

DOCUMENT OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND NOT FOR PUBLIC USE

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CONTAINS CONFIDENTIAL
INFORMATION

December 20, 1982

To: Members of the Executive Board
From: The Secretary
Subject: International Reserves

There is attached for the information of the Executive Directors the most recent data on international reserves reported to the Fund.

Att: (1)

Other Distribution:
Department Heads

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

International Reserves

Prepared by the Bureau of Statistics

Approved by Werner Dannemann

December 17, 1982

The attached tables present data on international reserves for the period end-1976 through November 1982, comprising the SDR and the U.S. dollar values of holdings of SDRs, Reserve Position in the Fund, Foreign Exchange, and the sum of these items, Total Reserves minus Gold. Data in the table on gold holdings are expressed in millions of fine troy ounces. The tables also report Total Reserves (with gold valued at SDR 35 per ounce) both in terms of SDRs and U.S. dollars. 1/

Aggregations across countries include carry-forward extrapolations of individual country entries for which publishable data have not yet been received. Where data have been identified in countries' returns as confidential, they are shown as handwritten entries. These data have not been used in calculating area and group totals. All entries for November 1982 should also be considered as confidential until their publication in the January 1983 issue of International Financial Statistics.

All foreign exchange holdings are valued at end-of-month market rates, or, in the absence of market rate quotations, at prevailing official rates. Foreign exchange data expressed in SDRs are calculated from the U.S. dollar values, on the basis of prevailing SDR/U.S. dollar rates.

From 1979, for member countries of the European Monetary System (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom), European Currency Units (ECUs) have been issued against the gold and U.S. dollar deposits they lodged with the European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF). In the attached tables, gold deposited by these countries with the EMCF is excluded from their gold holdings; all holdings of ECUs are therefore included in their foreign exchange.

1/ A diamond symbol is used to mark breaks in the series, while the letter "E" indicates that the following observation is estimated.

SDRs

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	8,655	8,133	8,110	12,479	11,808	16,481	16,248	16,411	16,858	16,869	16,756	16,805	16,732	16,759	16,945
Industrial Countries	7,206	6,670	6,392	9,323	8,889	12,148	12,141	11,931	12,345	12,665	12,733	12,786	13,192	13,261	13,370
United States	2,061	2,164	1,196	2,068	2,046	3,207	3,404	3,518	3,868	4,084	4,203	4,248	4,485	4,520	4,566
Canada	480	416	401	445	355	431	266	150	139	64	64	64	64	64	64
Australia	36	22	99	32	—	45	45	45	45	8	8	8	8	8	42
Japan	460	494	1,053	1,281	1,363	1,642	1,660	1,662	1,691	1,838	1,874	1,876	1,876	1,876	1,880
New Zealand	8	34	46	9	—	13	20	20	19	2	2	2	2	2	2
Austria	96	97	105	156	173	211	193	186	185	173	164	166	176	176	192
Belgium	397	407	414	476	497	619	622	628	634	675	675	675	675	675	675
Denmark	82	97	98	138	138	173	173	173	173	176	176	176	176	176	176
Finland	56	42	62	88	81	105	137	124	111	100	100	112	112	112	104
France	227	233	286	644	733	1,080	1,080	1,080	954	1,006	1,006	887	887	887	887
Germany	1,747	1,177	1,379	1,576	1,443	1,701	1,594	1,383	1,514	1,558	1,545	1,541	1,632	1,659	1,653
Iceland	2	3	2	—	2	—	2	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	1
Ireland	45	46	48	71	71	91	91	91	91	96	96	96	96	96	96
Italy	78	119	226	449	521	673	673	673	673	711	711	711	711	711	711
Netherlands	531	564	244	394	439	592	592	592	604	648	648	740	740	751	751
Norway	89	93	96	140	158	212	193	195	209	233	233	240	254	254	255
Spain	91	48	103	206	231	264	298	319	268	247	247	229	216	216	198
Sweden	107	107	112	173	174	223	224	225	226	231	232	232	232	233	233
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	5	11	7	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	2
United Kingdom	603	501	415	965	447	841	854	852	926	796	731	766	832	827	864
Developing Countries	327	375	480	1,033	1,218	1,920	1,740	1,767	1,892	1,940	1,894	1,900	1,985	2,079	2,109
Oil Exporting Countries	43	46	46	76	76	117	119	119	128	136	136	140	140	140	140
Algeria	4	22	57	129	137	219	224	227	241	263	263	263	263	283	288
Indonesia	64	70	96	167	240	291	291	291	291	300	300	300	300	300	300
Iran	28	34	46	82	87	114	114	114	114	129	74	74	74	74	74
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	35	40	42	42	42	42	58	62
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libya	—	—	—	31	47	104	104	104	104	129	129	129	129	129	129
Nigeria	61	66	67	108	133	211	229	239	239	38	40	40	40	40	40
Oman	1	1	1	3	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	11	11
Qatar	—	—	—	4	3	9	9	9	9	11	11	11	11	11	14
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	149	213	420	206	213	298	449	449	449	532	560	579
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	15	8	27	27	30	36	36	36	36	36	50	50
Venezuela	126	136	167	268	270	370	378	382	388	401	405	408	410	421	421
Non-Oil Developing Countries ..	1,122	1,088	1,238	2,066	1,702	2,413	2,367	2,712	2,421	2,264	2,129	2,119	1,554	1,419	1,466
Africa	212	186	200	279	120	268	233	270	234	127	104	109	115	120	212
Benin	4	4	4	6	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Botswana	2	2	2	3	2	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Burundi	3	3	3	5	4	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cameroon	9	7	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	2
Central African Rep.	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Chad	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	2	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	10	3	1	2	5	5	5	3
Gabon	5	5	5	7	6	8	8	7	6	1	1	1	3	3	3
Gambia, The	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ghana	7	10	9	14	—	3	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Ivory Coast	12	9	7	18	3	7	5	11	3	7	4	—	—	5	—
Kenya	3	14	11	82	20	21	14	9	13	9	2	8	8	7	14
Lesotho	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	4	3	3	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	2	7	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Malawi	4	4	3	3	—	—	1	6	3	3	1	—	—	3	3
Mali	3	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mauritania	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	3	2	2	1	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Morocco	10	9	13	15	—	10	—	1	—	17	6	—	—	—	1
Niger	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Rwanda	2	2	2	5	8	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Senegal	1	2	10	11	—	1	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	2	—
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Somalia	4	4	4	6	5	7	6	4	3	—	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	42	40	39	25	37	102	108	115	115	4	4	4	4	4	99
Sudan	—	—	6	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	6	—	6	6	6	6	5	5
Tanzania	5	6	6	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Togo	5	5	4	6	6	7	7	7	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Tunisia	10	10	9	15	12	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16
Uganda	1	4	8	8	—	2	—	3	1	5	2	13	13	13	10
Upper Volta	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Zaire	27	—	4	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	19	11	12	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	6

SDRs

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	384	310	391	656	626	827	843	1,098	986	967	861	863	895	900	851
Afghanistan.....	5	6	5	13	12	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Bangladesh.....	16	4	—	9	—	9	1	—	19	11	3	5	5	5	1
Burma.....	8	7	3	5	5	3	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.....	—	—	—	—	72	11	103	236	229	209	209	201	201	201	194
Fiji.....	1	1	1	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
India.....	189	149	226	371	377	481	477	468	425	399	374	361	361	361	339
Korea.....	7	10	11	19	10	37	24	54	20	60	13	1	33	33	21
Malaysia.....	65	27	39	87	98	128	127	126	123	126	126	122	122	122	118
Nepal.....	2	2	1	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	2	1	1
Pakistan.....	32	29	30	34	23	74	23	49	46	41	18	58	58	58	47
Papua New Guinea.....	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	33	32	33	33	32	32	32	31
Philippines.....	14	19	13	26	—	—	10	2	4	1	2	—	—	—	3
Singapore.....	—	—	—	12	15	27	27	28	41	49	49	49	49	49	49
Sri Lanka.....	12	20	26	22	—	6	2	20	—	—	5	6	6	6	—
Thailand.....	29	30	27	37	6	23	19	52	17	13	2	1	1	7	22
Western Samoa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	78	46	36	62	28	54	49	99	56	29	30	25	25	26	24
Cyprus.....	8	5	—	10	7	4	1	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	17	13	13	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Hungary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta.....	5	5	6	9	11	15	15	15	15	17	18	18	18	19	21
Portugal.....	8	4	—	1	—	3	2	9	8	3	3	3	3	3	—
Romania.....	13	7	—	1	—	7	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey.....	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	5	—
Yugoslavia.....	8	11	15	41	10	18	29	72	30	2	—	—	—	—	—
Middle East	48	65	49	43	42	75	53	55	59	57	57	55	55	64	62
Bahrain.....	—	—	—	2	2	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	14	14
Egypt.....	20	24	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Israel.....	9	22	21	5	9	13	—	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	2
Jordan.....	7	7	7	11	12	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16
Lebanon.....	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Syrian Arab Rep.....	7	6	6	12	10	15	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	12	12
Yemen Arab Rep.....	2	2	3	7	10	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14
Yemen, P.D. Rep.....	3	4	3	4	—	2	2	4	6	3	3	2	2	2	1
Western Hemisphere	399	481	563	1,026	885	1,189	1,189	1,191	1,085	1,085	1,077	1,066	463	308	318
Argentina.....	78	74	162	248	257	347	347	347	347	365	365	365	—	—	—
Bahamas.....	—	—	—	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Barbados.....	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Bolivia.....	7	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil.....	171	173	184	291	301	388	388	388	394	389	390	378	177	2	12
Chile.....	48	55	21	22	3	21	14	16	48	34	31	26	26	23	18
Colombia.....	24	26	38	72	85	118	118	119	127	142	149	149	149	162	162
Costa Rica.....	1	6	3	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic.....	6	5	5	7	—	2	2	2	6	2	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador.....	6	8	11	19	19	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	—	—	—
El Salvador.....	4	8	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—
Grenada.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala.....	11	11	12	18	18	26	27	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Guyana.....	4	3	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti.....	1	2	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Honduras.....	3	4	3	8	—	2	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	1	2
Jamaica.....	1	14	4	—	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	1	47	43	152	113	123	141	153	—	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nicaragua.....	3	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama.....	5	5	4	4	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	3	5	4
Paraguay.....	7	7	7	9	11	15	15	15	16	20	20	20	20	20	24
Peru.....	3	3	5	81	10	13	1	10	1	15	1	10	1	7	1
Suriname.....	—	—	—	3	2	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7
Trinidad and Tobago.....	8	12	17	31	36	50	51	51	54	57	61	61	62	62	68
Uruguay.....	4	8	11	26	26	36	36	37	39	4	4	3	3	3	2
World	9,315	9,315	9,315	13,348	17,381	21,433	21,433	21,433	21,433	21,440	21,440	21,433	21,433	21,433	21,433
All Participants.....	8,655	8,133	8,110	12,479	11,803	16,470	16,241	16,411	16,658	16,867	16,755	16,804	16,730	16,758	16,943
IMF.....	659	1,182	1,205	869	5,572	4,952	5,184	5,019	4,772	4,566	4,622	4,601	4,701	4,673	4,488
Other Holders (including Swiss National Bank).....	—	—	—	—	6	11	9	3	3	6	63	29	2	2	2

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	17,736	18,089	14,838	11,760	16,835	18,720	20,276	21,323	21,860	22,809	23,497	24,093	24,128	24,058	24,989
Industrial Countries	11,847	12,248	9,579	7,731	10,708	12,040	12,897	13,548	13,961	15,211	15,651	15,900	15,915	15,983	16,876
United States	3,817	4,072	804	951	2,236	3,466	4,034	4,342	4,822	5,551	5,848	5,939	5,974	5,993	6,655
Canada	813	701	427	297	454	362	353	346	344	336	336	336	336	334	334
Australia	167	166	161	156	255	255	255	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1,143	1,329	1,642	1,121	1,044	1,156	1,217	1,339	1,439	1,576	1,580	1,676	1,671	1,691	1,684
New Zealand	—	—	23	—	28	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	344	325	254	232	228	232	226	224	237	252	255	260	257	262	259
Belgium	814	779	606	524	489	425	406	390	376	357	352	345	340	335	328
Denmark	67	73	69	77	111	110	107	105	104	102	102	101	101	100	100
Finland	—	—	46	45	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
France	843	736	461	479	837	879	882	884	867	868	868	868	868	868	868
Germany	2,133	2,185	3,302	2,372	1,796	1,802	1,971	2,117	2,155	2,441	2,552	2,587	2,593	2,585	2,805
Iceland	—	—	—	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	—
Ireland	69	66	60	61	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Italy	—	—	243	237	646	639	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631
Netherlands	900	954	632	458	510	504	501	498	503	545	561	554	544	564	570
Norway	247	235	206	188	201	215	214	214	216	229	237	239	237	251	248
Spain	—	—	136	133	206	206	206	206	206	206	206	206	206	206	206
Sweden	232	225	191	181	194	174	169	166	160	155	154	152	152	151	149
Switzerland	250	391	308	207	252	313	304	397	441	452	460	483	482	471	467
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1,045	1,101	1,221	1,236	1,286	1,337	1,337	1,349	1,349	1,368	1,408
Developing Countries	5,428	5,360	4,398	2,991	4,050	4,700	5,415	5,771	6,052	5,777	6,004	6,345	6,303	6,249	6,302
Oil Exporting Countries	34	33	32	31	102	117	117	117	118	122	122	126	126	126	126
Algeria	—	68	69	74	161	195	191	196	202	211	218	218	218	218	218
Indonesia	998	986	725	325	235	189	167	141	118	102	96	96	87	82	82
Iran	27	27	28	48	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
Iraq	743	722	588	390	410	414	410	410	410	428	441	470	464	467	462
Kuwait	6	6	6	42	148	179	179	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189
Libya	334	340	366	295	371	462	459	446	424	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	25	19	14	13	15	16	16	17	16	20	20	20	20	20	21
Oman	16	15	15	14	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19
Qatar	2,206	2,215	1,896	1,290	1,896	2,371	3,094	3,428	3,685	3,754	3,959	4,211	4,189	4,138	4,192
Saudi Arabia	114	96	72	62	93	127	122	148	151	188	188	191	191	191	194
United Arab Emirates	926	833	588	408	490	500	530	549	609	633	640	694	689	688	686
Venezuela	461	483	862	1,038	2,077	1,980	1,965	2,005	1,847	1,821	1,842	1,848	1,911	1,826	1,811
Non-Oil Developing Countries	52	41	63	66	227	211	224	237	137	116	117	118	110	111	101
Africa	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Benin	1	1	1	2	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Botswana	—	—	5	4	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Burundi	—	—	3	6	12	12	12	12	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Cameroon	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central African Rep.	—	—	1	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Chad	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Congo	7	7	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia, The	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory Coast	—	—	10	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	1	1
Malawi	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	—	—	—	—	5	6	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3	3	—	—	—
Mauritius	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niger	2	3	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rwanda	2	2	3	5	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Senegal	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Somalia	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	5	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	128	110	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
Togo	2	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	12	12	12	11	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Uganda	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Upper Volta	3	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Zaire	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	23	23	5	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	100	107	161	287	671	538	548	548	819	845	844	846	882	882	882
Afghanistan	—	8	9	9	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Bangladesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	9	9	13	13	13	13	13	13
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
India	—	—	69	162	330	330	330	330	364	364	364	364	364	364	364
Korea	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	54	52	54	67	116	116	116	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
Nepal	—	—	2	2	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	43	43	43	59	59	59
Papua New Guinea	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	9	9	13	21	44	58	58	63	65	67	66	68	68	68	68
Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Thailand	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	14	12	115	52	106	139	126	128	133	134	133	133	220	133	133
Cyprus	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	33	32	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
Malta	14	12	13	13	16	20	22	24	25	26	26	26	26	26	26
Portugal	—	—	—	—	35	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Middle East	28	18	20	57	84	59	56	64	88	38	38	35	35	35	35
Bahrain	5	5	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	13	13	13	13	13	13
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	8	16	24	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	32	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	6	6	6	10	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Lebanon	2	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Syrian Arab Rep.	12	—	—	—	7	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen Arab Rep.	3	5	6	7	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	—	—	—	—	9	2	2	2	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Western Hemisphere	268	304	502	575	989	1,032	1,012	1,029	871	888	910	915	884	885	880
Argentina	—	—	130	154	263	246	242	239	235	235	235	231	231	231	228
Bahamas	5	5	5	5	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Barbados	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	6	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	162	160	139	183	270	224	222	227	234	251	259	267	263	263	260
Chile	—	—	38	37	64	64	64	64	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Colombia	45	77	70	74	115	139	146	152	156	170	180	180	177	175	175
Costa Rica	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	8	9	22	24	25	25	25	25	25	25	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	5	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	12	12	13	14	22	29	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	2	4	4
Mexico	—	—	—	—	100	159	159	161	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	4	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	6	7	6	8	15	24	25	25	25	27	27	28	28	28	28
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Trinidad and Tobago	28	28	30	38	63	76	74	78	83	94	96	96	96	97	97
Uruguay	—	—	17	16	27	27	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—

Foreign Exchange

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	161,691	203,609	223,906	249,701	296,728	311,676	302,005	304,756	291,421	286,903	287,110	286,937	287,753	293,173	....
Industrial Countries	73,679	99,974	127,172	136,104	164,318	165,623	157,962	159,686	149,709	146,994	146,826	146,832	147,436	149,319	....
United States	275	15	3,357	2,890	7,946	9,344	8,780	8,397	8,194	8,239	8,334	8,357	8,048	8,843	9,952
Canada	2,980	1,905	1,904	1,433	1,616	1,130	1,274	2,544	1,472	1,567	1,882	2,454	2,423	2,277	2,287
Australia	2,267	1,506	1,323	893	1,070	2,218	1,106	1,138	1,437	3,813	3,703	3,299	4,190	4,676	5219
Japan	11,949	16,569	22,180	12,417	16,910	21,072	21,267	21,234	21,232	19,869	20,000	18,990	18,842	17,951	17,738
New Zealand	414	330	277	333	249	262	254	532	349	364	436	421	465	661	....
Austria	2,625	2,337	3,515	2,706	3,738	3,226	3,383	4,131	3,957	4,167	3,738	4,086	3,899	3,971	3,967
Belgium	1,793	2,070	2,024	3,110	5,147	4,266	3,482	3,236	2,571	2,071	2,390	2,744	3,144	3,079	2,886
Denmark	575	1,138	2,235	2,242	2,407	2,098	1,864	1,911	1,612	1,625	1,528	1,595	1,429	1,233	1,671
Finland	342	395	831	1,036	1,308	1,208	1,105	1,073	1,193	881	871	730	782	865	1,028
France	3,767	3,864	6,375	12,222	19,867	20,158	17,167	17,162	15,667	12,023	12,192	11,048	10,292	10,522	....
Germany	21,958	25,212	32,527	35,942	34,405	38,778	37,633	34,060	33,323	34,274	33,440	33,325	33,557	35,220	35,782
Iceland	67	78	102	117	125	161	183	185	173	189	165	160	157	146	129
Ireland	1,451	1,824	1,940	1,548	2,095	1,683	1,550	2,112	1,985	2,048	2,272	2,188	2,106	2,273	1,967
Italy	2,762	6,553	8,059	13,128	16,977	13,793	15,280	15,995	11,961	11,773	12,718	13,639	13,216	12,198	10,930
Netherlands	3,025	3,210	3,030	4,911	8,181	6,619	6,283	6,934	7,237	6,543	6,379	6,442	6,510	7,143	7,197
Norway	1,548	1,480	1,894	2,872	4,383	4,971	4,366	4,963	5,023	5,666	5,621	5,694	5,916	6,258	6,263
Spain	3,958	4,872	7,523	9,699	8,865	8,593	9,372	8,759	7,887	7,549	7,791	7,922	7,694	6,742	....
Sweden	1,603	2,479	2,862	2,314	2,312	2,918	3,144	2,704	2,680	2,573	2,584	2,609	2,617	3,357	3,590
Switzerland	8,018	8,079	13,326	12,269	12,018	10,229	9,185	11,613	11,009	12,083	10,820	11,086	11,991	11,597	12,065
United Kingdom	2,302	16,057	11,887	14,022	14,699	12,896	11,285	11,003	10,745	9,677	9,963	10,044	£ 10,161	£ 10,306	£ 9,809
Developing Countries	87,999	103,635	96,734	113,597	132,410	146,053	144,043	145,070	141,712	139,909	139,284	139,105	139,317	143,854	....
Oil Exporting Countries	49,099	55,217	40,072	51,012	66,931	79,514	75,873	72,432	71,380	68,428	67,418	67,517	66,045	69,110	....
Algeria	1,443	1,307	1,442	1,911	2,780	2,748	3,029	2,939	2,950	2,088	2,184	2,094	2,117	2,152	2,050
Indonesia	1,284	1,976	1,889	2,881	3,929	4,658	4,442	3,884	4,260	2,925	3,052	2,610	2,576	2,617	....
Iran	6,410	8,911	8,372	11,053	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	3,761	5,553	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	722	1,651	1,331	1,789	2,670	3,103	2,953	3,049	2,796	3,597	3,363	3,669	3,868	4,267	4,650
Libya	2,668	3,934	3,145	4,743	10,069	11,684	10,075	7,441	6,737	5,902	5,961	5,759	5,536	5,622	5,795
Nigeria	4,063	3,078	1,016	3,808	7,522	6,811	4,913	2,662	731	1,172	1,271	1,251	1,178	1,412	....
Oman	238	325	283	422	665	818	821	956	961	967	941	1,011	951	1,008	....
Qatar	95	119	147	201	248	285	277	288	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	20,947	22,402	◆ 12,842	13,192	16,267	21,990	22,442	24,054	25,765	24,503	23,644	24,124	23,562	23,372	21,998
United Arab Emirates	1,527	562	551	1,010	1,479	1,825	2,322	2,574	2,435	2,285	2,493	2,668	2,716	2,686	....
Venezuela	5,941	5,399	3,877	4,881	4,418	6,876	5,785	6,084	5,073	4,943	4,459	4,113	3,122	5,363	5,212
Non-Oil Developing Countries	37,608	47,311	55,583	61,528	63,750	63,637	63,613	66,422	63,406	64,591	65,944	65,570	67,183	67,588	....
Africa	2,794	3,243	3,218	3,503	3,577	3,174	3,108	3,242	3,337	3,487	3,628	3,009	3,263	3,183	....
Benin	10	10	5	3	3	6	22	45	40	11	2	5	1	....	....
Botswana	62	80	113	198	262	257	228	203	175	241	247	241	236	257	264
Burundi	39	75	55	59	62	48	40	40	48	39	32	28	26	22	19
Cameroon	29	28	33	89	136	34	70	61	59	....	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	15	19	16	30	43	59	60	59	59	49	42	....	....	....	....
Chad	18	14	6	5	—	1	3	2	10	2	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	6	10	6	31	67	101	104	103	89	84	73	49	30	....	....
Ethiopia	247	168	117	131	59	100	97	219	205	225	225	225	212	211	187
Gabon	93	1	13	8	79	212	162	164	274	313	346	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	14	19	19	1	4	19	12	3	6	4	3	4	4	3	....
Ghana	77	118	205	208	154	125	131	127	141	154	138	116	147	160	....
Ivory Coast	54	144	326	81	3	4	3	5	1	3	2	2	2	....	....
Kenya	234	416	260	394	365	264	175	189	170	222	182	137	145	157	150
Lesotho .....	....	....	....	....	37	36	31	34	30	29	31	28	31	44	44
Liberia	11	19	10	35	3	8	19	5	9	9	4	5	10	32	13
Madagascar	34	50	37	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	18	68	54	50	54	77	83	33	24	39	26	25	13	21	11
Mali	3	2	4	3	6	13	5	7	8	5	7	3	4	4	5
Mauritania	69	41	60	85	110	99	101	138	134	125	134	129	138	123	117
Mauritius	69	52	34	22	71	23	27	25	25	36	21	11	20	34	34
Morocco	392	408	462	408	312	96	166	196	16	270	227	132	90	149	....
Niger	64	76	89	89	87	108	98	77	65	48	46	32	27	....	....
Rwanda	51	64	62	106	130	130	139	132	122	108	112	112	112	111	....
Senegal	21	26	3	3	6	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	2	....	....
Seychelles	6	9	7	9	14	11	11	11	11	9	6	6	8	5	8
Sierra Leone	19	26	26	35	24	16	17	13	16	14	11	8	7	7	6
Somalia	65	95	93	27	6	4	32	22	9	5	4	—	....	....	....
South Africa	324	303	286	304	404	428	140	350	466	417	669	277	558	232	742
Sudan	20	19	16	41	38	19	21	14	21	23	54	24	24	24	17
Swaziland	60	75	86	84	121	96	80	79	69	51	74	66	72	79	83
Tanzania	92	226	71	49	16	29	13	14	11	8	4	5	4	9	....
Togo	50	31	47	40	55	101	118	124	151	157	138	141	147	....	....
Tunisia	293	268	320	414	432	370	581	424	437	442	427	454	457	529	503
Uganda	37	34	27	9	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	54	37	19	36	42	53	52	48	50	48	42	33	32	....	....
Zaire	16	110	92	157	160	51	106	106	203	103	99	102	84	115	....
Zambia	61	43	27	56	61	47	36	33	47	58	45	51	64	54	....
Zimbabwe	66	60	114	199	131	103	99	113	109	101	116	127	122	120	109

Foreign Exchange

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	13,000	17,972	19,027	21,141	22,513	24,085	23,074	24,672	24,775	26,677	27,569	28,338	29,364	29,621	....
Afghanistan	108	213	285	312	264	223	206	204	216	214	206	207	207	209	....
Bangladesh	233	188	242	284	235	192	128	119	163	78	69	143	146	....	....
Burma	94	78	71	150	199	248	227	185	179	128	103	84	70	65	55
China, People's Rep.	....	1,931	1,195	1,635	1,774	3,311	3,336	4,101	4,676	6,463	7,466	7,927	8,605	....	....
Fiji	96	117	99	97	123	81	100	106	115	87	88	91	107	108	108
India	2,214	3,862	4,638	5,110	4,738	4,276	3,570	3,234	3,218	3,155	....	....	....	....	....
Korea	1,689	2,433	2,100	2,209	2,283	2,082	2,254	2,250	2,521	2,279	1,969	2,153	2,385	2,511	2,570
Malaysia	1,950	2,213	2,397	2,817	3,226	3,190	2,975	3,278	2,799	2,854	2,671	2,682	2,883	3,008	....
Nepal	♦108	113	108	117	138	145	150	168	182	197	199	196	198	192	185
Pakistan	369	341	282	128	366	846	657	571	668	657	899	973	857	823	901
Papua New Guinea	220	351	310	379	328	251	331	357	272	246	354	344	339	341	312
Philippines	1,361	1,199	1,340	1,682	2,231	1,970	1,746	1,888	1,760	1,836	1,826	1,685	1,631	1,608	1,531
Singapore	2,886	3,166	4,057	4,383	5,089	5,756	5,880	6,395	6,507	6,776	6,871	6,916	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	67	221	279	370	192	181	193	261	281	208	258	267	287	273	259
Thailand	1,485	1,428	1,515	1,362	1,217	1,213	1,199	1,436	1,094	1,372	1,306	1,358	1,319	1,223	1,258
Western Samoa	5	7	4	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	....	....
Europe	5,865	5,571	6,469	5,971	6,586	6,364	7,264	6,608	5,047	5,085	5,217	5,747	5,713	5,778	....
Cyprus	228	253	257	252	282	264	362	363	352	364	393	445	448	471	465
Greece	651	696	720	♦986	1,000	1,144	1,171	822	794	654	639	799	784	962	940
Hungary	1,339	1,363	1,448	1,388	1,639	1,423	1,269	1,419	414	656	....	....	690	....	....
Malta	504	575	691	746	749	740	836	843	829	822	833	845	847	874	....
Portugal	143	297	669	706	589	448	660	410	230	395	473	596	497	422	....
Romania	471	204	289	398	253	373	421	346	333	428	504	....	....	....	....
Turkey	824	510	639	582	999	743	1,290	1,104	1,159	992	1,067	1,161	1,142	1,044	875
Yugoslavia	1,704	1,672	1,756	913	1,075	1,230	1,254	1,300	935	775	645	718	791	791	799
Middle East	4,119	5,261	6,348	6,825	7,663	8,686	8,523	8,358	8,041	8,153	8,124	8,049	8,190	8,201	....
Bahrain	371	410	373	458	737	1,150	1,177	1,313	1,332	1,336	1,366	1,409	1,380	1,298	1,355
Egypt	186	331	369	402	820	556	727	591	639	671	579	551	668	....	....
Israel	1,135	1,230	1,994	2,289	2,593	3,024	2,944	3,004	3,089	3,247	3,296	3,323	3,379	3,441	3,344
Jordan	393	516	667	864	868	1,032	980	902	784	889	872	861	855	899	....
Lebanon	1,119	1,289	1,406	1,159	1,239	1,158	1,170	1,295	1,134	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syrian Arab Rep.	233	392	287	429	247	784	548	229	15	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	615	1,013	1,111	1,069	985	804	769	813	826	709	687	572	558	539	486
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	67	78	141	156	174	178	209	213	222	225	249	249	255	245	....
Western Hemisphere	11,831	15,266	20,520	24,088	23,412	21,327	21,844	23,542	22,206	21,191	21,405	20,427	20,654	20,804	....
Argentina	1,165	2,522	3,520	6,724	4,749	2,725	2,745	2,222	2,318	2,089	2,285	1,879	2,547	2,662	2,496
Bahamas	36	50	40	51	61	89	103	73	98	139	133	119	103	106	86
Barbados	18	24	40	43	55	53	43	80	78	62	63	66	71	99	101
Bolivia	117	161	107	135	83	52	116	86	141	90	104	141	147	133	....
Brazil	5,251	5,587	8,755	6,333	3,953	3,908	4,158	5,059	5,026	4,949	4,992	....	....	....	....
Chile	300	296	778	1,412	2,382	2,738	2,879	2,680	2,540	2,406	2,226	2,040	1,848	1,757	1,453
Colombia	878	1,336	1,709	2,772	3,588	3,749	3,525	3,802	3,647	3,625	3,484	3,386	3,204	3,182	....
Costa Rica	81	151	138	78	114	158	93	113	128	151	144	172	186	194	195
Dominican Republic	100	143	114	174	158	164	148	192	135	73	100	50	29	49	55
Ecuador	405	505	469	520	753	588	504	490	560	468	412	282	291	313	276
El Salvador	156	161	189	85	61	75	86	62	92	81	104	84	127	99	112
Grenada	9	10	9	♦9	10	13	12	14	13	11	11	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	399	527	545	496	309	182	128	118	103	129	124	114	114	107	96
Guyana	20	16	42	10	10	19	6	5	1	3	2	6	5	7	....
Haiti	23	26	23	32	13	9	4	21	5	9	15	21	14	11	....
Honduras	110	144	132	145	117	95	93	85	66	66	65	83	102	94	141
Jamaica	27	25	41	48	82	85	69	70	118	97	95	104	102	97	75
Mexico	1,022	1,311	1,371	1,420	2,108	1,985	2,161	3,187	2,359	E1419	E1484	E1207	E1067	E865	....
Netherlands Antilles	80	83	51	55	74	79	104	116	110	99	186	179	176	179	170
Nicaragua	122	118	35	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	63	54	108	84	83	79	106	100	97	140	113	73	91	....	....
Paraguay	123	207	331	445	571	656	648	652	647	679	699	624	638	608	615
Peru	246	291	294	1,073	1,542	1,038	941	1,029	936	1,307	1,326	1,304	....	....	....
Suriname	95	77	97	121	138	171	167	165	188	179	195	181	161	173	158
Trinidad and Tobago	837	1,180	1,339	1,554	2,081	2,225	2,445	2,746	2,634	2,739	2,884	2,785	2,659	2,820	2,648
Uruguay	148	257	242	♦203	248	319	288	304	92	76	119	152	75	212	76

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	188,083	229,830	246,855	273,939	325,372	346,877	338,529	342,490	329,939	326,580	327,363	327,835	328,614	333,990	....
Industrial Countries	92,732	118,889	143,143	153,158	183,915	189,811	183,000	185,165	176,014	174,869	175,210	175,518	176,543	178,563	....
United States	6,153	6,250	5,357	5,909	12,228	16,016	16,218	16,258	16,884	17,874	18,385	18,544	18,506	19,356	21,174
Canada	4,273	3,023	2,733	2,174	2,425	1,923	1,892	3,039	1,955	1,967	2,282	2,855	2,823	2,675	2,684
Australia	2,470	1,694	1,583	1,081	1,325	2,519	1,406	1,436	1,482	3,821	3,711	3,307	4,198	4,684	5,241
Japan	13,553	18,392	24,875	14,819	19,316	23,869	24,143	24,235	24,362	23,283	23,454	22,542	22,389	21,518	21,302
New Zealand	422	364	346	342	276	303	302	579	367	367	438	423	467	663	....
Austria	3,065	2,758	3,874	3,094	4,140	3,670	3,802	4,540	4,378	4,592	4,156	4,512	4,332	4,410	4,418
Belgium	3,004	3,257	3,044	4,110	6,133	5,310	4,510	4,254	3,581	3,103	3,417	3,764	4,159	4,089	3,890
Denmark	724	1,308	2,402	2,456	2,655	2,380	2,143	2,189	1,889	1,904	1,806	1,872	1,706	1,509	1,947
Finland	398	437	939	1,169	1,466	1,391	1,319	1,275	1,382	1,058	1,048	919	971	1,055	1,210
France	4,837	4,834	7,122	13,345	21,436	22,117	19,129	19,126	17,489	13,897	14,066	12,803	12,047	12,277	....
Germany	25,838	28,573	37,208	39,891	37,644	42,280	41,198	37,560	36,993	38,273	37,537	37,454	37,782	39,644	40,240
Iceland	68	81	104	123	136	170	194	197	184	199	175	169	166	155	130
Ireland	1,565	1,936	2,048	1,679	2,243	1,851	1,717	2,278	2,151	2,219	2,444	2,360	2,277	2,445	2,138
Italy	2,840	6,672	8,527	13,814	18,143	15,104	16,583	17,298	13,265	13,115	14,060	14,981	14,558	13,540	12,272
Netherlands	4,457	4,727	3,905	5,762	9,131	7,715	7,376	8,024	8,343	7,736	7,588	7,735	7,794	8,458	8,518
Norway	1,884	1,808	2,196	3,200	4,742	5,398	4,773	5,372	5,449	6,128	6,091	6,172	6,407	6,763	6,766
Spain	4,049	4,920	7,762	10,039	9,302	9,062	9,876	9,283	8,360	8,001	8,243	8,356	8,116	7,163	....
Sweden	1,941	2,811	3,165	2,667	2,680	3,315	3,538	3,094	3,066	2,959	2,970	2,993	3,001	3,740	3,973
Switzerland	8,268	8,471	13,634	12,476	12,276	10,553	9,495	12,010	11,450	12,537	11,282	11,571	12,474	12,069	12,533
United Kingdom	2,905	16,557	12,301	14,988	16,192	14,838	13,359	13,091	12,958	11,810	12,032	12,160	12,342	12,501	12,082
Developing Countries	54,854	60,951	44,950	55,035	72,200	86,135	83,027	79,970	79,323	76,145	75,315	75,762	74,333	77,438	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,519	1,386	1,520	2,018	2,958	2,982	3,265	3,175	3,196	2,346	2,442	2,360	2,382	2,417	2,316
Algeria	1,288	2,065	2,016	3,083	4,227	5,072	4,858	4,308	4,703	3,399	3,534	3,092	3,058	3,118	....
Iran	7,472	9,966	9,194	11,546	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	3,816	5,614	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	1,465	2,374	1,919	2,179	3,080	3,551	3,397	3,495	3,246	4,067	3,846	4,181	4,374	4,792	5,174
Libya	2,674	3,940	3,151	4,816	10,264	11,968	10,358	7,735	7,030	6,220	6,279	6,078	5,854	5,940	6,113
Nigeria	4,458	3,484	1,448	4,211	8,025	7,483	5,600	3,347	1,394	1,210	1,311	1,291	1,218	1,452	....
Oman	264	345	297	438	685	839	842	978	982	993	967	1,037	977	1,040	....
Qatar	111	133	162	219	269	312	303	314	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	23,153	24,617	14,737	14,631	18,376	24,782	25,742	27,695	29,748	28,706	28,052	28,784	28,284	28,071	26,769
United Arab Emirates	1,641	659	623	1,087	1,580	1,979	2,472	2,751	2,622	2,509	2,717	2,896	2,943	2,928	....
Venezuela	6,992	6,368	4,632	5,557	5,178	7,746	6,694	7,014	6,070	5,977	5,505	5,215	4,221	6,472	6,320
Non-Oil Developing Countries ..	39,191	48,882	57,683	64,632	67,529	68,030	67,944	71,139	67,674	68,676	69,915	69,537	70,648	70,833	....
Africa	3,059	3,470	3,481	3,848	3,924	3,652	3,566	3,749	3,708	3,729	3,849	3,236	3,488	3,414	....
Benin	17	17	12	11	6	11	27	50	45	15	6	9	5	....	....
Botswana	64	82	116	203	269	271	242	218	189	256	262	256	252	272	279
Burundi	42	78	62	68	73	61	53	53	61	51	44	39	37	34	30
Cameroon	38	35	40	95	148	48	83	73	73	....	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	16	21	19	33	43	59	60	60	61	50	43	....	....	....	....
Chad	20	15	9	9	4	5	7	6	15	8	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	10	11	7	32	67	104	107	106	93	89	77	53	34	....	....
Ethiopia	254	176	117	131	63	106	103	229	208	225	227	230	217	216	190
Gabon	100	8	17	15	84	220	169	171	281	314	347	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	18	20	20	1	4	20	12	3	7	4	4	4	4	3	....
Ghana	84	128	215	221	154	128	132	127	141	155	139	116	148	161	....
Ivory Coast	66	152	344	112	15	11	7	15	3	9	6	2	2	....	....
Kenya	237	430	271	477	386	284	188	199	184	232	185	146	154	165	166
Lesotho .....	....	....	....	....	39	40	34	37	34	31	32	29	33	45	46
Liberia	15	23	14	42	3	8	20	6	9	9	5	5	10	32	13
Madagascar	36	57	45	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	23	72	57	53	54	78	87	42	27	42	27	26	13	24	14
Mali	6	4	6	5	11	20	13	15	17	14	16	12	13	13	14
Mauritania	71	41	61	86	110	100	101	139	136	129	137	132	138	123	117
Mauritius	77	55	35	22	71	26	27	30	31	37	21	11	20	34	36
Morocco	402	416	475	423	313	107	166	197	16	287	233	132	91	149	....
Niger	71	83	99	100	99	122	112	91	79	61	60	46	41	....	....
Rwanda	55	68	67	116	146	147	156	149	139	126	130	129	130	129	....
Senegal	22	28	14	15	6	5	3	7	6	3	6	5	6	....	....
Seychelles	6	9	7	9	14	12	12	12	11	9	6	7	9	6	9
Sierra Leone	22	27	27	35	24	17	17	14	16	14	11	8	10	10	7
Somalia	73	99	97	33	11	11	38	26	12	5	9	6	....	....	....
South Africa	366	342	325	330	569	640	355	572	582	420	673	281	561	236	841
Sudan	20	19	22	51	38	29	21	15	21	24	54	24	24	24	17
Swaziland	63	78	90	89	127	103	91	89	75	57	80	72	78	84	88
Tanzania	97	232	77	52	16	31	15	16	12	10	6	7	6	11	....
Togo	57	38	54	50	61	108	125	130	157	162	143	145	152	....	....
Tunisia	315	289	340	440	463	407	617	461	473	477	462	489	492	564	538
Uganda	38	39	40	17	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	61	46	28	47	53	66	65	61	63	61	55	46	45	....	....
Zaire	43	110	97	157	160	55	118	130	226	109	99	102	84	115	....
Zambia	80	55	39	61	61	52	43	48	55	65	52	58	64	54	....
Zimbabwe	66	60	114	199	131	113	108	121	117	108	124	133	129	127	116

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	13,484	18,388	19,579	22,085	23,810	25,452	24,482	26,315	26,380	28,288	29,074	29,847	30,920	31,183	....
Afghanistan	113	227	300	335	291	254	237	236	247	244	237	238	238	239	....
Bangladesh	249	192	242	293	235	201	129	119	189	96	80	156	159	....	....
Burma	102	85	74	154	204	254	231	197	190	142	116	97	83	79	68
China, People's Rep.	....	1,931	1,195	1,635	1,996	3,322	3,439	4,337	4,905	6,672	7,675	8,129	8,807	....	....
Fiji	100	121	103	104	131	91	110	116	125	97	97	101	116	118	117
India	2,403	4,011	4,933	5,642	5,444	5,087	4,377	4,032	4,007	3,918	....	....	....	....	....
Korea	1,696	2,443	2,122	2,246	2,293	2,119	2,278	2,304	2,542	2,340	1,982	2,154	2,417	2,544	2,591
Malaysia	2,069	2,292	2,490	2,972	3,440	3,434	3,218	3,521	3,039	3,096	2,913	2,921	3,122	3,247	....
Nepal	110	115	111	121	143	151	156	173	189	203	204	204	206	199	192
Pakistan	401	370	313	162	389	920	680	620	736	741	960	1,074	974	940	1,007
Papua New Guinea	221	351	311	382	332	251	331	390	304	278	386	376	371	373	343
Philippines	1,374	1,218	1,353	1,708	2,232	1,970	1,756	1,889	1,764	1,836	1,828	1,685	1,631	1,608	1,534
Singapore	2,895	3,176	4,070	4,417	5,149	5,841	5,965	6,486	6,612	6,893	6,987	7,033	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	79	241	305	392	192	192	207	281	287	214	269	279	298	284	265
Thailand	1,547	1,492	1,542	1,399	1,223	1,236	1,217	1,488	1,111	1,386	1,308	1,359	1,320	1,230	1,280
Western Samoa	5	8	4	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	....	....
Europe	5,956	5,628	6,621	6,085	6,720	6,557	7,439	6,836	5,236	5,247	5,381	5,906	5,958	5,938	....
Cyprus	236	258	265	268	289	268	363	366	355	364	394	445	448	471	465
Greece	668	709	767	1,019	1,055	1,200	1,227	878	850	712	698	854	840	1,018	995
Hungary	1,339	1,363	1,448	1,388	1,639	1,423	1,269	1,419	414	656	....	....	771	....	....
Malta	523	592	710	769	776	775	873	882	868	865	877	889	891	919	....
Portugal	151	301	669	707	624	501	711	467	287	446	525	647	548	473	....
Romania	483	211	289	398	253	395	423	347	333	431	504	....	....	....	....
Turkey	842	510	640	582	999	749	1,290	1,104	1,159	992	1,072	1,166	1,147	1,049	875
Yugoslavia	1,713	1,683	1,833	954	1,085	1,248	1,283	1,372	969	780	649	721	794	794	802
Middle East	4,195	5,344	6,417	6,925	7,789	8,820	8,632	8,478	8,188	8,247	8,219	8,140	8,280	8,301	....
Bahrain	376	415	379	466	748	1,164	1,191	1,327	1,346	1,356	1,385	1,428	1,399	1,325	1,382
Egypt	206	355	377	402	820	573	743	615	686	672	579	551	668	....	....
Israel	1,143	1,253	2,015	2,326	2,628	3,038	2,944	3,004	3,092	3,249	3,299	3,325	3,380	3,443	3,394
Jordan	406	529	680	885	896	1,064	1,012	934	816	922	905	894	888	932	....
Lebanon	1,121	1,291	1,408	1,163	1,245	1,166	1,178	1,303	1,142	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syrian Arab Rep.	253	398	293	441	264	806	570	250	37	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	620	1,021	1,120	1,084	1,006	827	781	826	838	723	701	587	572	553	500
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	70	82	144	159	183	182	212	219	230	231	254	251	257	247	....
Western Hemisphere	12,498	16,051	21,585	25,689	25,286	23,548	23,845	25,761	24,162	23,164	23,393	22,409	22,002	21,997	....
Argentina	1,244	2,596	3,812	7,127	5,268	3,318	3,334	2,808	2,900	2,690	2,885	2,475	2,777	2,893	2,784
Bahamas	41	55	45	59	72	102	115	86	110	151	145	132	115	118	99
Barbados	24	30	46	50	62	60	50	86	79	62	63	66	71	100	102
Bolivia	130	174	130	135	83	52	116	86	141	90	104	141	147	133	....
Brazil	5,584	5,921	9,078	6,806	4,524	4,520	4,768	5,673	5,653	5,589	5,641	....	....	....	....
Chile	349	351	837	1,471	2,449	2,823	2,958	2,761	2,658	2,510	2,328	2,136	1,944	1,850	1,541
Colombia	947	1,438	1,816	2,918	3,788	4,006	3,789	4,073	3,929	3,937	3,813	3,715	3,530	3,519	....
Costa Rica	82	157	149	90	114	159	93	113	128	151	144	172	186	195	195
Dominican Republic	106	148	118	181	158	166	150	193	141	74	101	51	29	50	55
Ecuador	411	513	488	548	794	641	558	543	614	523	467	336	291	313	276
El Salvador	160	174	206	106	61	76	86	62	92	81	105	84	129	100	112
Grenada	9	10	9	9	10	13	12	14	13	11	11	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	423	551	569	529	349	237	163	129	104	130	125	114	114	107	96
Guyana	23	19	45	13	10	19	6	6	1	3	2	6	5	7	....
Haiti	24	28	30	42	13	9	4	21	5	10	15	22	14	11	....
Honduras	113	148	142	159	117	98	94	87	71	68	67	84	103	95	142
Jamaica	28	39	45	48	82	85	70	73	121	97	98	107	105	101	79
Mexico	1,023	1,357	1,414	1,573	2,321	2,268	2,461	3,500	2,359	E 1,426	E 1,491	E 1,214	E 1,075	E 873	....
Netherlands Antilles	80	83	51	55	74	79	104	116	110	99	186	179	176	179	170
Nicaragua	126	122	39	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	68	58	115	90	92	81	107	103	99	144	114	76	93	....	....
Paraguay	136	221	344	462	597	695	687	692	689	727	746	672	686	656	666
Peru	249	294	299	1,154	1,551	1,051	942	1,038	937	1,322	1,327	1,314	....	....	....
Suriname	95	77	102	129	148	185	180	178	201	193	209	195	175	187	173
Trinidad and Tobago	872	1,220	1,385	1,623	2,180	2,350	2,570	2,876	2,771	2,889	3,042	2,942	2,817	2,979	2,813
Uruguay	152	265	271	245	301	382	351	369	159	80	122	155	78	215	78

Gold (Million Ounces)

Millions of Ounces: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	1,014.23	1,029.19	1,036.82	944.44	952.40	953.92	955.06	951.52	950.51	950.96	949.70	950.43	950.41	950.38	....
Industrial Countries	872.19	880.56	884.17	789.06	787.87	787.71	787.59	787.62	787.40	787.48	787.46	788.10	788.07	788.07	....
United States	274.68	277.55	276.41	264.60	264.32	264.17	264.13	264.11	264.08	264.05	264.05	264.04	264.03	264.03	264.03
Canada	21.62	22.01	22.13	22.18	20.98	20.91	20.75	20.46	20.35	20.35	20.35	20.35	20.33	20.33	20.33
Australia	7.36	7.65	7.79	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93
Japan	21.11	21.62	23.97	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23
New Zealand .....	.02	.04	.07	.05	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	....
Austria	20.88	21.00	21.05	21.11	21.11	21.11	21.11	21.11	21.11	21.12	21.11	21.12	21.12	21.12	21.12
Belgium	42.17	42.45	42.59	34.21	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18
Denmark	1.81	1.93	1.98	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
Finland .....	.82	.90	.95	.99	.99	.99	.99	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
France	101.02	101.67	101.99	81.92	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	....
Germany	117.61	118.30	118.64	95.25	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18
Iceland .....	.03	.04	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Ireland .....	.45	.47	.45	.38	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36
Italy	82.48	82.91	83.12	66.71	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67
Netherlands	54.33	54.63	54.78	43.97	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94
Norway .....	.98	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
Spain	14.27	14.44	14.52	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	....
Sweden	5.79	5.93	6.00	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07
Switzerland	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28
United Kingdom	21.03	22.23	22.83	18.25	18.84	18.89	18.97	19.03	18.94	19.05	19.03	19.68	E19.68	E19.68	E19.68
Developing Countries	37.00	34.43	36.26	36.66	40.05	41.49	41.61	41.67	41.82	41.82	41.82	41.82	41.82	41.82	....
Oil Exporting Countries	5.47	5.50	5.53	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58
Algeria .....	.06	.17	.22	.28	2.39	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	....
Indonesia	3.74	3.78	3.82	3.90	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	4.10	4.14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	5.58	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54
Libya	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.46	3.08	3.54	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58
Nigeria .....	.57	.63	.63	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	....
Oman .....	.05	.10	.19	.19	.21	.26	.27	.27	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	....
Qatar .....	.19	.18	.25	.27	.47	.60	.67	.71	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	3.08	3.08	4.54	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57
United Arab Emirates .....	.55	.57	.58	.58	.58	.67	.67	.68	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	....
Venezuela	11.18	11.32	11.39	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46
Non-Oil Developing Countries ..	102.81	111.78	113.98	116.32	121.33	121.46	122.63	118.97	117.65	118.01	116.77	116.86	116.87	116.85	....
Africa	14.54	11.74	12.11	12.52	14.86	15.01	15.13	12.16	12.02	11.95	10.59	10.49	10.57	10.51	....
Benin .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....
Botswana .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Burundi .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Cameroon .....	....	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.01	.01	.01	.01	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep. ....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....	....	....	....
Chad .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....	....	....	....	....
Congo .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....
Ethiopia .....	.28	.29	.29	.29	.31	.26	.26	.26	.21	.21	.21	.21	.21	.21	.21
Gabon .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ghana .....	.16	.20	.22	.22	.25	.25	.27	.31	.34	.37	.39	.40	.42	.42	....
Ivory Coast .....	....	.02	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	....
Kenya .....	....	.02	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08
Lesotho .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Liberia .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Madagascar .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Mali .....	....	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Mauritania .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Mauritius .....	....	.01	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Morocco .....	.61	.63	.68	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	....
Niger .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....
Rwanda .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Senegal .....	....	.01	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	....
Seychelles .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sierra Leone .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	....
South Africa	12.67	9.72	9.79	10.03	12.15	12.28	12.36	9.29	9.08	9.03	7.69	7.63	7.68	7.62	7.60
Sudan .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Swaziland .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tanzania .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Togo .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....
Tunisia .....	.13	.15	.16	.17	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19
Uganda .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta .....	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	....
Zaire .....	.26	.26	.31	.25	.30	.32	.34	.36	.36	.38	.38	.39	.40	.40	....
Zambia .....	.17	.17	.20	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	....
Zimbabwe .....	.27	.15	.16	.26	.35	.40	.42	.47	.55	.48	.44	.38	.38	.37	.36

Gold (Million Ounces)

Millions of Ounces: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	15.89	29.19	31.13	32.00	32.48	32.14	32.65	32.17	32.24	32.32	32.35	32.50	32.38	32.37	....
Afghanistan	.93	.94	.95	.96	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97
Bangladesh	....	.05	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Burma	.20	.23	.24	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25
China, People's Rep.	....	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	.01
Fiji	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
India	6.95	7.36	8.36	8.56	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59
Korea	.11	.15	.27	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
Malaysia	1.66	1.74	1.89	2.13	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33
Nepal	.13	.13	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15
Pakistan	1.62	1.62	1.72	1.82	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Papua New Guinea	....	.03	.04	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Philippines	1.06	1.06	1.51	1.70	1.92	1.54	2.05	1.66	1.73	1.81	1.84	2.00	1.87	1.87	1.84
Singapore	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	....	....	.04	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Thailand	2.34	2.40	2.43	2.46	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49
Western Samoa	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Europe	41.21	38.12	37.33	37.56	38.30	38.13	38.30	37.81	36.62	36.76	36.82	36.87	36.93	36.92	....
Cyprus	.43	.44	.44	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
Greece	3.65	3.73	3.77	3.81	3.84	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.86	3.86	3.86	3.86	3.87	3.87	3.87
Hungary	1.32	1.28	1.98	1.78	2.07	1.88	2.07	1.69	.47	.59	....	....	.73	....	....
Malta	.35	.36	.36	.37	.43	.45	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
Portugal	27.67	24.11	22.13	22.13	22.17	22.17	22.16	22.14	22.12	22.11	22.11	22.10	22.11	22.10	22.10
Romania	2.75	3.06	3.35	3.54	3.71	3.71	3.69	3.59	3.63	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
Turkey	3.57	3.63	3.67	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77
Yugoslavia	1.47	1.51	1.63	1.72	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86
Middle East	14.50	14.81	14.67	14.77	14.90	14.93	14.94	14.95	14.98	14.91	14.91	14.82	14.82	14.85	....
Bahrain	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15
Egypt	2.43	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43
Israel	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.23	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.08
Jordan	.80	.81	.81	.82	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Lebanon	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22
Syrian Arab Rep.	.79	.81	.81	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83
Yemen Arab Rep.	....	....	.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	.02	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Western Hemisphere	16.86	18.11	18.74	19.47	20.79	21.25	21.60	21.89	21.79	22.07	22.10	22.18	22.18	22.19	....
Argentina	4.00	4.18	4.28	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37
Bahamas	....	.01	.01	.02	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Barbados	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bolivia	.41	.60	.64	.68	.76	.80	.82	.83	.83	.89	.85	.85	.86	.86	.86
Brazil	1.33	1.52	1.61	1.70	1.88	2.02	2.08	2.20	2.25	2.52	2.52	....	....	....	....
Chile	1.34	1.36	1.39	1.52	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.75	1.74	1.71	1.71
Colombia	1.41	1.73	1.96	2.32	2.79	3.11	3.26	3.37	3.51	3.58	3.64	3.68	3.71	3.75	3.75
Costa Rica	.06	.07	.08	.09	.09	....	.01	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.07
Dominican Republic	.09	.10	.10	.11	.13	.13	.13	.14	.13	.13	.13	.13	.09	.09	.09
Ecuador	.39	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41
El Salvador	.49	.50	.50	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Grenada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	.49	.51	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Guyana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Haiti	....	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Honduras	....	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Jamaica	....	.01	....	.01	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mexico	1.60	1.75	1.89	1.98	2.06	2.13	2.25	2.26	1.96	E 1.77	E 1.79	E 1.77	E 1.81	E 2.01	....
Netherlands Antilles	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55
Nicaragua	.02	.03	.03	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Paraguay	....	.01	.01	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Peru	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	....	....	....
Suriname	.15	.15	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Trinidad and Tobago	....	.03	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Uruguay	3.54	3.58	3.64	◆ 3.31	3.42	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.39	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.24	3.24

Gold Holdings at SDR 35 per ounce

Millions of SDRs:End of Period

World	40,891	41,025	40,771	40,080	40,215	40,262	40,300	40,190	40,164	40,177	40,133	40,151	40,129	40,136	....
All Countries	35,498	36,022	36,289	33,056	33,334	33,387	33,427	33,303	33,268	33,283	33,239	33,265	33,264	33,263	....
IMF	5,233	4,605	4,137	3,739	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620
EMCF	....	....	....	2,985	2,997	2,999	2,999	2,999	3,000	2,999	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
BIS	160	399	345	301	264	256	254	267	276	274	273	266	244	252	....

Gold Holdings at Market Prices

Millions of SDRs:End of Period

World	135,502	159,170	202,076	445,082	531,078	425,901	431,310	392,150	329,909	333,682	360,036	435,847	424,473	456,861	....
All Countries	117,631	139,757	179,862	367,072	440,202	353,179	357,751	324,950	273,261	276,430	298,194	361,098	351,859	378,634	....
IMF	17,341	17,867	20,505	41,521	47,810	38,298	38,747	35,325	29,738	30,069	32,479	39,300	38,295	41,211	41,777
EMCF	....	....	....	33,147	39,583	31,720	32,093	29,265	24,641	24,911	26,913	32,565	31,733	34,147	34,616
BIS	531	1,547	1,710	3,342	3,483	2,704	2,718	2,610	2,269	2,272	2,450	2,884	2,586	2,869	....

IMF Gold Transactions

Millions of SDRs:In Period

Distribution (at SDR 35 per oz.)	....	417	213	203	41	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sale (at SDR 35 per oz.)	137	211	255	195	78	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sale (at Auction Price)	414	761	1,111	1,282	994	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Gold Prices and SDR Rates:End of Period

US Dollars per Ounce (London)	134.75	164.95	226.00	512.00	589.50	426.00	428.75	397.50	320.00	317.50	342.90	411.50	397.00	423.25	436.00
US Dollars per SDR	1.16183	1.21471	1.30279	1.31733	1.27541	1.15060	1.14460	1.16396	1.11309	1.09224	1.09208	1.08309	1.07234	1.06237	1.07953
SDRs per Ounce	115.98	135.79	173.47	388.66	462.20	370.24	374.59	341.51	287.49	290.69	313.99	379.93	370.22	398.40	403.88

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (with Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)															
Millions of SDRs: End of Period															
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	223,581	265,852	283,144	306,995	358,706	380,264	371,956	375,793	363,207	359,864	360,603	361,100	361,878	367,253	....
Industrial Countries	123,259	149,709	174,089	180,775	211,490	217,381	210,566	212,732	203,573	202,431	202,772	203,101	204,126	206,145	....
United States	15,767	15,965	15,032	15,170	21,479	25,262	25,463	25,502	26,127	27,115	27,627	27,785	27,747	28,597	30,415
Canada	5,029	3,793	3,507	2,951	3,159	2,655	2,619	3,755	2,667	2,679	2,994	3,567	3,534	3,386	3,396
Australia	2,728	1,962	1,855	1,359	1,603	2,796	1,684	1,713	1,760	4,099	3,988	3,584	4,475	4,962	5,539
Japan	14,292	19,149	25,714	15,667	20,164	24,717	24,991	25,083	25,210	24,131	24,302	23,390	23,237	22,366	22,150
New Zealand	423	366	348	344	277	304	302	580	368	367	439	424	468	663	....
Austria	3,795	3,493	4,610	3,832	4,879	4,409	4,541	5,279	5,117	5,331	4,895	5,251	5,071	5,149	5,157
Belgium	4,480	4,743	4,535	5,307	7,330	6,506	5,707	5,451	4,777	4,300	4,613	4,961	5,355	5,286	5,086
Denmark	788	1,375	2,471	2,514	2,712	2,437	2,200	2,246	1,946	1,961	1,863	1,929	1,763	1,566	2,004
Finland	427	469	972	1,204	1,501	1,425	1,354	1,319	1,427	1,103	1,092	964	1,016	1,099	1,254
France	8,373	8,393	10,691	16,212	24,301	24,982	21,993	21,991	20,354	16,761	16,931	15,668	14,912	15,142	....
Germany	29,954	32,713	41,360	43,225	40,976	45,612	44,529	40,892	40,325	41,604	40,868	40,785	41,113	42,796	43,571
Iceland	69	82	106	125	138	172	196	199	185	201	176	171	168	157	132
Ireland	1,581	1,952	2,064	1,693	2,255	1,863	1,730	2,290	2,163	2,232	2,456	2,372	2,290	2,457	2,151
Italy	5,727	9,574	11,436	16,149	20,477	17,438	18,916	19,631	15,598	15,448	16,393	17,314	16,891	15,874	14,605
Netherlands	6,358	6,639	5,823	7,301	10,669	9,253	8,914	9,562	9,881	9,274	9,126	9,273	9,332	9,996	10,056
Norway	1,919	1,845	2,235	3,241	4,783	5,440	4,814	5,414	5,490	6,169	6,133	6,214	6,448	6,804	6,808
Spain	4,549	5,425	8,270	10,550	9,813	9,574	10,387	9,794	8,872	8,513	8,755	8,867	8,627	7,675	....
Sweden	2,144	3,019	3,375	2,880	2,893	3,527	3,750	3,306	3,278	3,171	3,182	3,206	3,213	3,953	4,185
Switzerland	11,183	11,385	16,549	15,391	15,190	13,467	12,410	14,925	14,365	15,451	14,196	14,485	15,389	14,984	15,448
United Kingdom	3,641	17,335	13,100	15,626	16,851	15,499	14,023	13,757	13,621	12,477	12,698	12,848	13,031	13,190	12,770
Developing Countries	56,149	62,157	46,219	56,318	73,601	87,587	84,484	81,428	80,787	77,609	76,779	77,225	75,797	78,902	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,711	1,578	1,714	2,214	3,153	3,177	3,460	3,370	3,392	2,541	2,637	2,555	2,578	2,613	2,511
Algeria	1,290	2,071	2,024	3,093	4,311	5,180	4,966	4,416	4,812	3,508	3,642	3,200	3,166	3,227	....
Indonesia	7,603	10,098	9,327	11,682	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran	3,960	5,759	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	1,660	2,461	2,008	2,268	3,169	3,640	3,486	3,583	3,335	4,156	3,935	4,270	4,463	4,881	5,263
Kuwait	2,759	4,026	3,236	4,902	10,372	12,091	10,483	7,860	7,155	6,345	6,405	6,203	5,980	6,065	6,239
Libya	4,478	3,506	1,470	4,235	8,049	7,507	5,624	3,371	1,418	1,234	1,335	1,315	1,242	1,476	....
Oman	266	348	304	445	692	848	851	988	992	1,003	977	1,047	987	1,049	....
Qatar	118	140	171	228	286	333	327	339	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	23,261	24,725	14,896	14,790	18,536	24,941	25,901	27,855	29,908	28,865	28,212	28,944	28,444	28,231	26,929
United Arab Emirates	1,660	679	643	1,107	1,600	2,003	2,495	2,775	2,650	2,538	2,745	2,924	2,972	2,957	....
Venezuela	7,384	6,764	5,031	5,958	5,579	8,147	7,095	7,415	6,471	6,378	5,906	5,616	4,622	6,873	6,721
Non-Oil Developing Countries	42,790	52,795	61,673	68,703	71,776	72,281	72,236	75,303	71,792	72,806	74,002	73,627	74,739	74,922	....
Africa	3,568	3,881	3,905	4,286	4,444	4,178	4,095	4,175	4,129	4,148	4,219	3,603	3,858	3,782	....
Benin	17	17	12	11	7	12	27	50	46	15	6	10	6	....	....
Botswana	64	82	116	203	269	271	242	218	189	256	262	256	252	272	279
Burundi	42	78	63	69	74	61	54	53	61	52	45	40	38	34	31
Cameroon	38	35	41	96	149	49	84	74	74	....	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	16	21	19	34	44	59	61	60	61	51	43	....	....	....	....
Chad	20	16	9	9	4	5	7	7	15	8	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	10	11	8	32	68	104	107	106	93	89	77	54	35	....	....
Ethiopia	263	186	127	141	74	115	112	238	216	233	235	237	224	223	197
Gabon	100	8	18	16	85	220	170	171	281	314	348	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	18	20	20	1	4	20	12	3	7	4	4	4	4	3	....
Ghana	90	135	222	229	163	137	141	138	153	168	152	130	163	175	....
Ivory Coast	66	153	345	113	17	13	9	17	5	11	8	4	3	....	....
Kenya	237	431	273	479	388	287	191	201	186	235	188	149	157	168	168
Lesotho	....	....	....	....	39	40	34	37	34	31	32	29	33	45	46
Liberia	15	23	14	42	3	8	20	6	9	9	5	5	10	32	13
Madagascar	36	57	45	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	23	72	58	53	54	78	88	43	28	42	28	26	13	25	14
Mali	6	5	7	5	12	20	14	16	18	15	17	12	14	13	15
Mauritania	71	41	61	87	110	100	101	139	136	129	138	132	139	124	117
Mauritius	77	55	36	23	72	27	28	31	32	38	22	13	21	36	37
Morocco	423	438	498	447	337	131	191	222	41	312	258	157	115	174	....
Niger	71	83	99	100	99	122	112	91	79	62	60	46	41	....	....
Rwanda	55	68	67	116	146	147	156	149	139	126	130	129	130	129	....
Senegal	22	28	15	16	7	6	4	8	7	4	7	6	7	....	....
Seychelles	6	9	7	9	14	12	12	12	11	9	6	7	9	6	9
Sierra Leone	22	27	27	35	24	17	17	14	16	14	11	8	10	10	7
Somalia	73	99	97	34	12	12	39	27	12	5	10	7	....	....	....
South Africa	809	683	667	681	994	1,070	788	898	900	736	942	548	830	503	1,107
Sudan	20	19	22	51	38	29	21	15	21	24	54	24	24	24	17
Swaziland	63	78	90	89	127	103	91	89	75	57	80	72	78	84	88
Tanzania	97	232	77	52	16	31	15	16	12	10	6	7	6	11	....
Togo	57	38	54	50	61	108	125	131	157	163	143	146	152	....	....
Tunisia	319	294	346	446	469	414	624	467	480	484	469	496	499	571	544
Uganda	38	39	40	17	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	62	46	28	47	54	67	66	61	64	62	55	47	45	....	....
Zaire	52	119	107	166	170	66	129	143	239	122	112	116	98	129	....
Zambia	86	60	46	68	69	60	51	56	63	73	60	66	72	61	....
Zimbabwe	75	65	119	208	143	127	123	138	136	125	139	147	142	140	128

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (with Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	14,033	19,410	20,669	23,205	24,947	26,578	25,605	27,441	27,509	29,420	30,206	30,984	32,054	32,316	....
Afghanistan	145	260	333	369	325	288	271	269	281	278	271	272	272	273	....
Bangladesh	249	193	243	295	237	203	131	121	191	98	81	157	161	....	....
Burma	109	93	82	163	213	263	240	206	199	150	125	106	92	87	77
China, People's Rep. ....	....	2,379	1,643	2,083	2,444	3,770	3,887	4,781	5,350	7,116	8,120	8,573	9,251	....	....
Fiji	100	121	104	104	132	92	110	116	125	97	98	101	117	118	117
India	2,646	4,268	5,225	5,942	5,745	5,388	4,677	4,333	4,308	4,219	....	....	....	....	....
Korea	1,700	2,448	2,131	2,257	2,304	2,130	2,289	2,315	2,552	2,350	1,993	2,164	2,428	2,555	2,602
Malaysia	2,127	2,353	2,556	3,046	3,521	3,516	3,300	3,602	3,120	3,178	2,995	3,002	3,204	3,329	....
Nepal	114	119	116	126	149	157	161	179	194	208	210	210	211	204	197
Pakistan	458	426	373	225	452	984	745	684	801	805	1,024	1,139	1,039	1,005	1,072
Papua New Guinea	221	352	312	384	334	253	334	392	306	280	389	378	373	375	345
Philippines	1,411	1,255	1,406	1,767	2,299	2,024	1,828	1,947	1,824	1,900	1,892	1,755	1,697	1,673	1,598
Singapore	2,895	3,176	4,070	4,417	5,149	5,841	5,965	6,486	6,612	6,893	6,987	7,033	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	79	240	307	395	195	194	210	283	289	217	271	281	301	287	268
Thailand	1,629	1,576	1,627	1,485	1,310	1,323	1,304	1,575	1,199	1,473	1,395	1,446	1,407	1,317	1,367
Western Samoa	5	8	4	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	....	....
Europe	7,399	6,963	7,927	7,400	8,060	7,892	8,780	8,159	6,517	6,534	6,668	7,196	7,250	7,230	....
Cyprus	251	273	281	284	305	284	379	382	371	380	410	461	464	487	482
Greece	796	840	899	1,153	1,189	1,335	1,362	1,013	985	847	833	989	975	1,153	1,131
Hungary	1,386	1,408	1,518	1,450	1,711	1,488	1,342	1,478	431	676	....	....	797	....	....
Malta	535	605	723	782	791	790	888	898	885	881	893	905	907	935	....
Portugal	1,120	1,145	1,443	1,481	1,399	1,277	1,487	1,242	1,061	1,220	1,299	1,421	1,322	1,247	....
Romania	580	318	406	522	383	525	552	472	460	559	632	....	....	....	....
Turkey	967	638	768	714	1,131	881	1,421	1,236	1,291	1,124	1,204	1,298	1,279	1,180	1,007
Yugoslavia	1,764	1,736	1,890	1,014	1,150	1,313	1,348	1,437	1,034	845	714	786	859	859	867
Middle East	4,702	5,855	6,930	7,442	8,311	9,343	9,155	9,001	8,712	8,769	8,741	8,658	8,799	8,820	....
Bahrain	381	420	384	471	753	1,170	1,197	1,332	1,351	1,361	1,391	1,434	1,405	1,330	1,387
Egypt	291	440	464	488	905	658	828	700	771	757	665	636	753	....	....
Israel	1,182	1,293	2,056	2,369	2,670	3,080	2,986	3,046	3,134	3,289	3,339	3,361	3,417	3,481	3,434
Jordan	434	558	708	914	932	1,101	1,049	971	854	959	943	932	926	970	....
Lebanon	1,444	1,614	1,731	1,485	1,568	1,489	1,501	1,626	1,465	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syrian Arab Rep.	280	427	321	470	293	835	599	280	66	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	620	1,021	1,120	1,084	1,006	827	782	826	839	723	701	587	573	553	501
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	71	83	145	161	185	183	214	220	231	232	256	252	258	249	....
Western Hemisphere	13,088	16,685	22,241	26,370	26,014	24,292	24,601	26,527	24,925	23,936	24,166	23,185	22,778	22,774	....
Argentina	1,383	2,743	3,962	7,280	5,421	3,471	3,487	2,961	3,053	2,843	3,038	2,628	2,930	3,244	2,877
Bahamas	41	56	45	59	72	102	115	86	110	151	145	132	115	118	99
Barbados	24	30	46	50	62	60	50	86	79	62	63	66	71	100	102
Bolivia	145	195	153	159	110	80	145	115	170	121	134	171	177	163	....
Brazil	5,631	5,974	9,134	6,866	4,589	4,591	4,841	5,750	5,732	5,677	5,729	....	....	....	....
Chile	395	399	885	1,525	2,508	2,883	3,017	2,820	2,717	2,570	2,388	2,197	2,005	1,910	1,601
Colombia	997	1,499	1,885	2,999	3,885	4,115	3,903	4,191	4,052	4,063	3,941	3,844	3,660	3,650	....
Costa Rica	84	159	152	93	117	159	93	114	129	153	146	174	189	197	197
Dominican Republic	109	152	122	185	163	171	155	198	146	79	106	55	33	53	58
Ecuador	424	527	502	563	809	655	572	558	628	537	481	351	305	328	291
El Salvador	177	191	223	124	79	94	104	80	110	99	123	102	147	118	130
Grenada	9	10	9	9	10	13	12	14	13	11	11	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	440	568	587	547	367	256	182	147	123	148	143	132	132	125	11
Guyana	23	19	45	13	10	19	6	6	1	3	2	6	5	7	11
Haiti	24	28	30	42	13	10	5	21	6	10	16	22	15	12	....
Honduras	113	148	142	159	118	98	95	87	71	68	68	84	104	96	143
Jamaica	28	40	45	49	82	85	70	73	121	97	98	107	105	101	79
Mexico	1,079	1,419	1,480	1,642	2,393	2,342	2,539	3,579	2,428	2,148	2,154	2,176	2,138	2,143	....
Netherlands Antilles	99	102	71	75	93	98	123	135	129	118	205	198	195	198	190
Nicaragua	126	123	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	68	58	115	93	95	81	107	103	99	144	114	76	93	....	....
Paraguay	136	221	345	464	599	696	689	693	690	728	747	673	687	657	667
Peru	284	329	334	1,195	1,600	1,099	991	1,087	986	1,371	1,376	1,363	....	....	....
Suriname	100	83	104	131	150	187	182	180	203	194	211	197	177	189	175
Trinidad and Tobago	872	1,221	1,387	1,625	2,182	2,352	2,572	2,878	2,773	2,891	3,044	2,944	2,819	2,981	2,815
Uruguay	276	391	398	361	421	500	470	488	278	199	241	274	197	328	150

Total Reserves: With Gold at SDR 35 per ounce
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

All Countries	223,581	265,852	283,144	306,995	358,706	380,264	371,956	375,793	363,207	359,864	360,603	361,100	361,878	367,253
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Total Reserves: With Gold at Market Prices
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

All Countries	305,713	369,588	426,717	641,011	765,574	700,057	696,280	667,440	603,200	603,011	625,557	688,933	680,473	712,624
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Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	10,056	9,879	10,566	16,439	15,061	18,963	18,597	19,102	18,542	18,425	18,299	18,202	17,942	17,805	18,292
Industrial Countries	8,372	8,102	8,327	12,282	11,337	13,977	13,897	13,888	13,741	13,833	13,906	13,848	14,147	14,088	14,433
United States	2,395	2,629	1,558	2,724	2,610	3,690	3,896	4,095	4,306	4,461	4,591	4,601	4,809	4,801	4,929
Canada	558	505	522	586	453	495	304	174	154	70	70	70	69	68	69
Australia	42	27	129	42	—	52	51	52	50	8	8	8	8	8	45
Japan	535	600	1,372	1,688	1,738	1,889	1,900	1,934	1,882	2,007	2,046	2,031	2,011	1,993	2,029
New Zealand	10	42	60	12	—	15	23	23	21	3	2	2	2	2	2
Austria	111	117	136	205	221	243	221	216	205	189	179	179	189	187	207
Belgium	462	495	540	627	633	712	712	731	705	737	737	731	724	717	729
Denmark	95	118	128	181	175	199	198	201	192	193	193	191	189	187	190
Finland	65	51	80	116	104	121	157	145	124	109	109	121	120	119	113
France	263	284	373	849	935	1,243	1,236	1,257	1,062	1,099	1,098	961	951	943	958
Germany	2,030	1,429	1,796	2,076	1,840	1,957	1,824	1,609	1,686	1,702	1,687	1,670	1,750	1,762	1,784
Iceland	2	3	2	—	2	—	2	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	2
Ireland	53	55	63	93	91	105	104	106	101	105	105	104	103	102	104
Italy	91	144	294	592	665	774	770	783	749	777	777	770	763	756	768
Netherlands	617	685	318	519	561	681	677	689	672	708	708	801	793	798	811
Norway	104	113	125	184	201	244	221	227	233	255	255	259	272	269	276
Spain	105	59	134	272	294	304	342	371	298	270	270	248	232	230	214
Sweden	124	130	146	228	222	256	256	261	251	252	253	251	249	247	251
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	6	12	7	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2
United Kingdom	701	608	540	1,272	570	968	978	992	1,031	869	798	830	893	879	933
Developing Countries	1,684	1,777	2,239	4,157	3,724	5,086	4,700	5,214	4,801	4,592	4,393	4,354	3,795	3,717	3,859
Oil Exporting Countries	380	455	625	1,360	1,553	2,209	1,991	2,057	2,106	2,119	2,068	2,058	2,129	2,209	2,277
Algeria	50	56	60	100	97	134	136	138	142	149	149	152	150	149	151
Indonesia	5	26	75	170	175	252	257	264	268	287	287	285	282	301	311
Iran	75	85	125	220	307	335	333	339	324	327	327	325	321	318	324
Iraq	33	42	59	108	111	131	130	132	127	141	81	80	80	79	80
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	41	44	46	46	46	45	62	67
Libya	—	—	—	40	59	120	119	121	116	141	141	140	139	137	140
Nigeria	71	80	87	142	169	242	262	278	266	41	44	44	43	43	44
Oman	1	1	1	4	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	12	12
Qatar	—	—	—	5	3	10	10	10	10	12	13	12	12	12	15
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	196	271	483	236	248	332	491	490	486	571	595	625
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	20	10	31	31	34	40	40	40	39	39	53	54
Venezuela	146	166	218	353	344	426	433	445	432	437	443	442	439	447	454
Non-Oil Developing Countries	1,304	1,322	1,613	2,721	2,170	2,776	2,709	3,157	2,695	2,473	2,325	2,295	1,666	1,508	1,583
Africa	247	226	260	368	153	308	267	314	261	138	114	118	124	128	229
Benin	5	5	6	8	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Botswana	2	2	2	3	3	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Burundi	4	3	4	7	5	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4
Cameroon	10	8	4	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	3	3	2
Central African Rep.	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Chad	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	2	2	2	2	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ethiopia	—	—	—	1	—	2	7	12	4	1	2	5	5	5	3
Gabon	5	6	6	9	7	9	9	8	7	1	1	1	3	3	3
Gambia, The	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ghana	8	12	12	18	—	4	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	—
Ivory Coast	14	10	10	24	3	9	5	12	3	7	4	—	—	5	—
Kenya	3	17	14	108	26	24	16	11	14	10	2	9	9	7	15
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	4	4	4	9	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	2	8	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—
Malawi	5	5	4	4	—	—	1	7	3	3	1	—	—	4	3
Mali	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mauritania	1	1	1	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	3	3	2	1	—	3	—	6	6	1	1	—	—	—	2
Morocco	12	10	16	20	1	12	—	2	—	18	7	—	—	—	1
Niger	5	5	6	8	7	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Rwanda	3	3	3	6	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12
Senegal	1	2	13	15	—	1	—	4	1	—	2	—	2	2	—
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Somalia	5	5	5	8	7	8	6	5	3	—	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	48	48	51	33	47	118	124	134	129	4	4	4	4	4	107
Sudan	—	—	8	13	—	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	1	1	1	3	2	3	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5
Tanzania	6	7	8	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Togo	6	6	6	8	7	8	8	8	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Tunisia	12	12	11	19	15	20	20	20	19	17	17	17	17	17	17
Uganda	1	5	11	11	—	2	—	3	1	5	2	14	13	13	11
Upper Volta	5	5	6	8	7	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Zaire	31	—	6	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	22	14	16	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	7

SDRs

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	447	377	509	865	799	952	964	1,278	1,098	1,056	940	935	960	956	918
Afghanistan	6	7	7	18	15	19	19	19	18	17	17	17	17	17	17
Bangladesh	19	5	—	12	—	11	1	—	21	12	3	5	5	5	1
Burma	9	9	4	6	7	4	1	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	—	92	12	118	275	255	228	228	218	216	214	209
Fiji	2	2	2	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
India	220	181	294	489	480	554	546	545	473	435	408	391	387	384	366
Korea	8	12	15	25	13	43	28	63	22	66	14	1	35	35	23
Malaysia	76	32	50	115	125	147	146	146	137	137	137	132	131	130	127
Nepal	2	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	2	2	1	1
Pakistan	37	35	40	45	29	85	26	56	51	44	19	63	63	62	51
Papua New Guinea	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	38	36	35	35	34	34	34	33
Philippines	16	23	17	34	—	—	11	2	4	1	2	—	—	—	3
Singapore	—	—	—	16	19	31	30	32	45	54	54	53	53	52	53
Sri Lanka	14	24	34	29	—	7	3	23	—	—	6	6	6	6	—
Thailand	34	37	35	49	8	26	21	61	19	15	2	1	1	8	24
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	90	55	47	82	36	62	56	116	62	32	33	28	27	28	26
Cyprus	9	6	2	13	8	4	2	4	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Greece	20	16	17	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Hungary	6	7	8	12	14	17	17	17	16	19	20	19	19	20	23
Malta	10	5	—	1	—	4	2	10	9	3	3	3	3	3	2
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	15	8	—	1	—	8	2	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	5	5	5	—
Yugoslavia	10	13	20	54	13	21	33	84	34	2	—	—	—	—	—
Middle East	56	79	64	56	54	86	61	64	66	62	63	60	59	68	66
Bahrain	—	—	—	3	2	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	7	15	15
Egypt	24	29	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Israel	10	27	27	6	11	15	—	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	2
Jordan	9	9	10	14	15	18	18	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	18
Lebanon	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Syrian Arab Rep.	8	8	8	16	12	17	17	17	16	13	13	13	13	13	13
Yemen Arab Rep.	2	3	4	10	13	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	4	4	4	5	—	3	3	5	6	3	3	2	2	2	2
Western Hemisphere	464	585	733	1,351	1,129	1,368	1,361	1,386	1,208	1,185	1,176	1,155	497	327	343
Argentina	91	90	211	327	327	399	397	404	386	399	399	396	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	5	3	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
Barbados	3	3	3	5	2	3	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1
Bolivia	8	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	199	210	239	383	384	447	444	452	439	425	426	409	189	2	13
Chile	56	66	27	29	4	24	17	19	53	37	34	28	28	24	19
Colombia	28	31	49	95	109	136	135	139	142	156	163	162	160	173	175
Costa Rica	1	7	4	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	7	6	6	10	—	3	2	2	6	2	2	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	7	10	14	25	24	33	33	34	32	33	33	33	—	—	—
El Salvador	5	9	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	13	14	15	24	23	30	31	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Guyana	4	3	4	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	1	2	5	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	3	4	4	10	—	3	2	2	6	2	2	1	1	1	2
Jamaica	1	17	6	1	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	1	57	56	201	144	142	162	178	—	7	7	7	7	7	7
Nicaragua	4	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	6	5	5	5	1	1	1	3	2	5	1	3	3	5	4
Paraguay	8	8	9	12	14	17	17	18	18	22	22	22	22	21	26
Peru	4	3	6	107	12	14	1	11	1	16	1	11	1	8	1
Suriname	—	—	—	3	3	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	8
Trinidad and Tobago	9	15	22	41	46	57	58	60	61	62	67	66	67	66	74
Uruguay	4	10	15	34	33	41	41	43	44	4	4	3	3	3	2

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	20,606	21,971	19,331	15,491	21,471	21,540	23,208	24,819	24,330	24,912	25,659	26,093	25,873	25,557	26,975
Industrial Countries	13,764	14,875	12,479	10,185	13,657	13,853	14,761	15,769	15,539	16,614	17,092	17,221	17,066	16,980	18,218
United States	4,434	4,946	1,047	1,253	2,852	3,988	4,617	5,054	5,367	6,062	6,386	6,432	6,406	6,367	7,185
Canada	944	852	557	391	579	417	404	402	383	367	367	364	361	354	360
Australia	194	202	210	206	325	294	292	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1,329	1,615	2,139	1,477	1,331	1,330	1,393	1,558	1,602	1,722	1,726	1,816	1,792	1,796	1,817
New Zealand	—	—	30	—	35	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	399	394	331	305	291	267	259	261	264	276	278	282	275	279	279
Belgium	946	947	789	690	624	489	465	454	418	390	384	374	365	356	354
Denmark	78	88	89	101	141	126	123	123	116	111	111	109	108	106	108
Finland	—	—	60	59	99	89	89	90	86	85	85	84	83	82	84
France	979	895	600	630	1,067	1,011	1,009	1,029	965	948	948	940	931	922	937
Germany	2,478	2,654	4,302	3,125	2,291	2,073	2,256	2,465	2,399	2,666	2,787	2,802	2,781	2,746	3,028
Iceland	—	—	—	7	12	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	—
Ireland	80	80	78	80	98	88	87	87	84	82	82	81	81	80	81
Italy	—	—	316	312	823	735	722	734	702	689	689	683	676	670	681
Netherlands	1,045	1,158	823	603	651	580	573	579	560	596	613	600	583	599	615
Norway	287	285	268	248	257	248	244	249	241	250	259	259	254	267	267
Spain	—	—	178	176	262	237	235	239	229	225	224	223	220	218	222
Sweden	269	274	249	238	247	200	194	193	178	169	168	165	163	161	161
Switzerland	290	475	402	273	322	360	348	462	491	493	503	523	517	500	504
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,267	1,397	1,439	1,432	1,461	1,460	1,461	1,447	1,453	1,520
Developing Countries	6,306	6,511	5,729	3,940	5,166	5,408	6,198	6,717	6,736	6,310	6,557	6,872	6,759	6,638	6,803
Oil Exporting Countries	39	40	41	40	130	134	134	136	131	133	133	136	135	133	136
Algeria	—	83	90	97	205	224	219	228	225	231	238	237	234	232	236
Indonesia	1,160	1,197	945	428	299	218	191	165	132	111	105	104	93	87	88
Iran	32	33	36	63	143	129	128	130	125	122	122	121	120	119	121
Iraq	863	877	767	513	524	477	470	477	456	468	481	509	497	496	499
Kuwait	7	7	8	56	189	206	205	220	211	207	207	205	203	201	204
Libya	388	413	477	389	473	531	525	519	471	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	29	24	18	17	19	19	18	19	18	22	22	21	21	21	22
Oman	19	18	19	18	23	21	21	21	20	20	20	20	19	19	21
Qatar	2,563	2,691	2,470	1,699	2,418	2,728	3,541	3,990	4,101	4,100	4,324	4,561	4,492	4,396	4,526
Saudi Arabia	133	117	93	82	119	146	140	172	168	205	205	207	205	203	209
United Arab Emirates	1,075	1,011	766	538	625	575	607	639	677	692	699	751	739	731	741
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Oil Developing Countries ..	536	585	1,122	1,367	2,648	2,278	2,248	2,333	2,055	1,988	2,011	2,000	2,048	1,939	1,954
Africa	61	49	83	87	288	242	256	276	152	127	128	128	118	118	109
Benin	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Botswana	1	2	2	3	7	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Burundi	—	—	6	6	9	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Cameroon	—	—	5	8	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Central African Rep.	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chad	—	—	2	2	5	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Congo	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Ethiopia	8	9	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia, The	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory Coast	—	—	13	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Lesotho	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	1	1
Malawi	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	—	—	—	—	7	7	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	4	4	—	—	—
Mauritius	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niger	2	4	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Rwanda	2	3	4	7	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Senegal	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Somalia	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	5	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	164	126	123	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	2	2	4	4	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
Togo	2	3	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	14	15	15	15	24	22	22	22	21	21	21	21	21	20	21
Uganda	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Upper Volta	4	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Zaire	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	27	26	6	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	9	8	8	8	8	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	116	130	210	378	856	620	625	635	688	703	702	698	708	702	713
Afghanistan	—	10	12	12	19	17	17	18	17	16	16	16	16	16	16
Bangladesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	10	10	14	14	14	14	14	14
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	4	4	4	4	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
India	—	—	90	213	420	379	377	384	405	398	398	394	391	387	393
Korea	—	—	14	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	62	64	70	89	149	134	133	136	130	127	127	126	125	124	126
Nepal	—	—	3	3	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	47	47	46	63	62	63
Papua New Guinea	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	11	11	17	28	57	67	67	74	72	73	72	73	73	72	73
Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	1	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
Thailand	39	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	16	15	150	68	135	160	144	149	148	146	146	144	236	142	144
Cyprus	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	44	43	71	64	64	65	62	61	61	60	60	59	60
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—
Malta	16	15	17	18	20	23	25	28	28	29	28	28	28	27	28
Portugal	—	—	—	—	44	56	56	57	54	53	53	53	52	52	53
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Middle East	32	22	26	75	107	68	64	75	98	41	41	38	38	37	38
Bahrain	6	6	8	8	11	10	10	10	10	14	14	14	13	13	14
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	9	18	28	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	42	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	7	7	7	14	21	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Lebanon	3	3	3	3	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Syrian Arab Rep.	15	—	—	—	9	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen Arab Rep.	3	7	8	10	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	—	—	—	—	12	2	2	2	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Western Hemisphere	311	369	654	758	1,262	1,187	1,158	1,198	969	970	994	991	948	940	950
Argentina	—	—	170	203	335	284	277	278	262	257	257	250	247	245	247
Bahamas	6	6	6	6	11	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Barbados	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	7	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	188	195	181	241	344	258	255	264	260	274	282	289	282	279	280
Chile	—	—	50	49	82	74	74	75	79	77	77	76	76	75	76
Colombia	53	93	91	97	146	159	167	177	173	186	196	195	190	186	189
Costa Rica	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	10	12	28	27	28	29	28	27	27	27	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	6	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	14	15	17	19	28	33	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	3	3	4	4
Mexico	—	—	—	—	128	183	182	187	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	5	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	7	8	8	11	19	27	28	29	28	29	29	30	30	29	30
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	6	6	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9
Trinidad and Tobago	32	33	39	50	80	87	85	91	92	102	105	104	103	103	105
Uruguay	—	—	22	21	34	31	32	33	31	—	—	—	—	—	—

Foreign Exchange

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	187,858	247,326	291,703	328,938	378,450	358,615	345,675	354,724	324,378	313,366	313,547	310,779	308,570	311,458	....
Industrial Countries	85,603	121,439	165,678	179,293	209,573	190,566	180,804	185,868	166,639	160,552	160,346	159,032	158,102	158,632	....
United States	320	18	4,374	3,807	10,134	10,751	10,050	9,774	9,121	8,999	9,101	9,051	8,630	9,395	10,744
Canada	3,462	2,315	2,481	1,888	2,061	1,300	1,458	2,961	1,639	1,711	2,055	2,658	2,598	2,419	2,469
Australia	2,634	1,829	1,723	1,176	1,365	2,552	1,266	1,325	1,600	4,165	4,044	3,573	4,493	4,968	5634
Japan	13,883	20,126	28,896	16,357	21,567	24,245	24,342	24,716	23,633	21,702	21,842	20,568	20,205	19,071	19,149
New Zealand	481	401	361	439	317	302	291	619	388	398	476	456	499	702	....
Austria	3,050	2,839	4,579	3,565	4,768	3,712	3,872	4,808	4,404	4,551	4,082	4,426	4,181	4,219	4,283
Belgium	2,083	2,515	2,637	4,097	6,565	4,908	3,985	3,767	2,862	2,262	2,610	2,972	3,371	3,271	3,116
Denmark	669	1,383	2,912	2,953	3,070	2,414	2,133	2,224	1,795	1,775	1,669	1,727	1,532	1,310	1,804
Finland	397	480	1,082	1,365	1,668	1,390	1,264	1,249	1,328	962	951	791	838	919	1,110
France	4,377	4,694	8,305	16,100	25,338	23,194	19,649	19,976	17,439	13,132	13,315	11,966	11,036	11,178	....
Germany	25,511	30,625	42,376	47,348	43,881	44,618	43,075	39,645	37,092	37,435	36,519	36,094	35,984	37,417	38,628
Iceland	77	95	134	155	160	185	210	215	192	207	180	173	168	155	139
Ireland	1,686	2,216	2,528	2,039	2,672	1,937	1,774	2,458	2,209	2,237	2,481	2,370	2,258	2,415	2,123
Italy	3,209	7,960	10,499	17,294	21,652	15,870	17,489	18,617	13,314	12,859	13,889	14,772	14,172	12,959	11,799
Netherlands	3,515	3,899	3,947	6,469	10,434	7,616	7,192	8,071	8,055	7,146	6,966	6,977	6,981	7,588	7,769
Norway	1,798	1,798	2,467	3,783	5,590	5,719	4,997	5,777	5,592	6,188	6,139	6,167	6,344	6,649	6,761
Spain	4,599	5,918	9,801	12,777	11,307	9,887	10,727	10,195	8,779	8,245	8,508	8,580	8,251	7,162	....
Sweden	1,862	3,011	3,729	3,048	2,949	3,358	3,599	3,147	2,983	2,810	2,822	2,826	2,806	3,566	3,876
Switzerland	9,316	9,814	17,361	16,162	15,328	11,770	10,513	13,517	12,254	13,198	11,816	12,007	12,858	12,320	13,024
United Kingdom	2,674	19,504	15,486	18,472	18,748	14,838	12,917	12,807	11,960	10,570	10,881	10,879	10,896	10,949	10,589
Developing Countries	57,044	67,072	52,205	67,199	85,365	91,489	86,844	84,308	79,452	74,740	73,626	73,127	70,823	73,421	....
Oil Exporting Countries	57,044	67,072	52,205	67,199	85,365	91,489	86,844	84,308	79,452	74,740	73,626	73,127	70,823	73,421	....
Algeria	1,676	1,588	1,879	2,518	3,546	3,162	3,467	3,421	3,284	2,281	2,385	2,268	2,270	2,286	2,213
Indonesia	1,492	2,400	2,461	3,795	5,012	5,359	5,085	4,521	4,742	3,195	3,333	2,827	2,763	2,780	....
Iran	7,447	10,824	10,907	14,561	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	4,370	6,745	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	839	2,006	1,734	2,357	3,405	3,570	3,380	3,549	3,112	3,928	3,673	3,974	4,148	4,533	5,019
Libya	3,099	4,779	4,097	6,248	12,842	13,444	11,532	8,662	7,499	6,446	6,510	6,238	5,936	5,972	6,256
Nigeria	4,721	3,739	1,323	5,017	9,593	7,837	5,623	3,098	814	1,280	1,388	1,355	1,263	1,500	....
Oman	277	394	368	556	848	941	940	1,113	1,069	1,056	1,027	1,095	1,020	1,071	....
Qatar	110	144	192	265	317	328	317	335	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	24,337	27,212	16,730	17,378	20,747	25,302	25,687	27,998	28,679	26,763	25,821	26,129	25,267	24,830	23,748
United Arab Emirates	1,774	683	718	1,330	1,886	2,100	2,658	2,996	2,710	2,496	2,722	2,890	2,912	2,854	....
Venezuela	6,902	6,558	5,051	6,430	5,635	7,912	6,622	7,081	5,647	5,399	4,870	4,455	3,348	5,698	5,627
Non-Oil Developing Countries	43,694	57,470	72,414	81,053	81,308	73,221	72,812	77,313	70,576	70,549	72,016	71,018	72,043	71,803	....
Africa	3,247	3,939	4,193	4,614	4,562	3,652	3,558	3,774	3,715	3,808	3,962	3,259	3,499	3,382	....
Benin	12	12	7	4	3	7	25	52	45	12	2	6	1	....	....
Botswana	72	97	147	261	334	295	261	237	194	263	269	261	254	273	285
Burundi	46	91	72	77	79	55	46	53	43	35	30	28	24	20	....
Cameroon	34	34	44	117	174	40	81	71	66	....	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	17	23	20	40	55	67	69	69	66	53	45	....	....	....	....
Chad	21	17	8	7	—	1	3	3	11	3	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	7	12	8	41	86	116	119	120	99	92	79	53	32	....	....
Ethiopia	287	204	153	172	75	115	111	255	228	245	246	244	228	224	201
Gabon	108	1	17	11	100	244	185	191	305	341	378	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	16	23	25	1	6	22	14	4	7	4	4	4	4	3	....
Ghana	90	143	267	274	197	144	150	147	157	168	151	126	158	170	....
Ivory Coast	63	174	425	107	4	4	3	6	1	3	2	2	2	....	....
Kenya	272	505	338	520	466	303	200	220	189	243	199	148	155	167	162
Lesotho .....	....	....	....	....	47	42	35	39	34	32	33	30	34	47	48
Liberia	13	23	14	46	4	9	22	6	10	9	5	5	10	34	14
Madagascar	40	61	48	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	21	83	71	65	68	89	95	38	27	42	29	28	14	22	12
Mali	4	2	5	4	8	15	6	8	9	5	7	3	5	4	6
Mauritania	81	49	79	112	140	114	116	161	149	137	146	139	148	131	126
Mauritius	80	64	44	28	91	27	31	29	28	40	22	12	21	36	37
Morocco	455	495	602	537	398	111	190	228	18	295	248	143	97	158	....
Niger	75	92	116	117	111	125	113	90	72	52	50	35	29	....	....
Rwanda	59	78	81	139	166	150	159	153	136	118	123	121	120	118	....
Senegal	24	32	3	4	8	4	3	4	5	2	3	4	3	....	....
Seychelles	6	11	9	12	18	13	13	13	12	9	6	7	9	5	9
Sierra Leone	22	32	35	47	31	19	20	15	18	16	12	9	8	7	7
Somalia	75	115	121	35	8	5	37	26	10	5	4	....	....	....	....
South Africa	377	368	372	401	515	493	160	407	519	455	731	300	598	247	801
Sudan	24	23	21	54	49	22	24	16	23	25	60	26	26	26	19
Swaziland	70	91	112	111	154	110	92	92	77	55	81	72	77	84	89
Tanzania	106	275	92	64	20	33	15	17	12	9	4	6	4	10	....
Togo	58	38	62	53	70	116	135	144	168	172	151	153	158	....	....
Tunisia	340	325	417	545	551	426	665	494	486	483	466	492	490	562	543
Uganda	44	42	35	12	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	62	45	25	48	54	61	60	56	56	53	46	36	34	....	....
Zaire	19	134	120	207	204	58	121	124	226	113	108	110	90	122	....
Zambia	70	53	35	74	78	54	41	39	53	63	49	55	69	57	....
Zimbabwe	77	73	148	262	167	118	113	131	121	110	127	137	131	128	118

Foreign Exchange

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	15,103	21,830	24,789	27,850	28,713	27,712	26,410	28,717	27,577	29,138	30,108	30,692	31,488	31,468	....
Afghanistan	125	259	372	411	336	256	235	238	240	233	225	224	223	222	....
Bangladesh	270	228	315	374	299	221	147	138	182	85	76	155	157	....	....
Burma	110	94	93	197	254	285	260	216	200	140	112	91	75	70	59
China, People's Rep. ....	....	2,345	1,557	2,154	2,262	3,810	3,818	4,773	5,205	7,059	8,154	8,586	9,228	....	....
Fiji	111	142	129	128	157	94	114	124	128	95	96	99	115	115	116
India	2,572	4,691	6,042	6,731	6,043	4,920	4,086	3,764	3,582	3,446	....	....	....	....	....
Korea	1,962	2,955	2,736	2,910	2,912	2,396	2,580	2,619	2,807	2,490	2,151	2,332	2,557	2,668	2,774
Malaysia	2,266	2,688	3,123	3,711	4,114	3,670	3,405	3,816	3,116	3,117	2,917	2,905	3,092	3,196	....
Nepal	◆ 125	137	140	154	176	167	172	195	202	215	217	213	212	204	200
Pakistan	429	414	368	168	467	973	752	665	743	718	982	1,054	919	874	973
Papua New Guinea	255	426	404	499	419	289	379	415	302	268	386	373	364	362	337
Philippines	1,581	1,456	1,746	2,216	2,846	2,267	1,999	2,197	1,959	2,005	1,994	1,825	1,749	1,708	1,653
Singapore	3,353	3,846	5,286	5,774	6,491	6,623	6,731	7,443	7,243	7,401	7,504	7,491	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	78	269	363	488	246	208	221	304	312	227	282	289	307	290	280
Thailand	1,725	1,735	1,974	1,794	1,552	1,396	1,372	1,671	1,218	1,499	1,426	1,471	1,414	1,299	1,358
Western Samoa	5	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	....	....
Europe	6,814	6,767	8,428	7,866	8,400	7,323	8,314	7,692	5,618	5,554	5,698	6,224	6,126	6,138	....
Cyprus	265	307	335	332	360	304	414	422	392	397	429	482	481	500	502
Greece	757	845	938	◆ 1,299	1,275	1,316	1,341	957	884	714	698	865	841	1,022	1,014
Hungary	1,556	1,656	1,887	1,828	2,090	1,637	1,453	1,652	461	716	....	....	740	....	....
Malta	586	698	900	983	956	851	957	982	923	898	910	915	908	929	....
Portugal	166	361	871	930	751	516	756	477	256	431	517	645	533	448	....
Romania	547	248	376	524	323	429	482	403	371	467	550	....	....	....	....
Turkey	957	620	833	767	1,274	855	1,476	1,285	1,290	1,084	1,165	1,258	1,225	1,109	945
Yugoslavia	1,980	2,031	2,288	1,203	1,371	1,415	1,435	1,514	1,041	846	705	777	848	840	862
Middle East	4,785	6,390	8,270	8,991	9,773	9,994	9,755	9,729	8,950	8,905	8,872	8,718	8,782	8,713	....
Bahrain	431	498	486	603	940	1,324	1,347	1,528	1,483	1,460	1,492	1,526	1,480	1,379	1,463
Egypt	216	402	481	529	1,046	640	832	688	711	733	632	597	716	....	....
Israel	1,318	1,495	2,598	3,016	3,308	3,480	3,370	3,496	3,439	3,547	3,600	3,599	3,623	3,656	3,664
Jordan	456	627	869	1,138	1,107	1,188	1,121	1,049	872	971	952	933	917	956	....
Lebanon	1,300	1,566	1,832	1,527	1,580	1,333	1,339	1,507	1,262	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syrian Arab Rep.	271	476	374	565	315	902	627	266	17	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	715	1,231	1,447	1,408	1,256	925	880	947	919	774	750	620	599	572	525
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	78	95	184	205	222	204	239	248	247	246	272	269	273	260	....
Western Hemisphere	13,745	18,543	26,734	31,732	29,860	24,539	24,774	27,401	24,717	23,145	23,376	22,124	22,148	22,102	....
Argentina	1,354	3,064	4,586	8,858	6,057	3,135	3,142	2,586	2,580	2,282	2,495	2,035	2,731	2,828	2,694
Bahamas	42	61	52	67	77	102	118	85	109	151	145	129	110	113	93
Barbados	21	30	53	57	71	61	49	93	87	68	69	72	76	105	110
Bolivia	136	195	140	178	106	60	133	100	157	99	113	153	157	141	....
Brazil	6,101	6,787	11,406	8,342	5,042	4,496	4,759	5,888	5,594	5,406	5,452	....	....	....	....
Chile	349	360	1,013	1,861	3,038	3,150	3,295	3,119	2,827	2,628	2,431	2,209	1,982	1,867	1,568
Colombia	1,020	1,523	2,226	3,652	4,576	4,314	4,035	4,425	4,059	3,959	3,805	3,667	3,436	3,380	....
Costa Rica	94	184	180	103	146	181	106	131	142	165	158	187	200	207	211
Dominican Republic	117	174	148	229	202	188	170	223	151	80	109	54	31	52	59
Ecuador	470	613	612	684	961	677	577	570	623	511	450	305	312	333	298
El Salvador	181	196	247	112	78	87	99	72	102	89	113	91	137	105	120
Grenada	11	13	12	◆ 12	13	15	14	16	14	12	12	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	464	640	710	654	394	209	147	137	115	140	135	123	122	113	104
Guyana	23	20	55	14	13	22	6	6	1	4	2	7	6	7	....
Haiti	27	32	31	42	16	10	5	24	6	10	16	23	15	12	....
Honduras	128	175	172	191	150	110	106	99	73	72	72	89	110	100	152
Jamaica	32	30	53	63	105	98	79	81	132	106	104	113	110	103	81
Mexico	1,187	1,592	1,786	1,871	2,688	2,284	2,473	3,709	2,626	E 1,549	E 1,621	E 1,307	E 1,145	E 919	....
Netherlands Antilles	93	101	67	73	95	91	119	135	122	108	203	194	189	190	184
Nicaragua	142	144	45	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	73	65	140	110	106	91	121	117	109	153	124	80	97	....	....
Paraguay	143	252	432	586	729	755	741	759	720	742	763	676	684	646	663
Peru	286	354	383	1,414	1,966	1,194	1,077	1,197	1,042	1,428	1,448	1,412	....	....	....
Suriname	110	94	126	160	177	197	191	192	209	195	213	197	173	184	171
Trinidad and Tobago	973	1,433	1,744	2,047	2,654	2,560	2,798	3,197	2,932	2,992	3,150	3,016	2,851	2,995	2,858
Uruguay	172	312	316	◆ 267	317	367	329	354	103	84	130	164	80	226	82

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	218,520	279,176	321,600	360,868	414,982	399,117	387,480	398,645	367,251	356,703	357,506	355,074	352,385	354,820	....
Industrial Countries	107,739	144,416	186,485	201,760	234,567	218,397	209,462	215,525	195,920	190,999	191,344	190,102	189,314	189,700	....
United States	7,149	7,592	6,979	7,784	15,596	18,428	18,563	18,924	18,794	19,522	20,078	20,084	19,845	20,563	22,858
Canada	4,964	3,672	3,560	2,864	3,093	2,212	2,166	3,537	2,176	2,148	2,492	3,092	3,027	2,842	2,898
Australia	2,870	2,058	2,062	1,424	1,690	2,898	1,609	1,671	1,650	4,174	4,053	3,581	4,501	4,976	56,79
Japan	15,746	22,341	32,407	19,522	24,636	27,464	27,634	28,208	27,117	25,431	25,614	24,415	24,009	22,860	22,996
New Zealand	491	443	451	451	352	349	345	674	409	401	478	458	501	704	....
Austria	3,560	3,351	5,047	4,075	5,280	4,222	4,352	5,285	4,873	5,016	4,539	4,887	4,645	4,685	4,769
Belgium	3,491	3,956	3,966	5,414	7,823	6,109	5,162	4,952	3,985	3,389	3,731	4,077	4,460	4,344	4,199
Denmark	841	1,589	3,129	3,236	3,387	2,739	2,453	2,548	2,102	2,079	1,972	2,028	1,830	1,604	2,102
Finland	462	531	1,223	1,540	1,870	1,600	1,510	1,484	1,538	1,156	1,145	996	1,041	1,120	1,306
France	5,620	5,872	9,278	17,579	27,340	25,448	21,895	22,262	19,467	15,178	15,361	13,867	12,918	13,043	....
Germany	30,019	34,708	48,474	52,549	48,012	48,648	47,155	43,719	41,177	41,803	40,993	40,566	40,515	41,926	43,440
Iceland	79	98	136	162	174	195	222	230	204	217	191	183	178	165	141
Ireland	1,818	2,351	2,668	2,212	2,860	2,129	1,965	2,651	2,394	2,424	2,669	2,556	2,442	2,597	2,309
Italy	3,300	8,104	11,109	18,197	23,140	17,379	18,981	20,134	14,765	14,325	15,355	16,226	15,611	14,385	13,248
Netherlands	5,178	5,742	5,088	7,591	11,645	8,877	8,443	9,339	9,287	8,450	8,286	8,378	8,358	8,986	9,195
Norway	2,189	2,196	2,861	4,215	6,048	6,211	5,463	6,253	6,065	6,693	6,652	6,685	6,870	7,185	7,304
Spain	4,704	5,977	10,112	13,224	11,863	10,427	11,304	10,805	9,306	8,740	9,002	9,050	8,703	7,610	....
Sweden	2,255	3,415	4,124	3,514	3,418	3,814	4,049	3,601	3,412	3,231	3,243	3,242	3,218	3,974	4,289
Switzerland	9,606	10,289	17,763	16,435	15,656	12,142	10,868	13,979	12,745	13,693	12,320	12,532	13,377	12,822	13,530
United Kingdom	3,375	20,112	16,026	19,744	20,651	17,072	15,291	15,238	14,423	12,900	13,140	13,170	£13,235	£13,281	£13,042
Developing Countries	63,731	74,038	58,560	72,499	92,084	99,107	95,033	93,082	88,294	83,169	82,250	82,057	79,711	82,268	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,765	1,684	1,981	2,659	3,773	3,431	3,737	3,695	3,558	2,562	2,666	2,556	2,555	2,568	2,500
Algeria	1,497	2,509	2,626	4,062	5,392	5,835	5,560	5,014	5,235	3,713	3,859	3,349	3,279	3,313	....
Indonesia	8,681	12,106	11,977	15,210	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran	4,434	6,820	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	1,702	2,883	2,500	2,870	3,928	4,086	3,888	4,067	3,613	4,443	4,200	4,529	4,691	5,091	5,586
Kuwait	3,106	4,786	4,105	6,344	13,091	13,770	11,856	9,003	7,825	6,794	6,858	6,583	6,278	6,311	6,600
Libya	5,180	4,232	1,887	5,548	10,235	8,610	6,410	3,895	1,551	1,321	1,432	1,399	1,306	1,543	....
Nigeria	307	419	387	577	874	965	963	1,138	1,093	1,085	1,056	1,123	1,048	1,105	....
Oman	129	162	211	288	343	359	347	366	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	26,900	29,903	♦19,200	19,273	23,437	28,514	29,464	32,236	33,112	31,353	30,635	31,176	30,330	29,822	28,898
Saudi Arabia	1,906	800	812	1,432	2,015	2,277	2,830	3,202	2,918	2,741	2,967	3,136	3,156	3,111	....
United Arab Emirates	8,124	7,735	6,035	7,320	6,604	8,913	7,662	8,164	6,756	6,528	6,012	5,648	4,526	6,875	6,822
Venezuela .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	45,534	59,377	75,149	85,142	86,127	78,275	77,768	82,803	75,326	75,009	76,352	75,313	75,758	75,249	....
Africa	3,554	4,214	4,536	5,069	5,004	4,202	4,081	4,364	4,127	4,073	4,203	3,505	3,740	3,627	....
Benin	19	20	16	14	8	13	31	58	50	16	6	10	6	....	....
Botswana	75	100	151	267	344	312	277	253	210	280	286	277	270	289	301
Burundi	49	94	81	90	94	70	61	61	68	56	48	43	40	36	33
Cameroon	44	42	52	126	189	55	95	85	82	....	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	19	25	24	44	55	67	69	69	68	55	47	....	....	....	....
Chad	23	19	12	11	5	5	8	7	16	8	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	12	14	9	42	86	119	122	123	104	97	84	58	37	....	....
Ethiopia	295	213	153	173	80	122	118	267	232	246	248	249	233	229	205
Gabon	116	10	23	20	108	253	194	199	313	343	379	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	21	24	26	2	6	23	14	4	7	5	4	5	4	3	....
Guinea	98	155	279	292	197	148	151	148	157	169	152	126	159	171	....
Ivory Coast	76	185	448	147	20	13	8	18	4	10	7	2	2	....	....
Kenya	276	522	353	628	492	327	216	231	204	254	202	159	165	176	179
Lesotho .....	....	....	....	....	50	46	39	43	37	33	35	31	35	48	49
Liberia	17	27	18	55	4	9	23	7	10	9	5	5	10	34	14
Madagascar	42	69	59	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	26	87	75	70	68	89	100	49	30	46	30	28	14	26	15
Mali	7	5	8	6	15	23	15	17	19	15	17	13	14	14	16
Mauritania	82	50	79	114	140	115	116	162	151	141	150	143	148	131	126
Mauritius	90	66	46	29	91	29	31	35	34	40	23	12	21	36	39
Morocco	467	505	618	557	399	123	190	230	18	313	255	143	97	158	....
Niger	82	101	128	132	126	140	128	105	87	67	65	49	44	....	....
Rwanda	64	83	88	152	187	170	179	173	155	137	142	140	139	137	....
Senegal	25	34	19	19	8	5	4	9	6	4	6	5	6	....	....
Seychelles	6	12	9	12	18	14	13	14	13	10	7	8	9	6	9
Sierra Leone	25	33	35	47	31	19	20	16	18	16	12	9	11	10	8
Somalia	85	120	126	44	15	13	43	31	13	5	10	7	....	....	....
South Africa	425	416	423	434	726	737	407	666	648	459	735	304	602	251	908
Sudan	24	23	28	67	49	34	25	17	24	26	60	26	26	26	19
Swaziland	73	95	117	117	162	118	104	104	83	62	88	78	83	89	95
Tanzania	112	282	100	68	20	36	18	19	14	11	6	8	6	12	....
Togo	67	46	70	65	78	124	143	152	174	177	156	157	162	....	....
Tunisia	366	351	443	579	590	468	706	536	527	521	505	530	528	599	581
Uganda	45	47	53	23	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	71	56	36	62	68	76	75	71	70	67	60	50	48	....	....
Zaire	50	134	126	207	204	63	135	152	252	119	108	110	90	122	....
Zambia	93	66	51	80	78	60	50	56	61	71	57	63	69	57	....
Zimbabwe	77	73	148	262	167	130	124	141	130	118	135	145	138	135	125

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	15,666	22,337	25,508	29,093	30,367	29,285	27,999	30,630	29,363	30,897	31,750	32,326	33,156	33,127	....
Afghanistan	131	276	391	441	371	293	271	274	275	267	259	258	255	254	....
Bangladesh	289	233	315	386	300	231	148	138	211	105	87	169	170	....	....
Burma	118	103	96	203	261	292	265	229	212	155	127	105	89	84	74
China, People's Rep.	....	2,345	1,557	2,154	2,545	3,822	3,936	5,048	5,460	7,287	8,382	8,804	9,444	....	....
Fiji	116	147	135	136	168	105	126	135	139	105	106	109	125	125	126
India	2,792	4,872	6,426	7,432	6,944	5,853	5,009	4,693	4,461	4,279	....	....	....	....	....
Korea	1,970	2,967	2,764	2,959	2,925	2,438	2,608	2,682	2,829	2,555	2,164	2,333	2,592	2,703	2,797
Malaysia	2,404	2,784	3,243	3,915	4,387	3,951	3,684	4,098	3,382	3,382	3,182	3,164	3,348	3,450	....
Nepal	128	139	145	159	183	174	179	202	210	222	223	221	221	211	207
Pakistan	466	449	408	213	496	1,058	778	721	820	809	1,048	1,164	1,045	999	1,087
Papua New Guinea	257	427	405	504	423	289	379	454	338	304	422	407	398	396	370
Philippines	1,597	1,479	1,763	2,250	2,846	2,267	2,010	2,199	1,963	2,006	1,996	1,825	1,749	1,708	1,656
Singapore	3,364	3,858	5,303	5,818	6,567	6,721	6,828	7,549	7,360	7,528	7,630	7,617	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	92	293	398	517	246	221	237	327	319	234	294	302	320	302	287
Thailand	1,798	1,813	2,009	1,843	1,560	1,422	1,393	1,732	1,237	1,514	1,428	1,472	1,415	1,307	1,382
Western Samoa	5	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	....	....
Europe	6,920	6,837	8,625	8,016	8,571	7,545	8,515	7,956	5,828	5,731	5,876	6,396	6,389	6,308	....
Cyprus	275	313	346	353	368	308	416	426	395	398	430	482	481	500	502
Greece	776	862	999	1,343	1,346	1,381	1,404	1,022	946	778	762	925	900	1,081	1,074
Hungary	1,556	1,656	1,887	1,828	2,090	1,637	1,453	1,652	461	716	....	....	827	....	....
Malta	608	720	925	1,013	990	891	999	1,026	967	945	958	963	955	977	....
Portugal	176	366	871	931	795	576	814	544	319	488	574	701	588	503	....
Romania	562	256	376	525	323	454	484	404	371	471	550	....	....	....	....
Turkey	978	620	833	767	1,274	862	1,476	1,285	1,290	1,084	1,171	1,263	1,230	1,114	945
Yugoslavia	1,990	2,044	2,388	1,257	1,384	1,436	1,468	1,597	1,079	852	708	781	852	844	866
Middle East	4,873	6,491	8,360	9,122	9,935	10,148	9,880	9,868	9,114	9,008	8,976	8,816	8,879	8,818	....
Bahrain	436	504	493	614	953	1,340	1,364	1,544	1,498	1,481	1,513	1,547	1,501	1,407	1,492
Egypt	240	431	492	529	1,046	659	850	716	764	734	633	597	716	....	....
Israel	1,328	1,522	2,625	3,063	3,351	3,495	3,370	3,497	3,442	3,549	3,603	3,601	3,625	3,658	3,666
Jordan	471	643	886	1,166	1,143	1,224	1,158	1,087	908	1,007	988	968	953	991	....
Lebanon	1,303	1,569	1,835	1,531	1,588	1,342	1,348	1,516	1,271	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syrian Arab Rep.	293	484	382	581	337	927	652	291	41	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	720	1,240	1,459	1,427	1,283	952	894	962	933	790	766	635	614	587	540
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	82	99	188	210	234	209	243	255	256	252	278	272	276	263	....
Western Hemisphere	14,520	19,498	28,121	33,841	32,250	27,095	27,293	29,985	26,894	25,300	25,546	24,270	23,593	23,369	....
Argentina	1,445	3,154	4,966	9,388	6,719	3,818	3,816	3,268	3,228	2,938	3,151	2,681	2,978	3,073	2,941
Bahamas	47	67	58	78	92	117	132	100	123	165	158	143	124	126	107
Barbados	28	37	60	66	79	69	58	101	88	68	69	72	76	106	110
Bolivia	151	211	170	178	106	60	133	100	157	99	113	153	157	141	....
Brazil	6,488	7,192	11,826	8,966	5,769	5,201	5,458	6,604	6,293	6,105	6,160	....	....	....	....
Chile	405	426	1,090	1,938	3,123	3,248	3,385	3,213	2,958	2,742	2,542	2,314	2,085	1,966	1,663
Colombia	1,101	1,747	2,366	3,844	4,831	4,609	4,337	4,741	4,374	4,301	4,165	4,024	3,786	3,739	....
Costa Rica	95	190	194	119	146	183	106	131	142	165	158	187	200	207	211
Dominican Republic	124	180	154	239	202	191	172	225	157	81	110	55	31	53	60
Ecuador	477	623	636	722	1,013	737	638	632	683	571	510	364	312	333	298
El Salvador	185	211	268	140	78	87	99	72	102	89	114	91	138	106	120
Grenada	11	13	12	12	13	15	14	16	14	12	12	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	491	669	742	696	445	273	187	150	116	141	136	123	122	114	104
Guyana	27	23	58	18	13	22	7	7	1	4	2	7	6	7	....
Haiti	28	34	39	55	16	11	5	24	6	11	17	23	15	12	....
Honduras	131	180	184	209	150	112	108	101	79	74	74	91	111	101	154
Jamaica	32	48	59	64	105	98	80	85	134	106	107	116	113	107	85
Mexico	1,188	1,649	1,842	2,072	2,960	2,609	2,816	4,074	2,626	E 1,558 E 1,629	E 1,315 E 1,533	E 1,153 E 927	....	....	....
Netherlands Antilles	93	101	67	73	95	91	119	135	122	108	203	194	189	190	184
Nicaragua	146	148	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	79	71	150	119	117	93	122	120	110	158	125	82	100	....	....
Paraguay	158	268	449	609	762	799	787	806	767	794	814	728	735	697	719
Peru	289	357	390	1,521	1,979	1,209	1,079	1,209	1,043	1,444	1,449	1,423	....	....	....
Suriname	110	94	132	170	189	212	206	207	223	210	228	212	188	199	187
Trinidad and Tobago	1,014	1,482	1,805	2,138	2,780	2,704	2,942	3,348	3,085	3,156	3,322	3,187	3,021	3,165	3,037
Uruguay	176	322	352	323	384	439	402	430	177	87	134	168	84	229	84

Total Reserves

	Total Reserves (Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce) Millions of US Dollars: End of Period														
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
All Countries	259,763	322,932	368,877	404,413	457,497	437,533	425,740	437,408	404,281	393,056	393,806	391,103	388,055	390,158	....
Industrial Countries	143,206	181,853	226,801	238,141	269,737	250,118	241,014	247,612	226,595	221,103	221,443	219,977	218,892	219,003	....
United States	18,319	19,392	19,583	19,984	27,395	29,067	29,145	29,683	29,082	29,617	30,170	30,094	29,754	30,381	32,834
Canada	5,843	4,607	4,569	3,887	4,030	3,055	2,997	4,371	2,969	2,926	3,270	3,863	3,790	3,598	3,666
Australia	3,169	2,383	2,417	1,790	2,045	3,217	1,927	1,994	1,959	4,477	4,356	3,882	4,799	5,271	5,979
Japan	16,605	23,260	33,500	20,639	25,718	28,440	28,605	29,195	28,061	26,357	26,540	25,333	24,918	23,761	23,911
New Zealand	492	444	454	453	353	350	346	675	410	401	479	459	502	705	....
Austria	4,410	4,243	6,007	5,049	6,223	5,073	5,197	6,145	5,696	5,823	5,346	5,687	5,438	5,470	5,567
Belgium	5,206	5,761	5,908	6,991	9,349	7,486	6,532	6,345	5,317	4,696	5,038	5,373	5,743	5,615	5,490
Denmark	915	1,671	3,219	3,311	3,459	2,804	2,519	2,614	2,166	2,142	2,035	2,089	1,891	1,664	2,163
Finland	496	570	1,266	1,585	1,914	1,640	1,549	1,535	1,588	1,204	1,193	1,044	1,089	1,168	1,354
France	9,728	10,195	13,929	21,356	30,994	28,745	25,174	25,596	22,656	18,307	18,490	16,970	15,990	16,086	....
Germany	34,801	39,737	53,884	56,941	52,261	52,481	50,968	47,596	44,885	45,442	44,631	44,174	44,087	45,465	47,036
Iceland	81	100	138	164	176	197	224	232	206	219	193	185	180	167	143
Ireland	1,837	2,371	2,689	2,230	2,876	2,144	1,980	2,666	2,408	2,438	2,682	2,569	2,456	2,610	2,322
Italy	6,654	11,629	14,899	21,273	26,116	20,064	21,652	22,850	17,362	16,873	17,903	18,753	18,113	16,864	15,767
Netherlands	7,387	8,065	7,586	9,618	13,607	10,646	10,203	11,129	10,999	10,129	9,966	10,044	10,007	10,620	10,856
Norway	2,229	2,242	2,912	4,270	6,101	6,259	5,510	6,301	6,111	6,738	6,698	6,730	6,915	7,229	7,349
Spain	5,285	6,590	10,775	13,898	12,515	11,015	11,889	11,400	9,875	9,298	9,561	9,604	9,251	8,153	....
Sweden	2,491	3,667	4,397	3,794	3,689	4,059	4,292	3,848	3,469	3,463	3,475	3,472	3,446	4,199	4,518
Switzerland	12,993	13,830	21,560	20,275	19,374	15,495	14,204	17,372	15,989	16,877	15,503	15,689	16,502	15,918	16,677
United Kingdom	4,230	21,057	17,067	20,585	21,492	17,833	16,051	16,013	15,161	13,628	13,867	13,916	13,974	14,013	13,786
Developing Countries															
Oil Exporting Countries	65,235	75,502	60,213	74,189	93,872	100,777	96,700	94,779	89,923	84,768	83,849	83,642	81,280	83,823	....
Algeria	1,987	1,917	2,233	2,916	4,022	3,656	3,960	3,923	3,775	2,776	2,880	2,767	2,764	2,776	2,711
Indonesia	1,499	2,516	2,636	4,075	5,499	5,960	5,684	5,141	5,356	3,831	3,978	3,466	3,396	3,428	....
Iran	8,833	12,266	12,151	15,390	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	4,601	6,996	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	1,929	2,990	2,616	2,987	4,042	4,188	3,990	4,171	3,712	4,540	4,297	4,625	4,786	5,186	5,682
Libya	3,206	4,891	4,216	6,458	13,228	13,912	11,999	9,149	7,964	6,931	6,994	6,718	6,412	6,444	6,735
Nigeria	5,203	4,259	1,915	5,580	10,265	8,638	6,438	3,923	1,578	1,347	1,458	1,425	1,332	1,568	....
Oman	309	423	396	586	883	976	974	1,150	1,104	1,095	1,067	1,134	1,058	1,115	....
Qatar	137	169	222	300	365	383	374	395	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	27,025	30,034	19,407	19,484	23,640	28,698	29,647	32,422	33,290	31,528	30,810	31,349	30,501	29,992	29,071
United Arab Emirates	1,929	824	838	1,459	2,040	2,304	2,856	3,230	2,950	2,772	2,998	3,167	3,187	3,141	....
Venezuela	8,578	8,216	6,554	7,849	7,116	9,374	8,121	8,631	7,203	6,966	6,450	6,082	4,957	7,302	7,255
Non-Oil Developing Countries	49,714	64,129	80,346	90,504	91,543	83,167	82,681	87,850	79,909	79,521	80,815	79,743	80,144	79,594	....
Africa	4,145	4,714	5,088	5,647	5,667	4,807	4,687	4,859	4,596	4,530	4,608	3,903	4,137	4,018	....
Benin	19	21	16	15	9	13	31	58	51	17	7	11	6	....	....
Botswana	75	100	151	267	344	312	277	253	210	280	286	277	270	289	301
Burundi	49	95	82	91	94	71	62	62	68	56	49	43	41	37	34
Cameroon	44	43	53	127	190	56	96	86	82	....	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	19	26	25	45	55	68	70	70	68	55	47	....	....	....	....
Chad	23	19	12	12	6	6	8	8	17	9	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	12	14	10	43	86	120	122	124	104	97	84	58	37	....	....
Ethiopia	306	225	166	186	94	132	129	277	240	254	256	257	240	237	213
Gabon	116	10	23	21	108	253	194	199	313	343	380	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	21	24	26	2	6	23	14	4	7	5	4	5	4	3	....
Ghana	104	164	289	302	208	158	162	161	170	183	166	141	174	186	....
Ivory Coast	77	186	449	149	22	15	10	20	5	12	8	4	4	....	....
Kenya	276	523	356	631	495	330	219	234	207	257	205	162	168	179	182
Lesotho . . . . .	....	....	....	....	50	46	39	43	37	33	35	31	35	48	49
Liberia	17	27	18	55	4	9	23	7	10	9	5	5	10	34	14
Madagascar	42	69	59	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	26	88	75	70	69	90	101	50	31	46	30	28	14	26	15
Mali	7	6	9	7	15	23	16	18	20	16	18	13	15	14	16
Mauritania	82	50	80	114	140	115	116	162	151	141	151	143	149	132	127
Mauritius	90	67	47	31	92	31	32	37	36	42	24	14	23	38	40
Morocco	492	532	649	589	430	151	218	258	46	340	281	170	124	185	....
Niger	83	101	129	132	126	141	129	106	88	67	65	50	44	....	....
Rwanda	64	83	88	152	187	170	179	173	155	137	142	140	139	137	....
Senegal	25	34	20	20	9	6	5	10	7	5	8	6	7	....	....
Seychelles	6	12	9	12	18	14	13	14	13	10	7	8	9	6	9
Sierra Leone	25	33	35	47	31	19	20	16	18	16	12	9	11	10	8
Somalia	85	120	127	44	15	14	44	31	14	6	11	8	....	....	....
South Africa	940	829	870	897	1,268	1,231	902	1,045	1,001	804	1,029	593	890	534	1,195
Sudan	24	23	28	67	49	34	25	17	24	26	60	26	26	26	19
Swaziland	73	95	117	117	162	118	104	104	83	62	88	78	83	89	95
Tanzania	112	282	100	68	20	36	18	19	14	11	6	8	6	12	....
Togo . .															

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)
Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1982 I	1982 II	1982 July	1982 Aug	1982 Sept	1982 Oct	1982 Nov
Asia	16,304	23,578	26,927	30,568	31,817	30,579	29,307	31,940	30,618	32,132	32,986	33,558	34,371	34,330	....
Afghanistan	169	316	434	486	414	331	310	314	313	304	296	294	292	290	....
Bangladesh	289	235	316	389	302	234	150	141	213	107	89	171	172	....	....
Burma	126	113	107	215	272	302	275	239	221	164	136	115	99	93	83
China, People's Rep.	....	2,889	2,141	2,744	3,117	4,338	4,449	5,565	5,955	7,773	8,868	9,286	9,921	....	....
Fiji	116	147	135	137	168	105	126	136	139	106	107	110	125	125	127
India	3,074	5,185	6,808	7,827	7,327	6,199	5,354	5,043	4,795	4,608	....	....	....	....	....
Korea	1,975	2,973	2,776	2,973	2,938	2,450	2,620	2,694	2,841	2,567	2,176	2,344	2,604	2,714	2,809
Malaysia	2,472	2,858	3,329	4,013	4,491	4,045	3,777	4,193	3,473	3,471	3,271	3,252	3,435	3,536	....
Nepal	133	145	152	166	190	180	185	208	216	228	229	227	226	217	213
Pakistan	532	518	486	297	577	1,133	852	797	892	880	1,119	1,234	1,114	1,067	1,157
Papua New Guinea	257	428	407	506	426	291	382	456	341	306	424	409	400	399	373
Philippines	1,640	1,524	1,832	2,328	2,932	2,329	2,092	2,267	2,031	2,075	2,066	1,901	1,819	1,777	1,725
Singapore	3,364	3,858	5,303	5,818	6,567	6,721	6,828	7,549	7,360	7,528	7,630	7,617	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	92	292	400	520	248	224	240	330	322	237	296	304	322	304	289
Thailand	1,893	1,915	2,119	1,956	1,671	1,523	1,493	1,833	1,334	1,609	1,523	1,566	1,508	1,399	1,476
Western Samoa	5	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	....	....
Europe	8,596	8,458	10,328	9,748	10,280	9,080	10,049	9,497	7,255	7,137	7,283	7,794	7,775	7,681	....
Cyprus	292	332	366	374	389	327	434	445	413	416	448	500	498	517	520
Greece	925	1,020	1,171	1,518	1,517	1,536	1,559	1,179	1,096	925	909	1,071	1,045	1,225	1,221
Hungary	1,610	1,711	1,977	1,910	2,182	1,713	1,536	1,721	479	738	....	....	855	....	....
Malta	622	735	942	1,030	1,009	909	1,017	1,045	985	963	975	980	973	994	....
Portugal	1,301	1,391	1,880	1,951	1,785	1,469	1,702	1,446	1,181	1,333	1,418	1,539	1,418	1,324	....
Romania	673	386	529	688	489	604	632	550	512	611	691	....	....	....	....
Turkey	1,124	775	1,001	941	1,442	1,013	1,627	1,439	1,437	1,228	1,315	1,406	1,371	1,254	1,088
Yugoslavia	2,050	2,109	2,463	1,336	1,467	1,510	1,543	1,673	1,151	923	779	851	922	913	936
Middle East	5,463	7,113	9,029	9,803	10,600	10,750	10,479	10,476	9,697	9,578	9,546	9,378	9,435	9,371	....
Bahrain	443	510	500	621	960	1,346	1,370	1,550	1,504	1,487	1,519	1,553	1,506	1,413	1,497
Egypt	338	534	604	643	1,155	757	948	815	858	827	726	689	807	....	....
Israel	1,373	1,571	2,679	3,120	3,405	3,543	3,418	3,545	3,489	3,592	3,646	3,641	3,664	3,698	3,707
Jordan	504	677	923	1,204	1,188	1,266	1,201	1,130	951	1,048	1,029	1,009	993	1,031	....
Lebanon	1,677	1,961	2,255	1,957	2,000	1,713	1,718	1,892	1,631	....	....	....	....	....	....
Syrian Arab Rep.	325	518	419	619	374	961	685	325	74	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	720	1,240	1,460	1,428	1,283	952	895	962	934	790	766	636	614	587	540
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	82	101	189	212	236	211	245	256	258	254	280	273	277	264	....
Western Hemisphere	15,206	20,267	28,975	34,738	33,179	27,950	28,159	30,877	27,743	26,144	26,391	25,111	24,426	24,195	....
Argentina	1,607	3,332	5,162	9,590	6,915	3,994	3,991	3,446	3,398	3,105	3,318	2,846	3,142	3,236	3,106
Bahamas	47	67	59	78	92	117	132	100	123	165	158	143	124	126	107
Barbados	28	37	60	66	79	69	58	101	88	68	69	72	76	106	110
Bolivia	168	237	199	210	140	92	165	134	189	133	146	185	189	173	....
Brazil	6,542	7,256	11,900	9,045	5,853	5,282	5,541	6,693	6,381	6,201	6,257	....	....	....	....
Chile	459	484	1,153	2,009	3,199	3,317	3,454	3,283	3,025	2,807	2,608	2,380	2,151	2,030	1,728
Colombia	1,158	1,821	2,456	3,951	4,955	4,734	4,467	4,878	4,510	4,437	4,304	4,163	3,925	3,878	....
Costa Rica	98	194	198	123	149	183	107	133	144	167	160	189	202	209	213
Dominican Republic	127	185	159	244	208	196	177	231	162	86	115	60	35	56	63
Ecuador	493	640	654	741	1,031	754	655	649	699	587	526	380	327	348	314
El Salvador	205	233	291	164	101	108	119	93	122	109	134	110	158	126	140
Grenada	11	13	12	12	13	15	14	16	14	12	12	....	....	....	....
Guatemala	511	690	765	720	468	294	208	171	137	161	156	143	142	133	11
Guyana	27	23	58	18	13	22	7	7	1	4	2	7	6	7	12
Haiti	28	34	39	56	17	11	6	25	7	11	17	24	16	13	....
Honduras	131	180	185	210	151	113	109	102	79	75	74	91	111	102	154
Jamaica	32	48	59	64	105	98	80	85	134	106	107	116	113	107	85
Mexico	1,253	1,723	1,928	2,163	3,052	2,695	2,906	4,166	2,702	2,625	2,697	2,382	2,221	2,102	....
Netherlands Antilles	115	124	92	98	119	113	141	157	143	129	224	215	210	210	205
Nicaragua	147	149	52	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	79	71	150	122	121	93	122	120	110	158	125	82	100	....	....
Paraguay	158	268	449	611	763	801	788	807	768	795	816	729	737	698	720
Peru	330	399	435	1,574	2,041	1,265	1,135	1,266	1,097	1,497	1,502	1,476	....	....	....
Suriname	116	100	135	172	192	215	209	209	226	212	231	214	190	201	189
Trinidad and Tobago	1,014	1,483	1,807	2,140	2,782	2,707	2,944	3,350	3,087	3,158	3,324	3,189	3,023	3,167	3,039
Uruguay	315	459	453	476	537	576	538	568	310	217	263	296	211	248	205