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CONTAINS CONFIDENTIAL
INFORMATION

December 21, 1983

To: Members of the Executive Board
From: The Acting Secretary
Subject: International Reserves

There is attached for the information of the Executive Directors the most recent data on international reserves reported to the Fund.

Att: (1)

Other Distribution:
Department Heads

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

International Reserves

Prepared by the Bureau of Statistics

Approved by Werner Dannemann

December 20, 1983

The attached tables present data on international reserves for the period end-1976 through November 1983, comprising the SDR and the U.S. dollar values of holdings of SDRs and Foreign Exchange, Reserve Position in the Fund, and the sum of these items, Total Reserves minus Gold. Data in the table on gold holdings are expressed in millions of fine troy ounces. The tables also report Total Reserves (with gold valued at SDR 35 per ounce) both in terms of SDRs and U.S. dollars. 1/

Aggregations across countries include carry-forward extrapolations of individual country entries for which publishable data have not yet been received. Where data have been identified in countries' returns as confidential, they are shown as handwritten entries. 2/ These data have not been used in calculating area and group totals. All entries for November 1983 should also be considered as confidential until their publication in the January 1984 issue of International Financial Statistics.

All foreign exchange holdings are valued at end-of-month market rates, or, in the absence of market rate quotations, at prevailing official rates. Foreign exchange data expressed in SDRs are calculated from the U.S. dollar values, on the basis of prevailing SDR/U.S. dollar rates.

From 1979, for member countries of the European Monetary System (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom), European Currency Units (ECUs) have been issued against the gold and U.S. dollar deposits they lodged with the European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF). In the attached tables, gold deposited by these countries with the EMCF is excluded from their gold holdings; all holdings of ECUs are therefore included in their foreign exchange.

1/ A diamond symbol is used to mark breaks in the series, while the letter "E" indicates that the following observation is estimated.

2/ The handwritten entries for the United Arab Emirates are revised data and will be published in the February 1984 issue of International Financial Statistics.



SDRs

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	8,655	8,133	8,110	12,479	11,808	16,411	16,732	17,745	17,495	18,043	17,837	18,526	18,673	18,950	19,916
Industrial Countries	7,206	6,670	6,392	9,323	8,889	11,931	13,192	14,091	14,139	14,588	14,572	15,217	15,305	15,436	16,631
United States	2,061	2,164	1,196	2,068	2,046	3,518	4,485	4,759	4,848	5,128	5,206	5,306	5,326	5,326	5,459
Canada	480	416	401	445	355	150	64	64	89	28	40	140	149	215	246
Australia	36	22	99	32	—	45	8	78	129	85	85	85	115	115	131
Japan	460	494	1,053	1,281	1,363	1,662	1,876	1,895	1,962	2,092	2,069	2,093	2,093	2,075	2,313
New Zealand	8	34	46	9	—	20	2	2	2	15	15	15	15	15	13
Austria	96	97	105	156	173	186	176	226	228	235	204	222	227	217	224
Belgium	397	407	414	476	497	628	675	672	638	609	610	610	610	610	615
Denmark	82	97	98	138	138	173	176	176	176	179	179	179	179	179	180
Finland	56	42	62	88	81	124	112	104	97	88	88	88	88	88	87
France	227	233	286	644	733	1,080	887	887	803	819	819	819	819	819	823
Germany	1,747	1,177	1,379	1,576	1,443	1,383	1,632	1,862	1,916	1,970	1,920	2,047	2,036	1,993	2,625
Iceland	2	3	2	—	2	3	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Ireland	45	46	48	71	71	91	96	96	87	92	92	92	92	92	93
Italy	78	119	226	449	521	673	711	711	711	775	775	877	910	929	975
Netherlands	531	564	244	394	439	592	740	772	792	840	840	891	893	895	912
Norway	89	93	96	140	158	195	254	284	286	311	311	342	343	343	354
Spain	91	48	103	206	231	319	216	186	181	179	179	179	179	179	178
Sweden	107	107	112	173	174	225	232	233	235	239	239	239	239	239	240
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	4	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
United Kingdom	603	501	415	965	447	852	832	1,061	933	873	870	963	963	1,078	1,134
Developing Countries	1,449	1,463	1,718	3,156	2,919	4,480	3,540	3,654	3,356	3,455	3,265	3,309	3,368	3,514	3,285
Oil Exporting Countries	327	375	480	1,033	1,218	1,767	1,985	2,078	1,952	2,016	1,991	1,985	1,989	1,989	2,043
Algeria	43	46	46	76	76	119	140	140	140	149	149	149	149	149	151
Indonesia	4	22	57	129	137	227	263	282	211	55	29	16	16	16	4
Iran, I.R. of	64	70	96	167	240	291	300	300	307	307	307	307	307	307	309
Iraq	28	34	46	82	87	114	74	74	4	10	10	10	10	10	9
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	35	42	62	74	90	90	90	90	90	96
Libya	—	—	—	31	47	104	129	129	129	152	152	152	152	152	158
Nigeria	61	66	67	108	133	239	40	40	40	29	29	29	29	29	26
Oman	1	1	1	3	5	5	6	8	12	14	14	21	19	19	19
Qatar	—	—	—	4	3	9	11	14	16	17	17	18	19	19	21
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	149	213	213	532	579	584	720	720	720	720	720	762
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	15	8	30	36	50	50	51	51	51	56	56	56
Venezuela	126	136	167	268	270	382	410	399	392	423	423	423	423	423	432
Non-Oil Developing Countries	1,122	1,088	1,238	2,066	1,702	2,712	1,554	1,575	1,404	1,439	1,275	1,325	1,380	1,525	1,241
Africa	212	186	200	279	120	270	115	230	184	183	151	149	169	182	135
Benin	4	4	4	6	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Botswana	2	2	2	3	2	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Burundi	3	3	3	5	4	6	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
Cameroon	9	7	3	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	14
Central African Rep.	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	1
Chad	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3
Congo	2	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	3	3	1
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	3	1	2	—	1	1	2	—
Gabon	5	5	5	7	6	7	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2
Gambia, The	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	7	10	9	14	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	10	10	6	2
Ivory Coast	12	9	7	18	3	11	—	—	—	14	5	—	1	6	—
Kenya	3	14	11	82	20	9	8	14	9	20	11	19	22	20	16
Lesotho	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	4	3	3	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	2	7	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Malawi	4	4	3	3	—	6	—	4	2	3	1	—	2	2	1
Mali	3	3	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mauritania	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1
Mauritius	3	2	2	1	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Morocco	10	9	13	15	—	1	—	1	—	9	—	1	12	12	1
Niger	4	4	4	6	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7
Rwanda	2	2	2	5	8	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Senegal	1	2	10	11	—	4	2	5	—	5	2	—	2	2	—
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia	4	4	4	6	5	4	1	1	2	—	1	8	1	1	—
South Africa	42	40	39	25	37	115	4	99	87	57	57	44	44	44	27
Sudan	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	1	1	1	2	2	6	6	5	6	9	9	9	9	9	9
Tanzania	5	6	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Togo	5	5	4	6	6	7	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
Tunisia	10	10	9	15	12	17	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
Uganda	1	4	8	8	—	3	13	10	—	1	—	—	—	4	1
Upper Volta	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Zaire	27	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	19	11	12	4	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	6	5	3	2	—	—	2	—
Asia	384	310	391	656	626	1,098	895	893	755	722	641	653	684	718	611
Afghanistan	5	6	5	13	12	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
Bangladesh	16	4	—	9	—	—	5	1	9	—	5	7	7	7	1
Burma	8	7	3	5	5	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	—	72	236	201	194	186	178	201	277	297	297	320
Fiji	1	1	1	3	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
India	189	149	226	371	377	468	361	339	270	220	160	133	133	132	55

SDRs

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea.....	7	10	11	19	10	54	33	58	8	40	16	8	4	14	6
Malaysia.....	65	27	39	87	98	126	122	118	113	113	113	108	108	108	103
Nepal.....	2	2	1	2	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Pakistan.....	32	29	30	34	23	49	58	46	26	27	15	2	2	17	1
Papua New Guinea.....	2	—	—	1	—	33	32	31	22	23	23	23	23	23	22
Philippines.....	14	19	13	26	—	2	—	3	21	21	4	1	1	1	1
Singapore.....	—	—	—	12	15	28	49	49	49	58	58	58	58	58	60
Solomon Islands.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sri Lanka.....	12	20	26	22	—	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Thailand.....	29	30	27	37	6	52	1	22	25	20	23	15	30	30	20
Western Samoa.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe.....	78	46	36	62	28	99	25	38	32	100	55	40	45	63	37
Cyprus.....	8	5	2	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Greece.....	17	13	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	1
Hungary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	8	4	—	5	5	1
Malta.....	5	5	6	9	11	15	18	21	25	32	32	34	34	34	35
Portugal.....	8	4	—	1	—	9	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	—
Romania.....	13	7	—	1	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	57	5	2	2	7	1
Yugoslavia.....	8	11	15	41	10	72	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	13	—
Middle East.....	48	65	49	43	42	55	55	72	74	71	77	76	79	83	77
Bahrain.....	—	—	—	2	2	5	7	14	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Egypt.....	20	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Israel.....	9	22	21	5	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1
Jordan.....	7	7	7	11	12	15	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Lebanon.....	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Syrian Arab Rep.....	7	6	6	12	10	15	12	12	12	9	9	9	9	9	9
Yemen Arab Rep.....	2	2	3	7	10	13	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Yemen, P.D. Rep.....	3	4	3	4	—	4	2	13	12	10	16	15	15	15	15
Western Hemisphere.....	399	481	563	1,026	885	1,191	463	342	358	362	351	406	402	478	381
Antigua and Barbuda.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina.....	78	74	162	248	257	347	—	—	28	8	2	—	—	22	—
Bahamas.....	—	—	—	3	3	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Barbados.....	3	3	2	4	2	1	—	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
Belize.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia.....	7	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Brazil.....	171	173	184	291	301	388	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	5
Chile.....	48	55	21	22	3	16	26	18	11	2	—	—	—	10	—
Colombia.....	24	26	38	72	85	119	149	162	177	194	194	209	209	209	215
Costa Rica.....	1	6	3	4	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	2	2	—
Dominica.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic.....	6	5	5	7	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	3	3	3	—
Ecuador.....	6	8	11	19	19	29	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
El Salvador.....	4	8	8	13	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
Grenada.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala.....	11	11	12	18	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Guyana.....	4	3	3	3	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti.....	1	2	4	5	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	3	1	—
Honduras.....	3	4	3	8	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica.....	1	14	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	1	47	43	152	113	153	6	5	1	1	—	1	1	15	—
Nicaragua.....	3	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama.....	5	5	4	4	1	3	3	4	3	11	9	8	8	8	6
Paraguay.....	7	7	7	9	11	15	20	24	27	30	33	33	33	33	34
Peru.....	3	3	5	81	10	10	1	30	—	—	—	32	16	16	—
St. Lucia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Vincent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname.....	—	—	—	3	2	5	6	8	8	9	9	9	9	5	5
Trinidad and Tobago.....	8	12	17	31	36	51	62	73	83	92	92	99	105	105	106
Uruguay.....	4	8	11	26	26	37	3	2	—	3	2	3	3	3	1
World.....	9,315	9,315	9,315	13,348	17,381	21,433	21,433	21,433	21,433	21,434	21,434	21,434	21,433	21,433	21,435
All Participants.....	8,655	8,133	8,110	12,479	11,803	16,411	16,730	17,741	17,483	18,030	17,824	18,513	18,661	18,938	19,903
IMF.....	659	1,182	1,205	869	5,572	5,019	4,701	3,686	3,930	3,362	3,571	2,859	2,735	2,464	1,499
Other Holders (including Swiss National Bank).....	—	—	—	—	6	3	2	6	20	42	39	61	37	32	33

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	17,736	18,089	14,838	11,760	16,835	21,323	24,128	25,455	29,357	32,197	32,294	32,132	32,133	32,852	33,515
Industrial Countries	11,847	12,246	9,579	7,731	10,707	13,548	15,915	17,056	20,676	21,293	21,410	21,277	21,298	21,877	21,596
United States	3,817	4,072	804	951	2,236	4,342	5,974	6,661	8,615	8,811	8,975	8,899	8,894	9,019	9,407
Canada	813	701	427	297	454	346	336	331	327	373	373	372	409	434	446
Australia	167	166	161	156	255	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1,143	1,329	1,642	1,121	1,044	1,339	1,671	1,878	2,108	2,186	2,173	2,154	2,172	2,211	2,114
New Zealand	—	—	23	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	344	325	254	232	228	224	257	259	333	355	354	354	353	355	379
Belgium	814	779	606	524	489	390	340	328	319	312	312	312	311	311	311
Denmark	67	73	69	77	111	105	101	100	98	98	98	98	144	144	144
Finland	—	—	46	45	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
France	843	736	461	479	837	884	868	868	869	869	869	869	891	891	891
Germany	2,133	2,185	3,302	2,372	1,796	2,117	2,593	2,799	3,585	3,843	3,833	3,810	3,795	3,879	3,382
Iceland	—	—	—	5	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	69	66	60	61	77	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	88	88	88
Italy	—	—	243	237	646	631	631	631	631	626	624	622	620	638	683
Netherlands	900	954	632	458	510	498	544	561	744	751	747	740	665	679	695
Norway	247	235	206	188	201	214	237	246	351	353	348	345	343	343	350
Spain	—	—	136	133	206	206	206	206	209	209	209	209	209	209	209
Sweden	232	225	191	181	194	166	152	149	146	143	143	143	143	143	143
Switzerland	250	391	308	207	252	397	482	467	553	594	592	590	588	641	638
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1,045	1,236	1,349	1,408	1,629	1,605	1,594	1,595	1,586	1,602	1,626
Developing Countries	5,428	5,360	4,398	2,991	4,051	5,771	6,303	6,726	7,380	9,660	9,643	9,613	9,605	9,969	10,702
Oil Exporting Countries	34	33	32	31	102	117	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	123
Algeria	—	68	69	74	161	196	218	218	218	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	998	986	725	325	235	141	87	76	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
Iran, I.R. of	27	27	28	48	112	112	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	743	722	588	390	411	410	464	461	587	639	636	632	632	632	636
Kuwait	6	6	6	42	148	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189
Libya	334	340	366	295	371	446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	25	19	14	13	15	17	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Oman	16	15	15	14	18	18	18	19	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Qatar	2,206	2,215	1,896	1,290	1,896	3,428	4,189	4,621	5,140	7,586	7,577	7,551	7,545	7,915	8,638
Saudi Arabia	114	96	72	62	93	148	191	201	201	208	208	208	208	208	215
United Arab Emirates	926	833	588	408	490	549	689	682	800	794	789	789	788	783	782
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Oil Developing Countries	461	483	862	1,038	2,077	2,005	1,911	1,672	1,301	1,245	1,241	1,241	1,230	1,206	1,217
Africa	52	41	63	66	227	237	110	101	102	100	100	100	89	89	76
Benin	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Botswana	1	1	1	2	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Burundi	—	—	5	4	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Cameroon	—	—	3	6	12	12	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	1
Central African Rep.	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Chad	—	—	1	2	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	2	2
Congo	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
Ethiopia	7	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia, The	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory Coast	—	—	10	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	3	3	—	—	—
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Malawi	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	—	—	—	—	5	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niger	2	3	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rwanda	2	2	3	5	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Senegal	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	128	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	2	2	3	3	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Togo	2	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	12	12	12	11	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Uganda	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Upper Volta	3	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Zaire	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	100	107	161	287	671	546	662	662	651	650	650	650	650	635	655
Afghanistan	—	8	9	9	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	—	—
Bangladesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Fiji	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
India	—	—	69	162	330	330	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	364

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	54	52	54	67	116	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
Nepal	—	—	2	2	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Papua New Guinea	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	9	9	13	21	44	63	68	68	70	69	69	69	69	69	69
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Thailand	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	14	12	115	52	106	128	220	133	133	84	84	84	84	84	84
Cyprus	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	33	32	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	14	12	13	13	16	24	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	25	25
Portugal	—	—	—	—	35	49	49	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	62	—	—	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Middle East	28	18	20	57	84	64	35	35	38	23	23	23	23	23	23
Bahrain	5	5	6	6	9	9	13	13	16	16	16	16	16	16	17
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	32	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	6	6	6	10	17	17	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	2	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Syrian Arab Rep.	13	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen Arab Rep.	3	5	6	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	—	—	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Hemisphere	268	304	502	575	989	1,029	884	741	376	388	385	385	385	376	380
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	130	154	263	239	231	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	5	5	5	5	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Barbados	3	3	3	3	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	6	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	162	160	139	183	270	227	263	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	38	37	64	64	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	45	77	70	74	115	152	177	175	232	239	238	238	237	237	236
Costa Rica	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	8	9	22	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	5	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	12	12	13	14	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	100	161	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	4	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	6	7	6	8	15	25	28	28	30	29	29	29	29	29	29
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Vincent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	28	28	30	38	63	78	96	97	99	104	103	103	103	102	107
Uruguay	—	—	17	16	27	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Foreign Exchange

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	161,767	203,767	224,172	249,855	293,123	299,013	280,254	288,611	296,284	298,959	307,116	308,814	306,778	307,858	....
Industrial Countries	73,645	99,958	127,159	136,119	164,732	159,647	147,444	153,214	155,200	157,121	162,770	161,493	160,776	163,840	....
United States	275	15	3,357	2,890	7,946	8,397	8,048	9,257	7,974	7,352	6,888	6,373	6,539	6,563	6,581
Canada	2,945	1,890	1,892	1,426	1,575	2,505	2,415	2,324	2,809	2,987	3,014	3,103	3,075	3,127	2,911
Australia	2,267	1,506	1,323	893	1,070	1,138	4,190	5,698	5,077	5,648	5,792	6,148	5,848	6,987	6,802
Japan	11,949	16,569	22,180	12,417	16,910	21,234	18,842	17,380	18,355	19,190	19,655	19,374	19,352	19,300	19,190
New Zealand	414	330	277	333	249	532	465	575	995	802	763	696	588	625	....
Austria	2,625	2,337	3,515	2,706	3,738	4,131	3,899	4,320	4,119	3,806	4,056	3,921	3,883	3,827	3,664
Belgium	1,793	2,070	2,024	3,132	5,147	3,236	3,144	2,560	3,517	4,085	4,208	4,025	3,651	3,717	3,658
Denmark	575	1,138	2,235	2,242	2,407	1,911	1,429	1,778	2,043	2,623	2,713	2,712	2,965	3,445	3,629
Finland	342	395	831	1,036	1,308	1,073	782	1,194	870	781	792	765	584	754	838
France	3,767	3,864	6,375	12,222	19,867	17,162	10,292	13,230	13,176	14,899	17,486	18,058	17,629	17,655	....
Germany	21,958	25,212	32,527	35,942	34,860	34,060	33,557	35,917	40,721	35,281	36,200	35,150	35,098	36,137	36,141
Iceland	67	78	102	117	125	185	157	130	118	135	129	129	130	140	140
Ireland	1,451	1,824	1,940	1,548	2,095	2,112	2,106	2,205	1,716	1,790	2,052	2,144	2,367	2,335	2,340
Italy	2,762	6,553	8,059	13,128	16,977	15,995	13,208	11,431	11,836	15,878	17,600	17,333	16,721	16,759	17,452
Netherlands	3,025	3,210	3,030	4,911	8,181	6,934	6,510	7,852	8,510	8,312	8,473	8,350	8,021	8,241	8,288
Norway	1,548	1,480	1,894	2,872	4,383	4,963	5,916	5,700	4,819	5,439	4,791	5,004	5,090	5,551	....
Spain	3,958	4,872	7,523	9,699	8,865	8,759	7,694	6,548	5,340	5,042	5,396	5,965	6,085	....	....
Sweden	1,603	2,479	2,862	2,314	2,312	2,704	2,617	2,802	2,822	2,855	3,025	2,715	2,824	3,099	3,346
Switzerland	8,018	8,079	13,326	12,269	12,018	11,613	11,991	13,544	12,355	11,842	11,201	11,040	11,902	11,041	11,599
United Kingdom	2,302	16,057	11,887	14,022	14,699	11,003	10,184	8,769	8,028	8,376	£ 8,538	£ 8,489	£ 8,425	£ 8,466	£ 8,353
Developing Countries	88,122	103,809	97,013	113,736	128,391	139,366	132,810	135,397	141,084	141,838	144,346	147,321	146,002	144,018	....
Oil Exporting Countries	49,099	55,217	40,072	51,012	62,837	66,581	59,689	60,586	62,174	59,511	61,162	62,496	62,336	61,817	....
Algeria	1,443	1,307	1,442	1,911	2,780	2,939	2,117	1,930	1,688	1,498	1,555	1,489	1,435	1,450	1,417
Indonesia	1,284	1,976	1,889	2,881	3,929	3,884	2,576	2,350	1,269	2,475	2,958	3,267	3,302	3,398	3,466
Iran, I.R. of	6,410	8,911	8,372	11,053	7,502	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	3,761	5,553	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	722	1,651	1,331	1,789	2,670	3,049	3,868	4,837	3,640	3,672	3,788	3,877	4,100	3,776	4,082
Libya	2,668	3,934	3,145	4,743	10,069	7,441	5,536	6,081	5,734	5,590	5,479	5,379	5,295	4,939	....
Nigeria	4,063	3,078	1,016	3,808	7,522	2,662	1,178	1,421	1,447	973	1,109	1,163	1,137	978	....
Oman	238	325	283	422	665	956	951	1,244	1,092	1,058	1,124	1,185	1,172	1,205	1,300
Qatar	95	119	147	201	248	288	332	317	325	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	20,947	22,402	♦ 12,842	13,192	16,267	24,054	23,562	21,587	26,980	19,671	21,078	19,714	19,716	18,074	16,079
United Arab Emirates	1,527	562	551	1,010	1,479	2,574	2,716	17,577	18,112	19,671	21,078	19,714	19,716	18,074	16,079
Venezuela	5,941	5,399	3,877	4,881	4,418	6,084	3,122	4,883	3,705	4,409	4,832	5,394	5,623	5,894	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	37,718	47,485	55,862	61,668	63,825	66,568	65,757	67,076	70,024	72,823	73,566	75,105	74,058	72,616	....
Africa	2,794	3,243	3,216	3,528	3,613	3,275	3,207	3,148	2,973	3,112	3,364	4,000	3,822	3,564	....
Benin	10	10	5	3	3	45	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	....
Botswana	62	80	113	198	262	203	236	250	246	302	315	319	308	348	344
Burundi	39	75	55	59	63	40	26	15	24	17	13	13	17	15	12
Cameroon	29	28	33	89	136	61	11	45	60	168	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	15	19	16	30	43	59	38	41	40	45	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	18	14	6	5	—	2	1	6	15	7	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	6	10	6	31	67	103	29	29	14	16	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia	247	168	117	131	59	219	212	162	177	180	180	183	167	146	132
Gabon	93	1	13	8	79	164	285	282	293	314	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	14	19	19	1	4	3	4	7	3	3	4	3	3	2	3
Ghana	77	118	205	208	154	127	147	129	116	161	152	147	147	167	....
Ivory Coast	54	144	326	81	3	5	2	2	1	3	4	2	243	263	298
Kenya	234	416	260	394	365	189	142	176	234	312	286	254	243	263	298
Lesotho	....	....	....	37	34	31	42	45	42	60	53	52	65	65	....
Liberia	11	19	10	35	4	6	10	6	4	4	9	9	5	....	....
Madagascar	34	50	37	4	7	22	21	16	20	7	14	13	19	....	....
Malawi	18	68	54	50	54	33	12	17	24	26	22	23	17	20	27
Mali	3	2	4	3	6	7	4	6	13	8	5	7	4	5	7
Mauritania	69	41	60	85	110	138	138	126	104	117	112	107	102	109	105
Mauritius	69	52	34	22	71	25	20	33	42	30	11	14	17	23	31
Morocco	392	408	462	408	312	196	90	197	61	25	99	63	44	29	....
Niger	64	76	89	89	87	77	27	13	7	1	22	14	....	....	....
Rwanda	51	64	62	106	130	132	112	98	92	86	80	72	69	85	....
Senegal	21	26	3	3	6	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	....	....	....
Seychelles	6	9	7	9	14	11	8	11	9	7	6	5	5	4	4
Sierra Leone	19	26	26	35	24	13	7	7	21	10	7	8	7	8	9
Somalia	65	95	93	27	6	22	5	5	13	16	11	5	7	2	....
South Africa	324	303	286	304	404	350	558	341	375	361	499	939	822	420	598
Sudan	20	19	16	41	38	14	24	19	16	17	18	17	16	16	16
Swaziland	60	75	83	81	118	73	65	64	56	42	59	67	66	88	88
Tanzania	92	226	71	49	16	14	5	4	6	9	14	9	11	12	....
Togo	50	31	47	40	55	124	147	148	140	141	129	137	....	....	....
Tunisia	293	268	320	414	432	424	456	515	383	293	271	509	544	554	517
Uganda	37	34	27	9	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	54	37	19	36	42	48	32	43	38	38	40	39	....	....	....
Zaire	16	110	92	157	160	106	84	113	101	168	178	207	237	264	....
Zambia	61	43	27	56	61	33	65	38	33	64	86	78	48	....	....
Zimbabwe	66	60	114	227	167	137	131	121	124	50	84	101	80	83	76
Asia	13,000	17,974	19,050	21,169	22,534	24,689	29,410	31,706	34,709	36,603	37,085	38,111	37,940	36,671	....
Afghanistan	108	213	285	312	264	204	207	203	189	179	178	182	171	184	191
Bangladesh	233	188	242	284	235	119	146	157	212	311	341	352	353	410	427
Burma	94	78	71	150	199	185	81	80	64	56	34	65	60	71	65
China, People's Rep.	....	1,931	1,195	1,635	1,774	4,101	8,605	10,085	11,503	12,189	12,288	12,885	13,309	....	....
Fiji	96	117	99	97	123	106	107	106	94	94	92	76	102	103	104
India	2,214	3,862	4,638	5,110	4,738	3,234	3,210	3,208	3,969						

Foreign Exchange

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	1,689	2,433	2,100	2,209	2,283	2,250	2,385	2,487	2,095	1,840	2,168	2,089	2,094	1,952	2,179
Malaysia	1,950	2,213	2,397	2,817	3,226	3,278	2,877	3,181	3,403	3,576	3,543	3,839	3,838	3,583	.....
Nepal	♦ 108	113	108	117	138	168	198	174	157	148	139	128	117	.....	.....
Pakistan	369	341	282	128	366	571	857	773	1,275	1,703	1,542	1,754	1,697	1,628	1,710
Papua New Guinea	220	351	310	379	328	357	339	282	257	278	318	314	404	480	450
Philippines	1,361	1,199	1,340	1,682	2,231	1,888	1,631	1,557	1,549	1,561	1,577	1,428	960	106	541
Singapore	2,886	3,166	4,057	4,383	5,089	6,395	7,001	7,570	8,047	8,146	8,203	8,318	.....	.....	.....
Solomon Islands	.....	2	22	28	22	17	30	37	35	43	43	45	45	.....	.....
Sri Lanka	67	221	279	370	192	261	287	306	272	257	260	272	258	248	324
Thailand	1,485	1,428	1,515	1,362	1,217	1,436	1,319	1,372	1,459	1,631	1,731	1,587	1,611	1,572	1,436
Western Samoa	5	7	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	5	.....
Europe	5,955	5,724	6,704	5,971	6,586	6,600	5,858	5,418	5,231	5,330	4,772	5,406	5,782	5,975	.....
Cyprus	228	253	257	252	282	363	448	474	436	446	466	470	493	531	524
Greece	741	850	955	986	1,000	822	784	725	604	692	764	816	776	765	752
Hungary	1,339	1,363	1,448	1,388	1,639	1,419	609	1,043	630	836	663	691	762	773	.....
Malta	504	575	691	746	749	843	847	888	850	893	904	920	924	910	914
Portugal	143	297	669	706	589	401	494	354	568	354	196	532	606	497	.....
Romania	471	204	289	398	253	346	742	396	453	507	522	482	.....	.....	.....
Turkey	824	510	639	582	999	1,104	1,142	837	981	1,022	776	866	1,061	1,056	.....
Yugoslavia	1,704	1,672	1,756	913	1,075	1,300	791	699	708	579	482	627	685	968	921
Middle East	4,119	5,261	6,348	6,825	7,663	8,358	8,613	9,431	9,143	9,014	9,004	8,958	8,850	8,538	.....
Bahrain	371	410	373	458	737	1,313	1,380	1,365	1,440	1,348	1,360	1,310	1,261	1,217	1,309
Egypt	186	331	369	402	820	591	668	633	696	628	646	663	651	.....	.....
Israel	1,135	1,230	1,994	2,289	2,593	3,004	3,379	3,480	3,670	3,654	3,671	3,637	3,520	3,355	3,332
Jordan	393	516	667	864	868	902	855	768	871	841	885	945	898	833	764
Lebanon	1,119	1,289	1,406	1,159	1,239	1,295	1,421	2,356	1,694	1,832	1,750	1,743	1,858	1,841	1,800
Syrian Arab Rep.	233	392	287	429	247	229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yemen Arab Rep.	615	1,013	1,111	1,069	985	813	558	488	443	369	352	320	319	296	299
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	67	78	141	156	174	213	255	246	232	244	241	239	245	248	.....
Western Hemisphere	11,851	15,283	20,544	24,175	23,428	23,646	18,668	17,374	17,968	18,764	19,340	18,830	17,664	17,869	.....
Antigua and Barbuda	8	4	5	9	6	6	6	8	11	13	13	15	8	.....	.....
Argentina	1,165	2,522	3,520	6,724	4,749	2,222	2,547	2,181	3,093	2,966	2,965	2,586	2,224	2,224	2,335
Bahamas	36	50	40	51	61	73	103	90	91	128	132	130	116	113	108
Barbados	18	24	40	43	55	80	71	109	93	112	104	104	108	103	101
Belize	5	7	11	8	10	9	5	8	10	16	17	15	11	10	7
Bolivia	117	161	107	135	83	86	147	141	255	182	170	183	179	164	.....
Brazil	5,251	5,587	8,755	6,333	3,953	5,059	3,463	3,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chile	300	296	778	1,412	2,382	2,680	1,848	1,557	1,212	1,245	1,283	1,501	1,712	1,768	.....
Colombia	878	1,336	1,709	2,772	3,588	3,853	3,204	3,163	2,517	2,163	1,926	1,743	1,461	1,282	.....
Costa Rica	81	151	138	78	114	113	186	205	267	303	312	306	284	356	294
Dominica	1	2	1	7	4	2	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	.....	.....
Dominican Republic	100	143	114	174	158	192	29	116	153	195	170	217	118	139	140
Ecuador	405	505	469	520	753	490	291	276	190	274	259	340	290	494	577
El Salvador	156	161	189	87	61	62	127	97	86	118	176	170	153	148	145
Grenada	7	6	7	9	10	14	10	8	12	12	12	12	12	.....	.....
Guatemala	399	527	545	496	309	118	114	102	72	147	140	187	191	173	.....
Guyana	20	16	42	10	10	5	5	7	4	1	2	4	5	8	.....
Haiti	23	26	23	32	13	21	14	3	8	8	5	3	9	7	.....
Honduras	110	144	132	145	117	85	102	100	95	92	83	92	93	84	92
Jamaica	27	25	41	48	82	70	103	95	86	85	61	65	79	57	55
Mexico	1,022	1,311	1,371	1,420	2,108	3,187	1,068	751	1,948	2,363	3,044	2,575	3,179	.....	.....
Netherlands Antilles	80	83	51	55	74	116	176	170	171	147	192	165	151	137	.....
Nicaragua	122	118	35	111	51	96	127	154	156	218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama	63	54	108	84	89	100	91	88	56	115	.....	78	.....	.....	.....
Paraguay	123	207	331	445	571	652	638	568	587	585	545	562	536	572	531
Peru	246	291	294	1,073	1,542	1,029	1,285	1,193	999	1,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Lucia	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	.....	.....
St. Vincent	4	4	4	7	6	8	6	4	5	7	6	7	6	.....	.....
Suriname	95	77	97	121	138	165	161	143	121	95	89	76	66	66	53
Trinidad and Tobago	837	1,180	1,339	1,556	2,082	2,746	2,659	2,622	2,237	2,145	2,253	2,085	1,866	1,979	1,862
Uruguay	148	257	242	♦ 203	248	304	75	104	46	114	111	162	177	130	141

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	188,158	229,988	247,121	274,094	321,766	336,747	321,115	331,811	343,136	349,199	357,246	359,472	357,584	359,661	....
Industrial Countries	92,698	118,874	143,130	153,174	184,328	185,126	178,551	184,362	190,015	193,002	198,751	197,987	197,379	200,952	....
United States	6,153	6,250	5,357	5,909	12,228	16,258	18,506	20,677	21,436	21,290	21,069	20,578	20,759	20,908	21,447
Canada	4,238	3,007	2,720	2,168	2,384	3,000	2,815	2,719	3,225	3,388	3,427	3,615	3,632	3,775	3,603
Australia	2,470	1,694	1,583	1,081	1,325	1,436	4,198	5,775	5,206	5,734	5,877	6,233	5,963	7,102	6,933
Japan	13,553	18,392	24,875	14,819	19,316	24,235	22,389	21,153	22,425	23,468	23,896	23,621	23,617	23,587	23,617
New Zealand	422	364	346	342	276	579	467	576	996	818	778	711	603	641	....
Austria	3,065	2,758	3,874	3,094	4,140	4,540	4,332	4,805	4,680	4,396	4,614	4,498	4,463	4,399	4,267
Belgium	3,004	3,257	3,044	4,132	6,133	4,254	4,159	3,560	4,474	5,006	5,130	4,947	4,571	4,638	4,584
Denmark	724	1,308	2,402	2,456	2,655	2,189	1,706	2,054	2,317	2,900	2,990	2,989	3,287	3,768	3,953
Finland	398	437	939	1,169	1,466	1,275	971	1,376	1,045	946	957	931	750	919	1,003
France	4,837	4,834	7,122	13,345	21,436	19,126	12,047	14,985	14,848	16,587	19,174	19,747	19,339	19,365	....
Germany	25,838	28,573	37,208	39,891	38,099	37,560	37,782	40,578	46,221	41,093	41,954	41,006	40,928	42,009	42,148
Iceland	68	81	104	123	136	197	166	132	119	136	130	129	130	141	140
Ireland	1,565	1,936	2,048	1,679	2,243	2,278	2,277	2,377	1,879	1,957	2,219	2,311	2,547	2,515	2,521
Italy	2,840	6,672	8,527	13,814	18,143	17,298	14,550	12,773	13,178	17,279	19,000	18,832	18,250	18,326	19,110
Netherlands	4,457	4,727	3,905	5,762	9,131	8,024	7,794	9,185	10,045	9,903	10,060	9,980	9,579	9,816	9,894
Norway	1,884	1,808	2,196	3,200	4,742	5,372	6,407	6,231	5,456	6,103	5,450	5,691	5,775	6,236	....
Spain	4,049	4,920	7,762	10,039	9,302	9,283	8,116	6,939	5,726	5,430	5,783	6,352	6,473	....	....
Sweden	1,941	2,811	3,165	2,667	2,680	3,094	3,001	3,184	3,203	3,237	3,407	3,097	3,207	3,482	3,729
Switzerland	8,268	8,471	13,634	12,476	12,276	12,010	12,474	14,015	12,921	12,448	11,805	11,642	12,502	11,694	12,250
United Kingdom	2,905	16,557	12,301	14,988	16,192	13,091	12,366	11,238	10,590	10,854	E 11,002	E 11,047	E 10,974	E 11,145	E 11,113
Developing Countries	54,854	60,951	44,950	55,035	68,106	74,119	67,977	69,390	71,506	71,187	72,795	74,093	73,929	73,775	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,519	1,386	1,520	2,018	2,958	3,175	2,382	2,196	1,954	1,772	1,830	1,763	1,710	1,724	1,692
Algeria	1,288	2,065	2,016	3,083	4,227	4,308	3,058	2,851	1,698	2,530	2,987	3,282	3,318	3,413	3,469
Indonesia	7,472	9,966	9,194	11,546	7,977	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran, I.R. of	3,816	5,614	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	1,465	2,374	1,919	2,179	3,080	3,495	4,374	5,360	4,301	4,401	4,514	4,600	4,822	4,497	4,814
Kuwait	2,674	3,940	3,151	4,816	10,264	7,735	5,854	6,400	6,052	5,932	5,820	5,721	5,637	5,281	....
Libya	4,458	3,484	1,448	4,211	8,025	3,347	1,218	1,462	1,488	1,002	1,138	1,192	1,166	1,007	....
Nigeria	264	345	297	438	685	978	977	1,273	1,127	1,094	1,160	1,228	1,213	1,246	1,342
Oman	111	133	162	219	269	314	362	350	365	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	23,153	24,617	14,737	14,631	18,376	27,695	28,284	26,787	32,703	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	1,641	659	623	1,087	1,580	2,751	2,943	2,809	2,043	2,224	2,367	2,173	2,079	2,048	1,973
United Arab Emirates	6,992	6,368	4,632	5,557	5,178	7,014	4,221	5,964	4,897	5,626	6,044	6,607	6,835	7,100	....
Venezuela	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	39,302	49,056	57,962	64,771	67,603	71,285	69,222	70,324	72,729	75,506	76,081	77,671	76,668	75,347	....
Africa	3,059	3,470	3,479	3,873	3,960	3,782	3,432	3,480	3,259	3,395	3,615	4,248	4,080	3,835	....
Benin	17	17	12	11	6	50	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	....
Botswana	64	82	116	203	269	218	252	266	262	318	331	335	324	365	360
Burundi	42	78	62	68	74	53	37	27	34	26	23	22	26	24	21
Cameroon	38	35	40	95	148	73	27	61	76	183	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	16	21	19	33	43	60	40	42	42	47	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	20	15	9	9	4	6	6	11	20	13	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	10	11	7	32	67	106	34	34	18	20	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia	254	176	117	131	63	229	217	165	179	182	180	184	168	148	132
Gabon	100	8	17	15	84	171	288	283	294	315	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	18	20	20	1	4	3	4	8	3	3	4	3	3	2	3
Ghana	84	128	215	221	154	127	148	129	116	162	152	157	157	172	....
Ivory Coast	66	152	344	112	15	15	2	2	1	17	9	2	....	....	....
Kenya	237	430	271	477	386	199	152	192	245	335	300	276	264	283	314
Lesotho	....	....	....	....	39	37	33	43	46	43	61	54	53	66	66
Liberia	15	23	14	42	4	7	10	6	4	4	9	9	5	....	....
Madagascar	36	57	45	4	7	23	23	18	21	8	14	13	19	....	....
Malawi	23	72	57	53	54	42	13	21	26	29	23	23	19	22	28
Mali	6	4	6	5	11	15	13	15	21	17	14	16	13	15	16
Mauritania	71	41	61	86	110	139	138	126	104	117	115	107	102	110	106
Mauritius	77	55	35	22	71	30	20	34	44	30	11	14	17	25	31
Morocco	402	416	475	423	313	197	91	197	62	34	99	64	56	41	....
Niger	71	83	99	100	99	91	41	27	21	15	36	27	....	....	....
Rwanda	55	68	67	116	146	149	130	116	111	104	98	90	87	103	....
Senegal	22	28	14	15	6	7	6	10	4	10	6	5	....	....	....
Seychelles	6	9	7	9	14	12	9	12	9	7	6	6	5	4	4
Sierra Leone	22	27	27	35	24	14	10	8	23	10	7	8	7	8	9
Somalia	73	99	97	33	11	26	11	6	15	16	11	13	8	3	....
South Africa	366	342	325	330	569	572	561	440	462	418	556	983	866	464	625
Sudan	20	19	22	51	38	15	24	19	25	16	17	18	17	16	16
Swaziland	63	78	87	86	124	83	71	69	62	52	68	76	75	97	97
Tanzania	97	232	77	52	16	16	7	4	6	10	14	9	11	12	....
Togo	57	38	54	50	61	130	152	152	143	143	131	139	....	....	....
Tunisia	315	289	340	440	463	461	492	550	418	327	305	543	578	588	550
Uganda	38	39	40	17	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	61	46	28	47	53	61	45	56	51	51	53	52	....	....	....
Zaire	43	110	97	157	160	130	84	113	101	168	178	207	237	264	....
Zambia	80	55	39	61	61	48	65	53	33	64	86	78	48	....	....
Zimbabwe	66	60	114	227	167	146	138	127	128	53	86	101	80	86	76
Asia	13,484	18,391	19,602	22,113	23,831	26,333	30,967	33,261	36,115	37,976	38,375	39,413	39,274	38,023	....
Afghanistan	113	227	300	335	291	236	238	234	220	209	208	212	201	199	206
Bangladesh	249	192	242	293	235	119	159	166	228	319	353	367	367	425	435
Burma	102	85	74	154	204	197	94	95	64	56	34	65	60	73	65
China, People's Rep.	....	1,931	1,195	1,635	1,996	4,337	8,807	10,279	11,689	12,367	12,489	13,162	13,606	....	....
Fiji	100	121	103	104	131	116	116	115	103	102	101	84	110	112	112
India	2,403	4,011	4,933	5,642	5,444	4,032	3,935	3,912	4,603	5,044	5,018	5,138	5,063	....	....

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	1,696	2,443	2,122	2,246	2,293	2,304	2,417	2,545	2,103	1,879	2,185	2,097	2,098	1,966	2,186
Malaysia	2,069	2,292	2,490	2,972	3,440	3,521	3,116	3,416	3,633	3,805	3,772	4,063	4,062	3,807	.....
Nepal	111	117	113	125	148	176	206	181	163	154	146	134	123	.....	.....
Pakistan	401	370	313	162	389	620	974	878	1,360	1,788	1,616	1,815	1,758	1,705	1,769
Papua New Guinea	221	351	311	382	332	390	371	313	279	302	341	337	427	503	472
Philippines	1,374	1,218	1,353	1,708	2,232	1,889	1,631	1,559	1,570	1,582	1,581	1,429	961	107	542
Singapore	2,895	3,176	4,070	4,417	5,149	6,486	7,118	7,687	8,167	8,273	8,329	8,444	.....	.....	.....
Solomon Islands	.....	2	22	28	23	19	32	38	36	44	45	47	47	.....	.....
Sri Lanka	79	241	305	392	192	281	298	319	278	264	266	278	264	261	330
Thailand	1,547	1,492	1,542	1,399	1,223	1,488	1,320	1,394	1,484	1,651	1,754	1,603	1,641	1,602	1,457
Western Samoa	5	8	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	6	.....
Europe	6,046	5,782	6,856	6,085	6,720	6,827	6,103	5,589	5,397	5,515	4,911	5,531	5,911	6,123	.....
Cyprus	236	258	265	268	289	366	448	474	436	447	467	471	493	531	524
Greece	758	863	1,002	1,019	1,055	878	840	781	659	749	821	874	833	823	808
Hungary	1,339	1,363	1,448	1,388	1,639	1,419	690	1,046	634	844	667	691	767	778	.....
Malta	523	592	710	769	776	882	891	935	901	950	961	979	983	969	974
Portugal	151	301	669	707	624	459	546	405	619	356	198	534	607	498	.....
Romania	483	211	289	398	253	347	747	408	453	508	522	482	.....	.....	.....
Turkey	842	510	640	582	999	1,104	1,147	837	982	1,079	781	869	1,063	1,064	.....
Yugoslavia	1,713	1,683	1,833	954	1,085	1,372	794	703	712	583	495	630	688	984	925
Middle East	4,195	5,344	6,417	6,925	7,789	8,478	8,704	9,538	9,255	9,107	9,104	9,056	8,952	8,644	.....
Bahrain	376	415	379	466	748	1,327	1,399	1,391	1,472	1,381	1,393	1,343	1,294	1,250	1,343
Egypt	206	355	377	402	820	615	668	633	696	628	646	663	651	.....	.....
Israel	1,143	1,253	2,015	2,326	2,628	3,004	3,380	3,480	3,671	3,655	3,672	3,638	3,524	3,359	3,333
Jordan	406	529	680	885	896	934	888	801	904	859	903	962	915	850	782
Lebanon	1,121	1,291	1,408	1,163	1,245	1,303	1,430	2,364	1,702	1,840	1,758	1,751	1,867	1,850	1,808
Syrian Arab Rep.	253	398	293	441	264	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yemen Arab Rep.	620	1,021	1,120	1,084	1,006	826	572	502	457	384	366	335	333	310	313
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	70	82	144	159	183	219	257	259	245	254	257	255	260	264	.....
Western Hemisphere	12,518	16,068	21,609	25,776	25,303	25,866	20,016	18,456	18,702	19,514	20,076	19,422	18,450	18,723	.....
Antigua and Barbuda	8	4	5	9	6	6	6	8	11	13	13	15	8	.....	.....
Argentina	1,244	2,596	3,812	7,127	5,268	2,808	2,777	2,272	3,120	2,974	2,967	2,586	2,224	2,246	2,335
Bahamas	41	55	45	59	72	86	116	103	103	140	144	142	128	125	120
Barbados	24	30	46	50	62	86	71	110	94	114	106	107	111	105	104
Belize	5	8	14	10	13	10	7	10	13	19	20	18	13	12	9
Bolivia	130	174	130	135	83	86	147	141	255	182	170	183	179	166	.....
Brazil	5,584	5,921	9,078	6,806	4,524	5,673	3,903	3,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chile	349	351	837	1,471	2,449	2,761	1,945	1,645	1,223	1,247	1,283	1,501	1,712	1,778	.....
Colombia	947	1,438	1,816	2,918	3,788	4,124	3,530	3,500	2,927	2,596	2,358	2,190	1,907	1,728	.....
Costa Rica	82	157	149	90	114	113	186	205	275	305	312	306	286	358	294
Dominica	1	2	2	10	5	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	3	.....	.....
Dominican Republic	106	148	118	181	158	193	29	117	156	195	170	220	121	143	140
Ecuador	411	513	488	548	794	543	291	276	190	275	259	340	290	496	577
El Salvador	160	174	206	108	61	62	129	98	86	118	178	171	153	151	145
Grenada	7	6	7	9	10	14	10	8	12	12	12	12	12	.....	.....
Guatemala	423	551	569	529	349	129	114	102	72	147	140	187	191	174	.....
Guyana	23	19	45	13	10	6	5	10	4	1	2	4	5	8	.....
Haiti	24	28	30	42	13	21	14	4	8	12	5	4	12	8	.....
Honduras	113	148	142	159	117	87	103	102	95	92	83	92	93	84	92
Jamaica	28	39	45	48	82	73	106	99	86	85	61	65	79	57	55
Mexico	1,023	1,357	1,414	1,573	2,321	3,500	1,075	756	1,949	2,363	3,044	2,576	3,181	.....	.....
Netherlands Antilles	80	83	51	55	74	116	176	170	171	147	192	165	151	137	.....
Nicaragua	126	122	39	111	51	96	127	155	156	218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama	68	58	115	90	92	103	93	92	59	126	.....	87	.....	.....	.....
Paraguay	136	221	344	462	597	692	686	619	644	643	607	624	597	633	593
Peru	249	294	299	1,154	1,551	1,038	1,286	1,222	999	1,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Lucia	5	6	7	8	8	8	6	8	8	9	9	9	8	.....	.....
St. Vincent	4	4	4	7	6	8	6	4	5	7	6	7	6	.....	.....
Suriname	95	77	102	129	148	178	175	159	138	112	106	92	82	71	57
Trinidad and Tobago	872	1,220	1,385	1,624	2,180	2,876	2,817	2,793	2,419	2,341	2,448	2,287	2,074	2,186	2,075
Uruguay	152	265	271	◆ 245	301	369	78	105	46	117	113	165	181	123	141

Gold (Million Ounces)

Millions of Ounces: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	1,014.23	1,029.19	1,036.82	944.44	952.40	951.54	949.44	947.11	947.18	946.04	945.95	945.52	945.22	945.52	....
Industrial Countries	872.19	880.56	884.17	789.06	787.87	787.62	787.39	787.33	787.03	786.88	786.88	786.82	786.82	786.77	263.45
United States	274.68	277.55	276.41	264.60	264.32	264.11	264.03	264.03	263.78	263.62	263.62	263.56	263.56	263.51	263.45
Canada	21.62	22.01	22.13	22.18	20.98	20.46	20.33	20.26	20.21	20.21	20.21	20.21	20.21	20.21	20.21
Australia	7.36	7.65	7.79	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.93
Japan	21.11	21.62	23.97	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23	24.23
New Zealand	.02	.04	.07	.05	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Austria	20.88	21.00	21.05	21.11	21.11	21.11	21.12	21.12	21.12	21.12	21.12	21.13	21.13	21.13	21.13
Belgium	42.17	42.45	42.59	34.21	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18	34.18
Denmark	1.81	1.93	1.98	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
Finland	.82	.90	.95	.99	.99	.99	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
France	101.02	101.67	101.99	81.92	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85	81.85
Germany	117.61	118.30	118.64	95.25	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18	95.18
Iceland	.03	.04	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Ireland	.45	.47	.45	.38	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36
Italy	82.48	82.91	83.12	66.71	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67	66.67
Netherlands	54.33	54.63	54.78	43.97	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94	43.94
Norway	.98	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
Spain	14.27	14.44	14.52	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61	14.61
Sweden	5.79	5.93	6.00	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07	6.07
Switzerland	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28	83.28
United Kingdom	21.03	22.23	22.83	18.25	18.84	19.03	19.01	19.01	19.01	19.01	E19.01	19.01	E19.01	E19.01	E19.01
Developing Countries	37.00	34.43	36.26	36.66	40.05	41.67	41.97	42.03	42.11	42.11	42.11	42.11	42.11	42.12	....
Oil Exporting Countries	5.47	5.50	5.53	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.58
Algeria	.06	.17	.22	.28	2.39	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10
Indonesia	3.74	3.78	3.82	3.90	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran, I.R. of	4.10	4.14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	5.58	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54
Kuwait	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	3.08	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58	3.58
Libya	.57	.63	.63	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69
Nigeria	.05	.10	.19	.19	.21	.27	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.29	.29
Oman	.19	.18	.25	.27	.47	.71	.87	.90	.98	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	3.08	3.08	4.54	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60
Saudi Arabia	.55	.57	.58	.58	.58	.68	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82
United Arab Emirates	11.18	11.32	11.39	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46	11.46
Venezuela	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	102.81	111.78	113.98	116.32	121.33	118.99	116.36	114.01	114.29	113.28	113.20	112.83	112.52	112.87	....
Africa	14.54	11.74	12.11	12.52	14.86	12.18	10.57	10.47	10.63	10.77	10.81	10.69	10.75	10.89	....
Benin	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Botswana	....	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Burundi	....	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03
Cameroon	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Central African Rep.	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Chad	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Congo	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Ethiopia	28	29	29	29	31	26	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Gabon	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Gambia, The	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ghana	.16	.20	.22	.22	.25	.31	.40	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38
Ivory Coast	....	.02	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Kenya	....	.02	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08
Lesotho	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Liberia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Madagascar	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Malawi	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Mali	....	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Mauritania	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Mauritius	....	.01	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Morocco	.61	.63	.68	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70
Niger	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Rwanda	....	.01	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Senegal	....	.01	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03
Seychelles	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sierra Leone	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia	....	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
South Africa	12.67	9.72	9.79	10.03	12.15	9.29	7.68	7.57	7.69	7.82	7.82	7.70	7.73	7.80	7.76
Sudan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Swaziland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tanzania	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Togo	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Tunisia	.13	.15	.16	.17	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19
Uganda	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
Zaire	.26	.26	.31	.25	.30	.36	.40	.41	.42	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43
Zambia	.17	.17	.20	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22	.22
Zimbabwe	.27	.15	.16	.26	.35	.47	.38	.39	.43	.44	.47	.50	.56	.60	.60
Asia	15.69	29.19	31.13	32.00	32.48	32.17	32.38	32.37	32.30	31.97	31.87	31.80	31.55	31.14	....
Afghanistan	.93	.94	.95	.96	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97
Bangladesh	....	.05	.03	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Burma	.20	.23	.24	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25
China, People's Rep.	....	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70
Fiji	....	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01
India	6.95	7.36	8.36	8.56	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59	8.59

Gold (Million Ounces)

Millions of Ounces: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	.11	.15	.27	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
Malaysia	1.66	1.74	1.89	2.13	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33
Nepal	.13	.13	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15
Pakistan	1.62	1.62	1.72	1.82	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86
Papua New Guinea	...	.03	.04	.05	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Philippines	1.06	1.06	1.51	1.70	1.92	1.66	1.87	1.87	1.79	1.45	1.34	1.27	1.02	.62	.45
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	.04	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06	.06
Thailand	2.34	2.40	2.43	2.46	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49
Western Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Europe	41.21	38.12	37.33	37.56	38.30	37.81	36.78	36.71	37.04	36.32	36.08	35.79	35.64	36.23	...
Cyprus	.43	.44	.44	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
Greece	3.65	3.73	3.77	3.81	3.84	3.85	3.87	3.87	3.88	3.88	3.88	3.88	3.88	3.88	3.88
Hungary	1.32	1.28	1.98	1.78	2.07	1.69	.73	.65	1.00	.71	.75	.94	1.08	1.61	1.63
Malta	.35	.36	.36	.37	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.48
Portugal	27.67	24.11	22.13	22.13	22.17	22.14	22.11	22.09	22.07	21.61	21.33	20.83	20.54	20.44	...
Romania	2.75	3.06	3.35	3.54	3.71	3.59	3.52	3.55	3.53	3.56	3.57	3.58	...	...	...
Turkey	3.57	3.63	3.67	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.78	3.78	...
Yugoslavia	1.47	1.51	1.63	1.72	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86
Middle East	14.50	14.61	14.67	14.77	14.90	14.95	14.82	14.85	14.85	14.86	14.87	14.85	14.85	14.85	...
Bahrain	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15	.15
Egypt	2.43	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	...
Israel	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.23	1.19	1.19	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.07
Jordan	.80	.81	.81	.82	1.02	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10
Lebanon	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22
Syrian Arab Rep.	.79	.81	.81	.83	.83	.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen Arab Rep.	...	...	.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01	E.01
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	.02	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Western Hemisphere	16.86	18.11	18.74	19.47	20.79	21.89	21.81	19.60	19.47	19.36	19.59	19.68	19.74	19.76	...
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	4.00	4.18	4.28	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37
Bahamas	...	.01	.01	.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.01	.01	.01	...	...
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	.41	.60	.64	.68	.76	.83	.86	.89	.89	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	...
Brazil	1.33	1.52	1.61	1.70	1.88	2.20	2.18	.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	1.34	1.36	1.39	1.52	1.70	1.70	1.74	1.71	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	...
Colombia	1.41	1.73	1.96	2.32	2.79	3.37	3.71	3.82	3.93	4.03	4.06	4.10	4.15	4.17	...
Costa Rica	.06	.07	.08	.09	.09	.03	.06	.05	.06	.07	.08	.08	.08	.08	.09
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	.09	.10	.10	.11	.13	.14	.09	.09	.09	.09	.09	.09	.09	.08	.08
Ecuador	.39	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41
El Salvador	.49	.50	.50	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	.49	.51	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Honduras	...	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Jamaica	...	.01	...	.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	1.60	1.75	1.89	1.98	2.06	2.26	1.81	2.07	2.08	2.27	2.27	2.31	2.32	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	...
Nicaragua	.02	.03	.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	...	.01	.01	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04
Peru	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	...	...	...	...	...
St. Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	.15	.15	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Trinidad and Tobago	...	.03	.04	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05
Uruguay	3.54	3.58	3.64	♦ 3.31	3.42	3.39	3.40	2.86	2.77	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Gold Holdings at SDR 35 per ounce															
<i>Millions of SDRs:End of Period</i>															
World	40,891	41,025	40,771	40,080	40,216	40,191	40,095	40,024	40,002	39,962	39,958	39,941	39,931	39,942	...
All Countries	35,498	36,022	36,289	33,056	33,334	33,304	33,230	33,149	33,151	33,111	33,108	33,093	33,083	33,093	...
IMF	5,233	4,605	4,137	3,739	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620	3,620
EMCF	...	...	...	2,985	2,997	2,999	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
BIS	160	399	345	301	264	267	244	255	230	230	229	227	228	229	...
Gold Holdings at Market Prices															
<i>Millions of SDRs:End of Period</i>															
World	135,502	159,170	202,076	445,082	531,079	392,157	424,115	473,644	439,451	444,589	456,389	452,542	437,211	411,546	...
All Countries	117,631	139,757	179,862	367,072	440,203	324,957	351,501	392,285	364,192	368,373	378,156	374,956	362,224	340,975	...
IMF	17,341	17,867	20,505	41,521	47,810	35,325	38,295	42,844	39,773	40,278	41,351	41,020	39,640	37,303	39,876
EMCF	...	...	...	33,147	39,583	29,265	31,733	35,500	32,956	33,374	34,264	33,989	32,846	30,909	33,042
BIS	531	1,547	1,710	3,342	3,483	2,610	2,586	3,014	2,530	2,564	2,618	2,577	2,501	2,360	...
IMF Gold Transactions															
<i>Millions of SDRs:In Period</i>															
Distribution (at SDR 35 per oz.)	...	417	213	203	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sale (at SDR 35 per oz.)	137	211	255	195	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sale (at Auction Price)	414	761	1,111	1,282	994	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold Prices and SDR Rates:End of Period															
US Dollars per Ounce (London)	134.75	164.95	226.00	512.00	589.50	397.50	397.00	456.90	414.75	416.00	422.00	414.25	405.00	382.00	405.00
US Dollars per SDR	1.16183	1.21471	1.30279	1.31733	1.27541	1.16396	1.07234	1.10311	1.07867	1.06835	1.05563	1.04461	1.05684	1.05928	1.05058
SDRs per Ounce	115.98	135.79	173.47	388.66	462.20	341.51	370.22	414.19	384.50	389.39	399.76	396.56	383.22	360.62	385.50

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (with Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	223,656	266,009	283,410	307,149	355,100	370,051	354,345	364,959	376,287	382,311	390,355	392,565	390,667	392,754	....
Industrial Countries	123,224	149,693	174,076	180,791	211,904	212,693	204,110	211,918	217,561	220,543	226,292	225,526	224,917	228,489	....
United States	15,767	15,965	15,032	15,170	21,479	25,502	27,747	29,918	30,669	30,517	30,296	29,803	29,983	30,131	30,668
Canada	4,995	3,777	3,495	2,944	3,119	3,717	3,526	3,428	3,932	4,096	4,134	4,323	4,340	4,483	4,310
Australia	2,728	1,962	1,855	1,359	1,603	1,713	4,475	6,053	5,483	6,011	6,155	6,510	6,240	7,379	7,211
Japan	14,292	19,149	25,714	15,667	20,164	25,083	23,237	22,001	23,272	24,316	24,744	24,469	24,465	24,435	24,465
New Zealand	423	366	348	344	277	580	468	577	997	818	779	712	604	641	....
Austria	3,795	3,493	4,610	3,832	4,878	5,279	5,071	5,544	5,419	5,136	5,354	5,237	5,202	5,138	5,007
Belgium	4,480	4,743	4,535	5,329	7,330	5,451	5,355	4,757	5,670	6,202	6,326	6,144	5,768	5,834	5,781
Denmark	788	1,375	2,471	2,514	2,712	2,246	1,763	2,111	2,374	2,957	3,047	3,046	3,344	3,825	4,010
Finland	427	469	972	1,204	1,501	1,319	1,016	1,420	1,089	991	1,002	975	794	964	1,047
France	8,373	8,393	10,691	16,212	24,301	21,991	14,912	17,850	17,713	19,451	22,039	22,612	22,204	22,230	....
Germany	29,954	32,713	41,360	43,225	41,430	40,892	41,113	43,909	49,553	44,424	45,285	44,338	44,260	45,341	45,479
Iceland	69	82	106	125	138	199	168	133	121	138	131	131	132	143	142
Ireland	1,581	1,952	2,064	1,693	2,255	2,290	2,290	2,390	1,892	1,970	2,231	2,324	2,560	2,527	2,534
Italy	5,727	9,574	11,436	16,149	20,477	19,631	16,884	15,107	15,511	19,612	21,333	21,165	20,584	20,660	21,444
Netherlands	6,358	6,639	5,823	7,301	10,669	9,562	9,332	10,723	11,583	11,441	11,598	11,518	11,117	11,354	11,432
Norway	1,919	1,845	2,235	3,241	4,783	5,414	6,448	6,272	5,497	6,145	5,491	5,732	5,817	6,278	....
Spain	4,549	5,425	8,270	10,550	9,813	9,794	8,627	7,450	6,237	5,941	6,295	6,864	6,984	....	....
Sweden	2,144	3,019	3,375	2,880	2,893	3,306	3,213	3,397	3,415	3,450	3,620	3,310	3,419	3,694	3,942
Switzerland	11,183	11,385	16,549	15,391	15,190	14,925	15,389	16,930	15,835	15,363	14,720	14,557	15,417	14,608	15,165
United Kingdom	3,641	17,335	13,100	15,626	16,851	13,757	13,031	11,904	11,256	11,520	11,667	11,713	11,639	11,811	11,778
Developing Countries	56,149	62,157	46,219	56,318	69,508	75,577	69,446	70,861	72,980	72,661	74,269	75,567	75,403	75,249	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,711	1,578	1,714	2,214	3,153	3,370	2,578	2,391	2,149	1,967	2,025	1,958	1,905	1,920	1,897
Algeria	1,290	2,071	2,024	3,093	4,311	4,416	3,166	2,959	1,806	2,639	3,096	3,391	3,426	3,522	3,578
Indonesia	7,603	10,098	9,327	11,682	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran, I.R. of	3,960	5,759	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	1,660	2,461	2,008	2,268	3,169	3,583	4,463	5,449	4,390	4,490	4,603	4,688	4,911	4,586	4,903
Kuwait	2,759	4,026	3,236	4,902	10,372	7,860	5,980	6,525	6,178	6,057	5,946	5,846	5,762	5,406	....
Libya	4,478	3,506	1,470	4,235	8,049	3,371	1,242	1,486	1,512	1,026	1,162	1,216	1,190	1,031	....
Nigeria	266	348	304	445	692	988	987	1,283	1,136	1,103	1,170	1,238	1,223	1,256	1,352
Oman	118	140	171	228	286	339	392	382	399	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	23,261	24,725	14,896	14,790	18,536	27,855	28,444	26,948	32,864	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	1,660	679	643	1,107	1,600	2,775	2,972	2,937	2,892	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	7,384	6,764	5,031	5,958	5,579	7,415	4,622	6,365	5,298	6,027	6,446	7,008	7,236	7,501	....
Venezuela	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	42,900	52,968	61,951	68,842	71,850	75,450	73,295	74,314	76,729	79,471	80,044	81,620	80,606	79,298	....
Africa	3,568	3,881	3,903	4,311	4,480	4,208	3,802	3,846	3,631	3,772	3,993	4,623	4,457	4,216	....
Benin	17	17	12	11	7	50	6	5	5	5	5	4	....	....	....
Botswana	64	82	116	203	269	218	252	266	262	318	331	335	324	365	360
Burundi	42	78	63	69	75	53	38	27	35	27	23	23	27	25	22
Cameroon	38	35	41	96	149	74	28	62	77	184	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	16	21	19	34	44	60	40	42	42	47	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	20	16	9	9	4	7	7	12	20	13	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	10	11	8	32	68	106	34	34	19	20	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia	263	186	127	141	74	238	224	172	186	190	187	191	176	156	140
Gabon	100	8	18	16	85	171	288	283	294	315	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	18	20	20	1	4	3	4	8	3	3	4	3	3	2	3
Ghana	90	135	222	229	163	138	162	143	129	175	166	170	171	186	....
Ivory Coast	66	153	345	113	17	17	3	4	3	18	10	4	....	....	....
Kenya	237	431	273	479	388	201	155	195	248	337	303	279	267	286	317
Lesotho	....	....	....	39	37	33	43	46	43	61	54	53	66	66	....
Liberia	15	23	14	42	4	7	10	6	4	4	9	9	5	....	....
Madagascar	36	57	45	4	7	23	23	18	21	8	14	13	19	....	....
Malawi	23	72	58	53	54	43	13	21	27	29	24	23	19	22	28
Mali	6	5	7	5	12	16	14	16	22	18	15	17	13	15	16
Mauritania	71	41	61	87	110	139	139	126	105	118	115	107	103	110	107
Mauritius	77	55	36	23	72	31	21	36	45	31	12	15	19	26	33
Morocco	423	438	498	447	337	222	115	222	86	59	123	88	81	66	....
Niger	71	83	99	100	99	91	41	27	21	15	36	28	....	....	....
Rwanda	55	68	67	116	146	149	130	116	111	104	98	90	87	103	....
Senegal	22	28	15	16	7	8	7	11	5	11	7	6	....	....	....
Seychelles	6	9	7	9	14	12	9	12	9	7	6	6	5	4	4
Sierra Leone	22	27	27	35	24	14	10	8	23	10	7	8	7	8	9
Somalia	73	99	97	34	12	27	12	7	15	17	12	13	9	4	....
South Africa	809	683	667	681	994	898	830	705	731	692	830	1,252	1,137	737	897
Sudan	20	19	22	51	38	15	24	19	25	16	17	18	17	16	16
Swaziland	63	78	87	86	124	83	71	69	62	52	68	76	75	97	97
Tanzania	97	232	77	52	16	16	7	4	6	10	14	9	11	12	....
Togo	57	38	54	50	61	131	152	152	144	144	132	139	....	....	....
Tunisia	319	294	346	446	469	467	498	556	424	333	312	550	584	595	557
Uganda	38	39	40	17	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	62	46	28	47	54	61	45	56	51	52	54	53	....	....	....
Zaire	52	119	107	166	170	143	98	128	115	183	193	222	252	279	....
Zambia	86	60	46	68	69	56	73	60	41	71	94	85	56	....	....
Zimbabwe	75	65	119	236	180	162	151	141	143	69	103	117	98	106	97
Asia	14,033	19,412	20,691	23,232	24,968	27,458	32,100	34,394	37,246	39,095	39,491	40,526	40,378	39,113	....
Afghanistan	145	260	333	369	325	269	272	267	254	243	242	246	235	233	239
Bangladesh	249	193	243	295	237	121	161	167	230	321	355	369	369	427	437
Burma	109	93	82	163	213	206	103	103	73	65	43	74	69	82	74
China, People's Rep.	....	2,379	1,643	2,083	2,444	4,781	9,251	10,724	12,134	12,811	12,934	13,606	14,051	....	....
Fiji	100	121	104	104	132	116	117	115	103	103	101	84	110	112	112
India	2,646	4,268	5,225	5,942	5,745	4,333	4,236	4,213	4,904	5,345	5,319	5,439	5,364	....	....

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (with Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	1,700	2,448	2,131	2,257	2,304	2,315	2,428	2,556	2,114	1,890	2,195	2,108	2,108	1,977	2,196
Malaysia	2,127	2,353	2,556	3,046	3,521	3,602	3,197	3,497	3,715	3,887	3,854	4,145	4,144	3,888	
Nepal	114	119	116	126	149	179	211	186	169	160	151	139	128		
Pakistan	458	426	373	225	452	684	1,039	943	1,425	1,853	1,681	1,880	1,823	1,770	1,834
Papua New Guinea	221	352	312	384	334	392	373	315	281	304	343	339	429	505	474
Philippines	1,411	1,255	1,406	1,767	2,299	1,947	1,697	1,624	1,633	1,633	1,628	1,474	997	128	557
Singapore	2,895	3,176	4,070	4,417	5,149	6,486	7,118	7,687	8,167	8,273	8,329	8,444			
Solomon Islands		2	22	28	23	19	32	38	36	44	45	47	47		
Sri Lanka	79	240	307	395	195	283	301	321	280	266	268	281	266	263	332
Thailand	1,629	1,576	1,627	1,485	1,310	1,575	1,407	1,481	1,571	1,738	1,841	1,690	1,728	1,689	1,544
Western Samoa	5	8	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	6	
Europe	7,489	7,117	8,162	7,400	8,060	8,150	7,391	6,874	6,693	6,786	6,174	6,783	7,159	7,391	
Cyprus	251	273	281	284	305	382	464	490	452	463	483	487	509	547	540
Greece	886	994	1,134	1,153	1,189	1,013	975	916	795	885	957	1,010	969	959	944
Hungary	1,386	1,408	1,518	1,450	1,711	1,478	716	1,068	669	869	693	724	804	834	
Malta	535	605	723	782	791	898	907	951	917	967	977	996	999	991	990
Portugal	1,120	1,145	1,443	1,481	1,399	1,234	1,319	1,179	1,392	1,112	944	1,263	1,326	1,213	
Romania	580	318	406	522	383	472	871	532	577	632	647	608			
Turkey	967	638	768	714	1,131	1,236	1,279	969	1,115	1,211	913	1,001	1,195	1,196	
Yugoslavia	1,764	1,736	1,890	1,014	1,150	1,437	859	768	777	648	560	695	753	1,049	990
Middle East	4,702	5,855	6,930	7,442	8,311	9,001	9,222	10,058	9,775	9,627	9,624	9,577	9,472	9,164	
Bahrain	381	420	384	471	753	1,332	1,405	1,397	1,477	1,386	1,399	1,349	1,299	1,255	1,348
Egypt	291	440	464	488	905	700	753	718	781	713	731	749	736		
Israel	1,182	1,293	2,056	2,369	2,670	3,046	3,417	3,518	3,709	3,693	3,710	3,676	3,561	3,396	3,377
Jordan	434	558	708	914	932	971	926	839	942	897	941	1,001	953	888	820
Lebanon	1,444	1,614	1,731	1,485	1,568	1,626	1,752	2,687	2,025	2,163	2,081	2,074	2,189	2,172	2,131
Syrian Arab Rep.	280	427	321	470	293	280									
Yemen Arab Rep.	620	1,021	1,120	1,084	1,006	826	573	503	457	384	367	335	334	311	314
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	71	83	145	161	185	220	258	261	246	255	259	256	262	265	
Western Hemisphere	13,108	16,702	22,265	26,457	26,031	26,632	20,779	19,143	19,383	20,191	20,762	20,111	19,141	19,414	
Antigua and Barbuda	8	4	5	9	6	6	6	8	11	13	13	15	8		
Argentina	1,383	2,743	3,962	7,280	5,421	2,961	2,930	2,425	3,273	3,127	3,120	2,739	2,377	2,377	2,428
Bahamas	41	56	45	59	72	86	116	103	103	140	144	142	128	125	120
Barbados	24	30	46	50	62	86	71	110	94	114	106	107	111	105	104
Belize	5	7	11	8	10	9	6	9	12	17	19	17	12	12	9
Bolivia	145	195	153	159	110	115	177	172	286	214	202	214	211	198	
Brazil	5,631	5,974	9,134	6,866	4,589	5,750	3,979	3,566							
Chile	395	399	885	1,525	2,508	2,820	2,006	1,705	1,277	1,300	1,337	1,554	1,766	1,831	
Colombia	997	1,499	1,885	2,999	3,885	4,242	3,660	3,634	3,064	2,737	2,500	2,333	2,052	1,874	
Costa Rica	84	159	152	93	117	114	189	207	277	307	314	309	289	361	297
Dominica	1	2	1	7	4	3	1	4	4	3	3	3	3		
Dominican Republic	109	152	122	185	163	198	33	120	159	198	173	223	124	145	143
Ecuador	424	527	502	563	809	558	305	290	205	289	274	354	305	510	592
El Salvador	177	191	223	126	79	80	147	116	104	134	194	187	170	167	162
Grenada	7	6	7	9	10	14	10	8	12	12	12	12	12		
Guatemala	440	568	587	547	367	147	132	120	90	166	159	206	210	192	
Guyana	23	19	45	13	10	6	5	10	4	1	2	4	5	8	
Haiti	24	28	30	42	13	21	15	4	9	12	5	4	13	9	
Honduras	113	148	142	159	118	87	104	102	95	93	83	92	93	84	93
Jamaica	28	40	45	49	82	73	106	99	86	85	61	65	79	57	55
Mexico	1,079	1,419	1,480	1,642	2,393	3,579	1,139	828	2,022	2,443	3,123	2,657	3,262		
Netherlands Antilles	99	102	71	75	93	135	195	189	190	166	211	184	171	156	
Nicaragua	126	123	40												
Panama	68	58	115	93	95	103	93	92	59	126		87			
Paraguay	136	221	345	464	599	693	687	620	645	644	608	625	599	635	595
Peru	284	329	334	1,195	1,600	1,087	1,335	1,271	1,048	1,542					
St. Lucia	4	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	7	8	8	8	7		
St. Vincent	4	4	4	7	6	8	6	4	5	7	6	7	6		
Suriname	100	83	104	131	150	180	177	161	139	114	108	94	84	73	59
Trinidad and Tobago	872	1,221	1,387	1,626	2,182	2,878	2,819	2,794	2,421	2,343	2,449	2,289	2,076	2,188	2,077
Uruguay	276	391	398	361	421	488	197	205	143	208	204	256	272	314	232

Total Reserves: With Gold at SDR 35 per ounce
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

All Countries	223,656	266,009	283,410	307,149	355,100	370,051	354,345	364,959	376,287	382,311	390,355	392,565	390,667	392,754	
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Total Reserves: With Gold at Market Prices
Millions of SDRs: End of Period

All Countries	305,789	369,745	426,983	641,166	761,969	661,704	672,615	724,096	707,328	717,572	735,403	734,428	719,808	700,636	
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Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	10,056	9,879	10,566	16,439	15,061	19,102	17,942	19,574	18,871	19,276	18,829	19,352	19,735	20,074	20,923
Industrial Countries	8,372	8,102	8,327	12,282	11,337	13,888	14,147	15,544	15,251	15,585	15,382	15,896	16,175	16,351	17,473
United States	2,395	2,629	1,558	2,724	2,610	4,095	4,809	5,250	5,229	5,478	5,496	5,543	5,628	5,641	5,735
Canada	558	505	522	586	453	174	69	71	96	30	42	146	157	227	259
Australia	42	27	129	42	—	52	8	86	139	91	90	89	121	122	138
Japan	535	600	1,372	1,688	1,738	1,934	2,011	2,091	2,116	2,235	2,184	2,187	2,212	2,198	2,430
New Zealand	10	42	60	12	—	23	2	2	2	17	16	16	16	16	13
Austria	111	117	136	205	221	216	189	250	246	251	215	232	240	229	236
Belgium	462	495	540	627	633	731	724	741	688	651	644	637	645	646	646
Denmark	95	118	128	181	175	201	189	195	190	191	189	187	189	190	189
Finland	65	51	80	116	104	145	120	115	104	94	93	92	93	93	92
France	263	284	373	849	935	1,257	951	979	866	875	865	856	866	868	865
Germany	2,030	1,429	1,796	2,076	1,840	1,609	1,750	2,054	2,066	2,104	2,027	2,138	2,152	2,111	2,758
Iceland	2	3	2	—	2	4	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Ireland	53	55	63	93	91	106	103	106	94	98	97	96	97	98	98
Italy	91	144	294	592	665	783	763	785	767	828	819	916	962	984	1,024
Netherlands	617	685	318	519	561	689	793	851	854	897	887	931	944	948	958
Norway	104	113	125	184	201	227	272	314	308	332	328	357	362	363	372
Spain	105	59	134	272	294	371	232	205	195	191	189	187	189	189	187
Sweden	124	130	146	228	222	261	249	257	253	255	252	250	253	253	252
Switzerland	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	4	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
United Kingdom	701	608	540	1,272	570	992	893	1,170	1,006	933	918	1,006	1,018	1,142	1,192
Developing Countries	380	455	625	1,360	1,553	2,057	2,129	2,292	2,105	2,154	2,101	2,073	2,102	2,107	2,146
Oil Exporting Countries	50	56	60	100	97	138	150	154	151	159	157	156	157	158	159
Algeria	5	26	75	170	175	264	282	311	228	58	31	16	17	17	4
Indonesia	75	85	125	220	307	339	321	331	323	328	324	321	325	326	325
Iran, I.R. of	33	42	59	108	111	132	80	82	5	10	10	10	10	10	9
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	41	45	69	79	96	95	94	95	95	101
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	121	139	143	140	163	161	159	161	161	166
Libya	—	—	—	40	59	121	139	143	140	163	161	159	161	161	166
Nigeria	71	80	87	142	169	278	43	45	44	30	30	30	30	30	27
Oman	1	1	1	4	6	6	7	9	13	15	14	22	20	20	20
Qatar	—	—	—	5	3	10	12	15	17	18	18	18	20	20	22
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	196	271	248	571	638	630	769	760	752	761	762	801
United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	20	10	34	39	55	54	54	54	53	59	59	59
Venezuela	146	166	218	353	344	445	439	440	423	452	447	442	447	449	454
Non-Oil Developing Countries	1,304	1,322	1,613	2,721	2,170	3,157	1,666	1,738	1,514	1,537	1,345	1,384	1,458	1,615	1,304
Africa	247	226	260	368	153	314	124	254	199	195	159	155	179	193	142
Benin	5	5	6	8	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Botswana	2	2	2	3	3	6	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	8
Burundi	4	3	4	7	5	6	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cameroon	10	8	4	—	—	—	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15
Central African Rep.	2	2	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	1
Chad	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3
Congo	2	2	2	2	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	4	4	1
Ethiopia	—	—	—	1	—	12	5	4	1	2	—	1	1	2	—
Gabon	5	6	6	9	7	8	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2
Gambia, The	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	8	12	12	18	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	10	10	6	2
Ivory Coast	14	10	10	24	3	12	—	—	—	15	5	—	1	6	—
Kenya	3	17	14	108	26	11	9	15	10	22	12	20	23	21	17
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	4	4	4	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	2	8	11	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Malawi	5	5	4	4	—	7	—	4	2	3	1	—	2	2	1
Mali	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mauritania	1	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1
Mauritius	3	3	2	1	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Morocco	12	10	16	20	1	2	—	1	—	9	—	1	12	12	1
Niger	5	5	6	8	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
Rwanda	3	3	3	6	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11
Senegal	1	2	13	15	—	4	2	5	—	5	2	—	3	3	—
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia	5	5	5	8	7	5	1	1	2	—	1	8	1	1	—
South Africa	48	48	51	33	47	134	4	109	94	61	60	46	46	46	29
Sudan	—	—	—	13	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	1	1	1	3	2	7	6	5	6	10	10	10	10	10	10
Tanzania	6	7	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Togo	6	6	6	8	7	8	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
Tunisia	12	12	11	19	15	20	17	18	17	16	16	15	16	16	15
Uganda	1	5	11	11	—	3	13	11	—	1	—	—	—	4	1
Upper Volta	5	5	6	8	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Zaire	31	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	22	14	16	6	—	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	7	5	3	2	—	—	3	—
Asia	447	377	509	865	799	1,278	960	985	815	772	676	682	723	760	642
Afghanistan	6	7	7	18	15	19	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Bangladesh	19	5	—	12	—	—	5	1	10	—	5	7	7	7	1
Burma	9	9	4	6	7	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	92	275	216	214	201	190	212	289	314	315	315	336
Fiji	2	2	2	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
India	220	181	294	489	480	545	387	374	291	235	169	138	140	140	57

SDRs

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	8	12	15	25	13	63	35	64	9	42	17	8	4	15	7
Malaysia	76	32	50	115	125	146	131	130	122	121	119	113	114	114	108
Nepal	2	2	2	2	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	37	35	40	45	29	56	63	51	28	29	16	3	3	18	1
Papua New Guinea	2	—	1	1	—	38	34	34	24	25	25	24	24	24	23
Philippines	16	23	17	34	—	2	—	3	23	22	4	1	1	1	1
Singapore	—	—	—	16	19	32	53	54	53	62	61	60	61	61	63
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Sri Lanka	14	24	34	29	—	23	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Thailand	34	37	35	49	8	61	1	25	27	21	24	16	32	32	21
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	90	55	47	82	36	116	27	42	35	107	58	42	47	67	39
Cyprus	9	6	2	13	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Greece	20	16	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	3	1
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	8	4	—	5	5	1
Malta	6	7	8	12	14	17	19	23	27	34	33	35	36	36	36
Portugal	10	5	—	1	—	10	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	—
Romania	15	8	—	1	—	1	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	21	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	60	6	2	2	8	1
Yugoslavia	10	13	20	54	13	84	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	14	—
Middle East	56	79	64	58	54	64	59	80	80	76	81	80	84	88	80
Bahrain	—	—	—	3	2	6	7	15	18	18	18	17	18	18	18
Egypt	24	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Israel	10	27	27	6	11	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1
Jordan	9	9	10	14	15	18	18	18	18	19	18	18	18	18	18
Lebanon	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Syrian Arab Rep.	8	8	8	16	12	17	13	13	13	10	10	10	10	10	9
Yemen Arab Rep.	2	3	4	10	13	15	15	16	15	16	16	15	15	15	15
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	4	4	4	5	—	5	2	14	13	11	17	16	16	16	16
Western Hemisphere	464	585	733	1,351	1,129	1,386	497	377	386	387	371	424	425	506	401
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	91	90	211	327	327	404	—	—	30	8	2	—	—	23	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	5	3	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Barbados	3	3	3	5	2	2	—	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	8	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Brazil	199	210	239	383	384	452	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	6
Chile	56	66	27	29	4	19	28	19	12	2	—	—	—	10	—
Colombia	28	31	49	95	109	139	160	179	191	208	205	218	221	221	226
Costa Rica	1	7	4	6	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	2	2	—
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	7	6	6	10	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	3	3	4	—
Ecuador	7	10	14	25	24	34	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
El Salvador	5	9	10	17	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	13	14	15	24	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Guyana	4	3	4	4	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	1	2	5	7	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	3	1	—
Honduras	3	4	4	10	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	1	17	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	1	57	56	201	144	178	7	6	1	1	—	1	1	16	—
Nicaragua	4	5	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	6	5	5	5	1	3	3	4	4	12	10	9	9	9	6
Paraguay	8	8	9	12	14	18	22	26	29	32	35	34	35	35	36
Peru	4	3	6	107	12	11	1	33	—	—	—	33	17	17	—
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Vincent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	—	3	3	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	9	5	5
Trinidad and Tobago	9	15	22	41	46	60	67	81	90	98	97	103	111	111	112
Uruguay	4	10	15	34	33	43	3	2	—	3	2	4	4	4	1

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	20,606	21,971	19,331	15,491	21,471	24,819	25,873	28,079	31,666	34,397	34,089	33,564	33,958	34,799	35,209
Industrial Countries	13,764	14,875	12,480	10,185	13,656	15,769	17,066	18,815	22,303	22,748	22,601	22,226	22,509	22,962	22,688
United States	4,434	4,946	1,047	1,253	2,852	5,054	6,406	7,348	9,293	9,413	9,475	9,296	9,399	9,554	9,883
Canada	944	852	557	391	579	402	361	365	353	399	394	389	433	460	468
Australia	194	202	210	206	325	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1,329	1,615	2,139	1,477	1,331	1,558	1,792	2,071	2,273	2,335	2,293	2,250	2,295	2,343	2,221
New Zealand	—	—	30	—	35	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	399	394	331	305	290	261	275	285	359	380	374	370	373	376	399
Belgium	946	947	789	690	624	454	365	362	344	333	329	326	329	329	327
Denmark	78	88	89	101	141	123	108	110	106	104	103	102	152	152	151
Finland	—	—	60	59	99	90	83	85	84	83	82	81	82	82	81
France	979	895	600	630	1,067	1,029	931	958	937	928	917	908	941	943	936
Germany	2,478	2,654	4,302	3,125	2,291	2,465	2,781	3,088	3,867	4,105	4,047	3,980	4,010	4,109	3,553
Iceland	—	—	—	7	12	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	80	80	78	80	98	87	81	83	81	80	79	79	93	93	92
Italy	—	—	316	312	823	734	676	696	680	668	659	650	655	676	718
Netherlands	1,045	1,158	823	603	651	579	583	619	802	803	788	773	702	719	730
Norway	287	285	268	248	257	249	254	272	378	377	367	360	362	363	368
Spain	—	—	178	176	262	239	220	227	222	223	220	218	221	221	219
Sweden	269	274	249	238	247	193	163	164	157	153	151	150	152	152	151
Switzerland	290	475	402	273	322	462	517	515	597	634	625	616	621	679	670
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,439	1,447	1,553	1,757	1,715	1,683	1,666	1,676	1,697	1,708
Developing Countries	6,306	6,511	5,729	3,940	5,166	6,717	6,759	7,420	7,961	10,320	10,179	10,042	10,151	10,560	11,244
Oil Exporting Countries	39	40	41	40	130	136	135	139	135	134	133	131	133	133	130
Algeria	—	83	90	97	205	228	234	241	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	1,160	1,197	945	428	299	165	93	84	76	76	75	74	75	75	74
Iran, I.R. of	32	33	36	63	143	130	120	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	863	877	767	513	524	477	497	509	634	683	671	660	668	669	668
Kuwait	7	7	8	56	189	220	203	209	204	202	200	198	200	200	199
Libya	388	413	477	389	473	519	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	29	24	18	17	19	19	21	23	24	24	23	23	23	24	23
Oman	19	18	19	18	23	21	19	21	27	26	26	26	26	26	26
Qatar	2,563	2,691	2,470	1,699	2,418	3,990	4,492	5,098	5,544	8,104	7,999	7,888	7,974	8,384	9,075
Saudi Arabia	133	117	93	82	119	172	205	222	217	222	220	218	219	220	226
United Arab Emirates	1,075	1,011	766	538	625	639	739	752	863	848	833	824	833	829	821
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Oil Developing Countries	536	585	1,123	1,367	2,648	2,333	2,048	1,844	1,402	1,329	1,309	1,296	1,299	1,277	1,278
Africa	61	49	83	87	288	276	118	112	110	107	105	104	94	94	80
Benin	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Botswana	1	2	2	3	7	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Burundi	—	—	6	6	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Cameroon	—	—	5	8	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	1
Central African Rep.	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Chad	—	—	2	2	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	5	2	2	2
Congo	2	—	—	—	—	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	—	—	—
Ethiopia	8	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia, The	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory Coast	—	—	13	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	3	3	—	—	—
Lesotho	1	2	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Malawi	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	—	—	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Mauritania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niger	2	4	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	6
Rwanda	2	3	4	7	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Senegal	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seychelles	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	164	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	2	2	4	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Togo	2	3	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	14	15	15	15	24	22	21	21	21	21	20	20	20	20	20
Uganda	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Upper Volta	4	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Zaire	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	116	130	210	378	856	635	708	729	701	694	685	678	686	671	687
Afghanistan	—	10	12	12	19	18	16	17	16	16	16	16	16	—	—
Bangladesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	10	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Fiji	4	4	4	4	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
India	—	—	90	213	420	384	391	402	393	389	385	381	385	386	383

Reserve Position in the Fund

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	—	—	14	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	62	64	70	89	149	136	125	129	126	125	123	122	123	123	122
Nepal	—	—	3	3	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	65	63	63	62	61	62	62	62
Papua New Guinea	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	11	11	17	28	57	74	73	75	76	74	72	72	72	73	72
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Thailand	39	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	16	15	150	68	135	149	236	147	144	90	89	88	89	89	88
Cyprus	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	44	43	71	65	60	61	60	59	59	58	59	59	58
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	16	15	17	18	20	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	26
Portugal	—	—	—	—	44	57	52	54	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	81	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Middle East	32	22	26	75	107	75	38	39	41	24	24	24	24	24	24
Bahrain	6	6	8	8	11	10	13	14	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	42	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	7	7	7	14	21	19	18	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	3	3	3	3	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Syrian Arab Rep.	15	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen Arab Rep.	3	7	8	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Hemisphere	311	369	654	758	1,262	1,198	948	817	406	414	407	403	406	398	399
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	170	203	335	278	247	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	6	6	6	6	11	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Barbados	4	4	4	4	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	7	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	188	195	181	241	344	264	282	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	50	49	82	75	76	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	53	93	91	97	146	177	190	193	251	255	251	248	250	251	248
Costa Rica	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	10	12	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	6	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	14	15	17	19	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	128	187	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	5	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	7	8	8	11	19	29	30	30	32	31	30	30	30	30	30
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Vincent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	—	—	6	6	10	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	32	33	39	50	80	91	103	107	106	111	109	108	109	108	112
Uruguay	—	—	22	21	34	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Foreign Exchange

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	187,945	247,517	292,049	329,142	373,852	348,039	300,528	318,369	319,592	319,393	324,201	322,590	324,215	326,108	....
Industrial Countries	85,563	121,420	165,662	179,314	210,101	185,823	158,110	169,012	167,409	167,860	171,824	168,697	169,914	173,552	....
United States	320	18	4,374	3,807	10,134	9,774	8,630	10,212	8,601	7,854	7,271	6,657	6,911	6,952	6,914
Canada	3,422	2,295	2,464	1,879	2,009	2,916	2,589	2,564	3,030	3,191	3,181	3,241	3,249	3,312	3,058
Australia	2,634	1,829	1,723	1,176	1,365	1,325	4,493	6,285	5,476	6,034	6,114	6,422	6,180	7,401	7,146
Japan	13,883	20,126	28,896	16,357	21,567	24,716	20,205	19,172	19,799	20,502	20,748	20,238	20,452	20,444	20,161
New Zealand	481	401	361	439	317	619	499	634	1,073	857	805	727	621	662	....
Austria	3,050	2,839	4,579	3,565	4,768	4,808	4,181	4,765	4,443	4,066	4,282	4,096	4,104	4,054	3,849
Belgium	2,083	2,515	2,637	4,126	6,565	3,767	3,371	2,824	3,794	4,364	4,442	4,205	3,858	3,937	3,843
Denmark	669	1,383	2,912	2,953	3,070	2,224	1,532	1,961	2,204	2,802	2,864	2,833	3,133	3,650	3,813
Finland	397	480	1,082	1,365	1,668	1,249	838	1,317	939	834	836	799	617	799	880
France	4,377	4,694	8,305	16,100	25,338	19,976	11,036	14,594	14,213	15,917	18,459	18,864	18,631	18,702	....
Germany	25,511	30,625	42,376	47,348	44,461	39,645	35,984	39,620	43,924	37,692	38,214	36,718	37,093	38,279	37,969
Iceland	77	95	134	155	160	215	168	143	128	145	136	134	137	148	147
Ireland	1,686	2,216	2,528	2,039	2,672	2,458	2,258	2,433	1,851	1,912	2,166	2,240	2,502	2,473	2,458
Italy	3,209	7,960	10,499	17,294	21,652	18,617	14,164	12,610	12,767	16,963	18,579	18,106	17,671	17,753	18,335
Netherlands	3,515	3,899	3,947	6,469	10,434	8,071	6,981	8,662	9,179	8,880	8,944	8,722	8,477	8,730	8,707
Norway	1,798	1,798	2,467	3,783	5,590	5,777	6,344	6,288	5,198	5,811	5,057	5,228	5,379	5,880	....
Spain	4,599	5,918	9,801	12,777	11,307	10,195	8,251	7,223	5,760	5,387	5,696	6,231	6,431	....	....
Sweden	1,862	3,011	3,729	3,048	2,949	3,147	2,806	3,091	3,044	3,050	3,193	2,836	2,985	3,283	3,515
Switzerland	9,316	9,814	17,361	16,162	15,328	13,517	12,858	14,941	13,327	12,651	11,824	11,532	12,578	11,695	12,186
United Kingdom	2,674	19,504	15,486	18,472	18,748	12,807	10,921	9,674	8,660	8,948	£ 9,013	£ 8,868	£ 8,904	£ 8,967	£ 8,775
Developing Countries	57,044	67,072	52,205	67,199	80,144	77,498	64,007	66,833	67,065	63,579	64,564	65,284	65,879	65,481	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,676	1,588	1,879	2,518	3,546	3,421	2,270	2,129	1,821	1,600	1,642	1,555	1,517	1,536	1,489
Algeria	1,492	2,400	2,461	3,795	5,012	4,521	2,763	2,593	1,368	2,645	3,122	3,412	3,490	3,599	3,641
Iran, I.R. of	7,447	10,824	10,907	14,561	9,568	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	4,370	6,745	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kuwait	839	2,006	1,734	2,357	3,405	3,549	4,148	5,336	3,926	3,923	3,999	4,050	4,333	4,000	4,288
Libya	3,099	4,779	4,097	6,248	12,842	8,662	5,936	6,708	6,185	5,973	5,784	5,619	5,596	5,232	....
Nigeria	4,721	3,739	1,323	5,017	9,593	3,098	1,263	1,568	1,561	1,040	1,171	1,215	1,202	1,036	....
Oman	277	394	368	556	848	1,113	1,020	1,373	1,178	1,130	1,187	1,238	1,239	1,276	1,366
Qatar	110	144	192	265	317	335	356	350	350	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	24,337	27,212	♦ 16,730	17,378	20,747	27,998	25,267	23,813	29,102	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	1,774	683	718	1,330	1,886	2,996	2,912	1,938	1,954	2,102	2,226	2,000	1,919	1,911	1,690
Venezuela	6,902	6,558	5,051	6,430	5,635	7,081	3,348	5,386	3,996	4,710	5,101	5,635	5,943	6,243	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	43,822	57,680	72,777	81,237	81,402	77,483	70,514	73,993	75,533	77,800	77,658	78,455	78,268	76,921	....
Africa	3,247	3,939	4,190	4,647	4,608	3,812	3,439	3,472	3,207	3,325	3,551	4,178	4,039	3,775	....
Benin	12	12	7	4	3	52	1	....	1	1	1	....	....	....	....
Botswana	72	97	147	261	334	237	254	276	266	323	332	333	326	369	361
Burundi	46	91	72	77	80	46	28	17	26	18	14	14	18	16	13
Cameroon	34	34	44	117	174	71	11	50	65	179	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	17	23	20	40	55	69	41	45	44	48	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	21	17	8	7	....	3	1	7	16	8	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	7	12	8	41	86	120	32	32	15	17	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia	287	204	153	172	75	255	228	178	191	193	190	191	177	155	139
Gabon	108	1	17	11	100	191	306	311	316	336	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	16	23	25	1	6	4	4	8	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
Ghana	90	143	267	274	197	147	158	142	125	173	160	154	156	177	....
Ivory Coast	63	174	425	107	4	6	2	2	1	3	4	2	....	....	....
Kenya	272	505	338	520	466	220	153	195	252	334	302	265	256	279	313
Lesotho	....	....	....	....	47	39	34	46	49	45	63	55	55	69	68
Liberia	13	23	14	46	5	7	10	6	4	5	10	10	5	....	....
Madagascar	40	61	48	5	9	26	22	17	21	8	14	13	20	....	....
Malawi	21	83	71	65	68	38	13	19	26	28	23	24	18	21	28
Mali	4	2	5	4	8	8	5	7	14	9	6	8	4	5	7
Mauritania	81	49	79	112	140	161	148	139	113	125	118	111	108	115	111
Mauritius	80	64	44	28	91	29	21	36	45	32	11	14	18	24	33
Morocco	455	495	602	537	398	228	97	217	66	27	104	66	47	31	....
Niger	75	92	116	117	111	90	29	15	7	1	24	15	....	....	....
Rwanda	59	78	81	139	166	153	120	108	100	92	85	75	73	90	....
Senegal	24	32	3	4	8	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	....	....	....
Seychelles	6	11	9	12	18	13	9	12	10	7	6	6	5	4	4
Sierra Leone	22	32	35	47	31	15	8	8	22	10	8	8	8	9	10
Somalia	75	115	121	35	8	26	5	6	14	17	11	5	7	2	....
South Africa	377	368	372	401	515	407	598	376	405	386	527	981	869	445	628
Sudan	24	23	21	54	49	16	26	21	21	17	18	19	18	17	17
Swaziland	70	91	109	107	151	84	70	71	60	45	62	70	70	93	92
Tanzania	106	275	92	64	20	17	5	5	7	10	14	10	11	13	....
Togo	58	38	62	53	70	144	158	163	151	150	136	143	....	....	....
Tunisia	340	325	417	545	551	494	490	568	413	313	286	532	575	587	543
Uganda	44	42	35	12	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	62	45	25	48	54	56	34	47	40	41	42	41	....	....	....
Zaire	19	134	120	207	204	124	90	125	109	179	187	217	250	280	....
Zambia	70	53	35	74	78	39	70	42	36	68	91	81	51	....	....
Zimbabwe	77	73	148	299	214	159	140	134	134	54	89	105	85	88	80
Asia	15,103	21,833	24,818	27,887	28,741	28,737	31,538	34,975	37,439	39,105	39,148	39,811	40,096	38,845	....
Afghanistan	125	259	372	411	336	238	223	224	204	192	188	190	181	195	200
Bangladesh	270	228	315	374	299	138	157	174	228	332	360	368	373	434	448
Burma	110	94	93	197	254	216	87	89	69	60	36	68	64	75	68
China, People's Rep.	....	2,345	1,557	2,154	2,262	4,773	9,228	11,125	12,408	13,022	12,972	13,460	14,066	....	....
Fiji	111	142	129	128	157	124	115	117	101	100	97	79	107	110	109
India	2,572	4,691	6,042	6,731	6,043	3,764	3,442	3,539	4,281	4,765	4,744	4,848	4,826	....	....

Foreign Exchange

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	1,962	2,955	2,736	2,910	2,912	2,619	2,557	2,744	2,260	1,965	2,289	2,182	2,213	2,068	2,290
Malaysia	2,266	2,688	3,123	3,711	4,114	3,816	3,085	3,509	3,671	3,820	3,740	4,010	4,056	3,795	....
Nepal	♦ 125	137	140	154	176	195	212	192	169	158	147	133	123	....	....
Pakistan	429	414	368	168	467	665	919	853	1,375	1,819	1,628	1,832	1,793	1,725	1,796
Papua New Guinea	255	426	404	499	419	415	364	311	277	297	335	328	427	509	472
Philippines	1,581	1,456	1,746	2,216	2,846	2,197	1,749	1,717	1,671	1,668	1,665	1,492	1,015	112	568
Singapore	3,353	3,846	5,286	5,774	6,491	7,443	7,507	8,351	8,680	8,703	8,659	8,689	....	....	....
Solomon Islands	....	3	29	36	27	20	33	41	37	45	46	47	48	....	....
Sri Lanka	78	269	363	488	246	304	307	338	293	275	275	285	273	263	340
Thailand	1,725	1,735	1,974	1,794	1,552	1,671	1,414	1,513	1,574	1,743	1,827	1,658	1,703	1,665	1,509
Western Samoa	5	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	6	....
Europe	6,918	6,954	8,734	7,866	8,400	7,682	6,282	5,976	5,643	5,695	5,037	5,647	6,111	6,329	....
Cyprus	265	307	335	332	360	422	481	523	470	477	492	491	521	562	550
Greece	861	1,032	1,244	1,299	1,275	957	841	800	651	739	806	853	820	810	790
Hungary	1,556	1,656	1,887	1,828	2,090	1,652	653	1,151	680	893	700	722	805	819	....
Malta	586	698	900	983	956	982	908	980	917	954	954	961	976	964	960
Portugal	166	361	871	930	751	467	530	391	613	378	207	556	640	526	....
Romania	547	248	376	524	323	403	796	437	489	542	551	504	....	....	....
Turkey	957	620	833	767	1,274	1,285	1,225	923	1,058	1,092	819	905	1,121	1,119	....
Yugoslavia	1,980	2,031	2,288	1,203	1,371	1,514	848	772	764	619	508	655	724	1,025	968
Middle East	4,785	6,390	8,270	8,991	9,773	9,729	9,236	10,403	9,862	9,630	9,505	9,357	9,354	9,044	....
Bahrain	431	498	486	603	940	1,528	1,480	1,506	1,554	1,440	1,436	1,369	1,333	1,289	1,376
Egypt	216	402	481	529	1,046	688	716	698	751	671	682	693	688	....	....
Israel	1,318	1,495	2,598	3,016	3,308	3,496	3,623	3,839	3,959	3,904	3,875	3,800	3,720	3,554	3,501
Jordan	456	627	869	1,138	1,107	1,049	917	848	940	899	935	987	949	882	803
Lebanon	1,300	1,566	1,832	1,527	1,580	1,507	1,524	2,599	1,827	1,957	1,847	1,820	1,964	1,950	1,891
Syrian Arab Rep.	271	476	374	565	315	266	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	715	1,231	1,447	1,408	1,256	947	599	539	477	395	371	334	337	313	314
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	78	95	184	205	222	248	273	272	251	261	255	250	259	263	....
Western Hemisphere	13,769	18,564	26,765	31,846	29,881	27,524	20,019	19,165	19,381	20,047	20,416	19,461	18,668	18,928	....
Antigua and Barbuda	10	5	6	11	8	7	6	9	12	14	13	16	8	....	....
Argentina	1,354	3,064	4,586	8,858	6,057	2,586	2,731	2,406	3,336	3,169	3,130	2,701	2,350	2,356	2,453
Bahamas	42	61	52	67	78	85	111	100	98	137	139	135	123	119	114
Barbados	21	30	53	57	71	93	76	121	100	120	110	109	115	109	106
Belize	5	8	14	10	13	10	5	8	11	17	18	16	12	11	8
Bolivia	136	195	140	178	106	100	157	156	275	195	180	191	189	174	....
Brazil	6,101	6,787	11,406	8,342	5,042	5,888	3,714	3,641	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chile	349	360	1,013	1,861	3,038	3,119	1,982	1,718	1,308	1,330	1,354	1,568	1,809	1,873	....
Colombia	1,020	1,623	2,226	3,652	4,576	4,485	3,436	3,489	2,715	2,311	2,033	1,821	1,544	1,358	....
Costa Rica	94	184	180	103	146	131	200	226	288	324	329	320	300	377	308
Dominica	1	2	2	10	5	2	1	4	5	4	3	3	3	....	....
Dominican Republic	117	174	148	229	202	223	31	128	165	208	179	227	125	147	147
Ecuador	470	613	612	684	961	570	312	304	205	293	274	355	307	524	607
El Salvador	181	196	247	114	78	72	137	107	93	126	186	178	162	157	152
Grenada	8	8	10	12	13	16	11	9	12	13	13	13	13	....	....
Guatemala	464	640	710	654	394	137	122	112	78	157	148	196	202	183	....
Guyana	23	20	55	14	13	6	6	8	4	2	2	4	6	8	....
Haiti	27	32	31	42	16	24	15	3	9	9	5	4	10	7	....
Honduras	128	175	172	191	150	99	110	110	102	98	87	96	98	89	97
Jamaica	32	30	53	63	105	81	110	105	93	91	65	68	84	60	58
Mexico	1,187	1,592	1,786	1,871	2,688	3,709	1,145	828	2,101	2,524	3,213	2,690	3,360	....	....
Netherlands Antilles	93	101	67	73	95	135	189	187	184	157	203	172	160	145	....
Nicaragua	142	144	45	147	65	111	137	170	168	233	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	73	65	140	110	106	117	97	97	60	123	....	82	....	....	....
Paraguay	143	252	432	586	729	759	684	626	633	625	576	587	566	605	557
Peru	286	354	383	1,414	1,966	1,197	1,378	1,316	1,078	1,595	....	....	....	....	....
St. Lucia	5	6	7	8	8	7	6	8	8	9	9	9	8	....	....
St. Vincent	5	5	5	9	7	9	6	5	6	7	7	7	6	....	....
Suriname	110	94	126	160	177	192	173	158	131	102	94	79	70	70	55
Trinidad and Tobago	973	1,433	1,744	2,049	2,655	3,197	2,851	2,893	2,413	2,292	2,378	2,178	1,973	2,096	1,956
Uruguay	172	312	316	♦ 267	317	354	80	114	50	122	117	169	188	127	148

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	218,608	279,368	321,946	361,072	410,383	391,960	344,343	366,022	370,129	373,066	377,119	375,507	377,908	380,980	....
Industrial Countries	107,699	144,397	186,468	201,780	235,094	215,480	189,323	203,371	204,964	206,194	209,808	206,819	208,598	212,865	....
United States	7,149	7,592	6,979	7,784	15,596	18,924	19,845	22,809	23,123	22,746	22,241	21,496	21,938	22,147	22,532
Canada	4,924	3,653	3,544	2,856	3,041	3,492	3,019	3,000	3,479	3,620	3,618	3,777	3,839	3,999	3,785
Australia	2,870	2,058	2,062	1,424	1,690	1,671	4,501	6,371	5,615	6,125	6,204	6,511	6,302	7,523	7,284
Japan	15,746	22,341	32,407	19,522	24,636	28,208	24,009	23,334	24,189	25,072	25,226	24,675	24,960	24,985	24,812
New Zealand	491	443	451	451	352	674	501	636	1,075	874	821	743	637	678	....
Austria	3,560	3,351	5,047	4,075	5,280	5,285	4,645	5,300	5,048	4,697	4,871	4,698	4,717	4,660	4,483
Belgium	3,491	3,956	3,966	5,443	7,823	4,952	4,450	3,927	4,826	5,348	5,415	5,168	4,831	4,913	4,816
Denmark	841	1,589	3,129	3,236	3,387	2,548	1,830	2,266	2,499	3,098	3,157	3,122	3,474	3,991	4,153
Finland	462	531	1,223	1,540	1,870	1,484	1,041	1,518	1,127	1,011	1,011	972	792	974	1,054
France	5,620	5,872	9,278	17,579	27,340	22,262	12,918	16,531	16,016	17,720	20,241	20,628	20,438	20,513	....
Germany	30,019	34,708	48,474	52,549	48,592	43,719	40,515	44,762	49,857	43,902	44,287	42,836	43,255	44,500	44,280
Iceland	79	98	136	162	174	230	178	145	129	145	137	135	138	149	147
Ireland	1,818	2,351	2,668	2,212	2,860	2,651	2,442	2,622	2,027	2,091	2,342	2,414	2,692	2,664	2,648
Italy	3,300	8,104	11,109	18,197	23,140	20,134	15,603	14,090	14,215	18,460	20,057	19,672	19,288	19,413	20,077
Netherlands	5,178	5,742	5,088	7,591	11,645	9,339	8,358	10,132	10,835	10,580	10,619	10,426	10,123	10,398	10,395
Norway	2,189	2,196	2,861	4,215	6,048	6,253	6,870	6,874	5,885	6,520	5,753	5,945	6,104	6,606	....
Spain	4,704	5,977	10,112	13,224	11,863	10,805	8,703	7,655	6,177	5,801	6,105	6,636	6,841	....	....
Sweden	2,255	3,415	4,124	3,514	3,418	3,601	3,218	3,513	3,455	3,459	3,597	3,236	3,389	3,688	3,918
Switzerland	9,606	10,289	17,763	16,435	15,656	13,979	13,377	15,460	13,937	13,299	12,462	12,161	13,213	12,387	12,870
United Kingdom	3,375	20,112	16,026	19,744	20,651	15,238	13,261	12,397	11,423	11,596	£ 11,614	£ 11,540	£ 11,598	£ 11,806	£ 11,675
Developing Countries	63,731	74,038	58,560	72,499	86,863	86,272	72,895	76,545	77,131	76,052	76,844	77,399	78,132	78,149	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,765	1,684	1,981	2,659	3,773	3,695	2,555	2,422	2,108	1,893	1,932	1,842	1,807	1,827	1,777
Algeria	1,497	2,509	2,626	4,062	5,392	5,014	3,279	3,144	1,831	2,703	3,153	3,429	3,506	3,616	3,645
Indonesia	8,681	12,106	11,977	15,210	10,174	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran, I.R. of	4,434	6,820	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	1,702	2,883	2,500	2,870	3,928	4,067	4,691	5,913	4,639	4,702	4,765	4,805	5,096	4,764	5,057
Kuwait	3,106	4,786	4,105	6,344	13,091	9,003	6,278	7,059	6,528	6,337	6,144	5,976	5,957	5,594	....
Libya	5,180	4,232	1,887	5,548	10,235	3,895	1,306	1,613	1,605	1,070	1,201	1,245	1,232	1,066	....
Nigeria	307	419	387	577	874	1,138	1,048	1,404	1,215	1,168	1,225	1,283	1,282	1,320	1,410
Oman	129	162	211	288	343	366	388	387	394	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	26,900	29,903	♦ 19,200	19,273	23,437	32,236	30,330	29,549	35,276	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	1,906	800	812	1,432	2,015	3,202	3,156	2,216	2,226	2,377	2,499	2,270	2,198	2,190	1,968
United Arab Emirates	8,124	7,735	6,035	7,320	6,604	8,164	4,526	6,579	5,282	6,011	6,381	6,901	7,224	7,521	....
Venezuela	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	45,662	59,587	75,512	85,325	86,221	82,973	74,228	77,574	78,449	80,666	80,313	81,135	81,025	79,813	....
Africa	3,554	4,214	4,532	5,102	5,050	4,402	3,681	3,838	3,516	3,627	3,816	4,438	4,312	4,062	....
Benin	19	20	16	14	8	58	6	5	5	4	5	4	....	....	....
Botswana	75	100	151	267	344	253	270	293	282	340	349	350	343	386	379
Burundi	49	94	81	90	95	61	40	29	37	28	24	23	27	26	22
Cameroon	44	42	52	126	189	85	29	67	81	196	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	19	25	24	44	55	69	43	46	45	50	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	23	19	12	11	5	7	7	12	21	13	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	12	14	9	42	86	123	36	37	20	21	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia	295	213	153	173	80	267	233	182	193	195	190	192	178	157	139
Gabon	116	10	23	20	108	199	309	312	317	336	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	21	24	26	2	6	4	4	8	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
Ghana	98	155	279	292	197	148	159	142	125	173	161	164	166	183	....
Ivory Coast	76	185	448	147	20	18	2	2	1	18	9	2	....	....	....
Kenya	276	522	353	628	492	231	163	212	265	357	317	288	279	300	330
Lesotho	....	....	....	....	50	43	35	48	50	46	65	56	56	70	70
Liberia	17	27	18	55	5	8	10	6	5	5	10	10	5	....	....
Madagascar	42	69	59	5	9	27	24	20	22	9	14	13	20	....	....
Malawi	26	87	75	70	68	49	14	23	28	31	24	24	20	23	29
Mali	7	5	8	6	15	17	14	17	23	18	15	17	14	15	16
Mauritania	82	50	79	114	140	162	148	139	113	125	121	111	108	117	112
Mauritius	90	66	46	29	91	35	21	38	47	32	11	14	18	26	33
Morocco	467	505	618	557	399	230	97	218	66	36	104	67	59	43	....
Niger	82	101	128	132	126	105	44	30	22	16	38	29	....	....	....
Rwanda	64	83	88	152	187	173	139	128	119	111	104	94	92	109	....
Senegal	25	34	19	19	8	9	6	11	4	11	6	5	....	....	....
Seychelles	6	12	9	12	18	14	9	13	10	8	7	6	6	5	5
Sierra Leone	25	33	35	47	31	16	11	8	25	10	8	8	8	9	10
Somalia	85	120	126	44	15	31	12	7	16	17	12	13	8	3	....
South Africa	425	416	423	434	726	666	602	485	499	447	587	1,027	915	491	657
Sudan	24	23	28	67	49	17	26	21	27	17	18	19	18	17	17
Swaziland	73	95	114	114	159	96	76	76	67	55	72	80	79	103	102
Tanzania	112	282	100	68	20	19	7	5	7	11	14	10	11	13	....
Togo	67	46	70	65	78	152	162	168	155	153	139	145	....	....	....
Tunisia	366	351	443	579	590	536	527	606	451	349	322	568	611	623	578
Uganda	45	47	53	23	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	71	56	36	62	68	71	48	62	55	55	56	54	....	....	....
Zaire	50	134	126	207	204	152	90	125	109	179	188	217	250	280	....
Zambia	93	66	51	80	78	56	70	58	36	68	91	81	51	....	....
Zimbabwe	77	73	148	299	214	169	147	140	139	57	91	105	85	91	80
Asia	15,666	22,339	25,537	29,130	30,395	30,650	33,206	36,689	38,955	40,570	40,509	41,170	41,505	40,276	....
Afghanistan	131	276	391	441	371	274	255	258	237	224	220	222	213	211	216
Bangladesh	289	233	315	386	300	138	170	183	246	340	373	383	388	450	457
Burma	118	103	96	203	261	229	101	104	69	60	36	68	64	78	68
China, People's Rep.	....	2,345	1,557	2,154	2,545	5,048	9,444	11,339	12,609	13,212	13,184	13,749	14,380	....	....
Fiji	116	147	135	136	168	135	125	127	111	109	106	88	116	118	118
India	2,792	4,872	6,426	7,432	6,944	4,693	4,220	4,315	4,965	5,389	5,297	5,367	5,351	....	....

Total Reserves Minus Gold

Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	1,970	2,967	2,764	2,959	2,925	2,682	2,592	2,807	2,269	2,008	2,306	2,190	2,217	2,083	2,296
Malaysia	2,404	2,784	3,243	3,915	4,387	4,098	3,341	3,768	3,919	4,065	3,982	4,244	4,293	4,033	....
Nepal	◆128	139	145	159	183	202	221	199	176	165	154	140	130	....	....
Pakistan	466	449	408	213	496	721	1,045	969	1,467	1,910	1,706	1,896	1,858	1,806	1,859
Papua New Guinea	257	427	405	504	423	454	398	345	301	322	360	352	451	533	496
Philippines	1,597	1,479	1,763	2,250	2,846	2,199	1,749	1,720	1,694	1,690	1,669	1,493	1,016	113	569
Singapore	3,364	3,858	5,303	5,818	6,567	7,549	7,633	8,480	8,809	8,838	8,793	8,821	....	....	....
Solomon Islands	....	3	29	37	30	22	34	42	39	47	48	49	50	....	....
Sri Lanka	92	293	398	517	246	327	320	351	300	282	281	291	279	276	346
Thailand	1,798	1,813	2,009	1,843	1,560	1,732	1,415	1,538	1,601	1,764	1,851	1,674	1,735	1,697	1,530
Western Samoa	5	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	4	6	....
Europe	7,025	7,024	8,931	8,016	8,571	7,946	6,545	6,165	5,822	5,892	5,185	5,777	6,247	6,486	....
Cyprus	275	313	346	353	368	426	481	523	470	477	492	492	521	563	550
Greece	881	1,048	1,305	1,343	1,346	1,022	900	861	711	801	867	913	881	872	849
Hungary	1,556	1,656	1,887	1,828	2,090	1,652	740	1,154	684	901	704	722	810	824	....
Malta	608	720	925	1,013	990	1,026	955	1,032	972	1,015	1,014	1,023	1,039	1,027	1,023
Portugal	176	366	871	931	795	534	585	447	668	380	209	558	642	527	....
Romania	562	256	376	525	323	404	801	450	489	542	551	504	....	....	....
Turkey	978	620	833	767	1,274	1,285	1,230	923	1,060	1,152	825	907	1,123	1,127	....
Yugoslavia	1,990	2,044	2,388	1,257	1,384	1,597	852	775	768	622	523	658	728	1,042	971
Middle East	4,873	6,491	8,360	9,122	9,935	9,868	9,333	10,522	9,983	9,730	9,610	9,460	9,461	9,156	....
Bahrain	436	504	493	614	953	1,544	1,501	1,535	1,588	1,475	1,471	1,403	1,368	1,324	1,411
Egypt	240	431	492	529	1,046	716	716	698	751	671	682	693	688	....	....
Israel	1,328	1,522	2,625	3,063	3,351	3,497	3,625	3,839	3,960	3,905	3,876	3,800	3,724	3,558	3,502
Jordan	471	643	886	1,166	1,143	1,087	953	884	975	918	953	1,005	967	900	821
Lebanon	1,303	1,569	1,835	1,531	1,588	1,516	1,533	2,608	1,836	1,966	1,856	1,829	1,973	1,959	1,900
Syrian Arab Rep.	293	484	382	581	337	291	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	720	1,240	1,459	1,427	1,283	962	614	554	493	410	387	350	352	329	329
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	82	99	188	210	234	255	276	286	264	271	271	266	275	280	....
Western Hemisphere	14,544	19,518	28,152	33,955	32,271	30,107	21,464	20,359	20,173	20,847	21,193	20,288	19,499	19,832	....
Antigua and Barbuda	10	5	6	11	8	7	6	9	12	14	13	16	8	....	....
Argentina	1,445	3,154	4,966	9,388	6,719	3,268	2,978	2,506	3,366	3,177	3,132	2,701	2,350	2,377	2,453
Bahamas	47	67	58	78	92	100	124	113	111	150	152	148	135	132	127
Barbados	28	37	60	66	79	101	76	122	102	122	112	112	118	112	109
Belize	5	8	14	10	13	10	7	10	13	19	20	18	13	12	9
Bolivia	151	211	170	178	106	100	157	156	275	195	180	191	189	176	....
Brazil	6,488	7,192	11,826	8,966	5,769	6,604	4,185	3,928	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chile	405	426	1,090	1,938	3,123	3,213	2,085	1,815	1,319	1,332	1,354	1,568	1,810	1,883	....
Colombia	1,101	1,747	2,366	3,844	4,831	4,801	3,786	3,861	3,157	2,774	2,489	2,288	2,015	1,830	....
Costa Rica	95	190	194	119	146	131	200	226	297	325	329	320	303	379	309
Dominica	1	2	2	10	5	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	3	....	....
Dominican Republic	123	180	154	239	202	225	31	129	168	208	179	230	128	151	148
Ecuador	477	623	636	722	1,013	632	312	304	205	294	274	355	307	525	607
El Salvador	185	211	268	143	78	72	138	109	93	126	188	178	162	160	153
Grenada	8	8	10	12	13	16	11	9	12	13	13	13	13	....	....
Guatemala	491	669	742	696	445	150	122	112	78	157	148	196	202	184	....
Guyana	27	23	58	18	13	7	6	11	4	2	2	4	6	8	....
Haiti	28	34	39	55	16	24	15	4	9	12	5	4	13	8	....
Honduras	131	180	184	209	150	101	111	112	102	98	87	96	98	89	97
Jamaica	32	48	59	64	105	85	113	109	93	91	65	68	84	60	58
Mexico	1,188	1,649	1,842	2,072	2,960	4,074	1,153	834	2,102	2,525	3,213	2,691	3,361	....	....
Netherlands Antilles	93	101	67	73	95	135	189	187	184	157	203	172	160	145	....
Nicaragua	146	148	51	147	65	111	137	171	169	233	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	79	71	150	119	117	120	100	101	64	135	....	91	....	....	....
Paraguay	158	268	449	609	762	806	735	683	694	687	641	652	631	671	623
Peru	289	357	390	1,521	1,979	1,209	1,379	1,348	1,078	1,595	....	....	....	....	....
St. Lucia	5	6	7	8	8	8	6	8	8	9	9	9	8	....	....
St. Vincent	5	5	5	9	7	9	6	5	6	7	7	7	6	....	....
Suriname	110	94	132	170	189	207	188	176	148	119	112	96	87	75	60
Trinidad and Tobago	1,014	1,482	1,805	2,140	2,781	3,348	3,021	3,081	2,609	2,501	2,584	2,389	2,192	2,316	2,180
Uruguay	176	322	352	◆323	384	430	84	116	50	125	119	172	191	131	148

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)
Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
All Countries	259,850	323,123	369,223	404,617	452,898	430,724	379,977	402,589	405,888	408,440	412,069	410,076	412,871	416,035	....
Industrial Countries	143,166	181,834	226,784	238,161	270,264	247,566	218,875	233,769	234,677	235,617	238,880	235,586	237,702	242,034	....
United States	18,319	19,392	19,583	19,984	27,395	29,683	29,754	33,003	33,081	32,603	31,981	31,132	31,687	31,917	32,219
Canada	5,803	4,588	4,553	3,878	3,978	4,326	3,782	3,782	4,242	4,376	4,364	4,516	4,586	4,749	4,528
Australia	3,169	2,383	2,417	1,790	2,045	1,994	4,799	6,677	5,915	6,422	6,497	6,801	6,595	7,817	7,576
Japan	16,605	23,260	33,500	20,639	25,718	29,195	24,918	24,269	25,103	25,978	26,121	25,560	25,856	25,883	25,703
New Zealand	492	444	454	453	353	675	502	637	1,076	874	822	744	638	679	....
Austria	4,410	4,243	6,007	5,049	6,222	6,145	5,438	6,116	5,845	5,487	5,652	5,471	5,498	5,443	5,260
Belgium	5,206	5,761	5,908	7,020	9,349	6,345	5,743	5,247	6,116	6,626	6,678	6,418	6,096	6,180	6,073
Denmark	915	1,671	3,219	3,311	3,459	2,614	1,891	2,329	2,561	3,159	3,217	3,182	3,534	4,052	4,213
Finland	496	570	1,266	1,585	1,914	1,535	1,089	1,567	1,175	1,058	1,058	1,019	839	1,021	1,100
France	9,728	10,195	13,929	21,356	30,994	25,596	15,990	19,691	19,106	20,781	23,265	23,621	23,466	23,548	....
Germany	34,801	39,737	53,884	56,941	52,841	47,596	44,087	48,436	53,451	47,461	47,804	46,316	46,775	48,028	47,779
Iceland	81	100	138	164	176	232	180	147	131	147	139	136	140	151	149
Ireland	1,837	2,371	2,689	2,230	2,876	2,666	2,456	2,636	2,040	2,104	2,356	2,428	2,706	2,677	2,662
Italy	6,654	11,629	14,899	21,273	26,116	22,850	18,105	16,664	16,732	20,953	22,520	22,109	21,754	21,885	22,528
Netherlands	7,387	8,065	7,586	9,618	13,607	11,129	10,007	11,829	12,494	12,223	12,243	12,032	11,749	12,027	12,010
Norway	2,229	2,242	2,912	4,270	6,101	6,301	6,915	6,919	5,929	6,565	5,797	5,988	6,147	6,650	....
Spain	5,285	6,590	10,775	13,898	12,515	11,400	9,251	8,219	6,728	6,347	6,645	7,170	7,381	....	....
Sweden	2,491	3,667	4,397	3,794	3,689	3,848	3,446	3,747	3,684	3,685	3,821	3,457	3,614	3,913	4,141
Switzerland	12,993	13,830	21,560	20,275	19,374	17,372	16,502	18,676	17,081	16,413	15,539	15,206	16,293	15,474	15,932
United Kingdom	4,230	21,057	17,067	20,585	21,492	16,013	13,974	13,131	12,141	12,307	12,316	12,235	12,301	12,511	12,374
Developing Countries	65,235	75,502	60,213	74,189	88,651	87,969	74,470	78,168	78,721	77,627	78,400	78,938	79,889	79,710	....
Oil Exporting Countries	1,987	1,917	2,233	2,916	4,022	3,923	2,764	2,638	2,318	2,102	2,138	2,046	2,014	2,034	1,983
Algeria	1,499	2,516	2,636	4,075	5,499	5,141	3,396	3,264	1,949	2,819	3,268	3,542	3,621	3,731	3,759
Indonesia	8,833	12,266	12,151	15,390	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran, I.R. of	4,601	6,996	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq	1,929	2,990	2,616	2,987	4,042	4,171	4,786	6,011	4,735	4,797	4,859	4,898	5,190	4,858	5,151
Kuwait	3,206	4,891	4,216	6,458	13,228	9,149	6,412	7,198	6,663	6,471	6,276	6,107	6,089	5,726	....
Libya	5,203	4,259	1,915	5,580	10,265	3,923	1,332	1,639	1,630	1,096	1,226	1,270	1,258	1,092	....
Nigeria	309	423	396	586	883	1,150	1,058	1,415	1,226	1,179	1,235	1,293	1,293	1,330	1,420
Oman	137	169	222	300	365	395	420	421	431	....	....	....	....	....	....
Qatar	27,025	30,034	19,407	19,484	23,640	32,422	30,501	29,727	35,449	....	....	....	....	....	....
Saudi Arabia	1,929	824	838	1,459	2,040	3,230	3,187	2,247	2,257	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Arab Emirates	8,578	8,216	6,554	7,849	7,116	8,631	4,957	7,021	5,715	6,439	6,804	7,320	7,647	7,945	....
Venezuela .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Non-Oil Developing Countries	49,842	64,340	80,710	90,688	91,637	87,821	78,586	81,976	82,764	84,902	84,495	85,260	85,187	83,897	....
Africa	4,145	4,714	5,085	5,679	5,713	4,898	4,077	4,243	3,917	4,030	4,215	4,829	4,710	4,466	....
Benin	19	21	16	15	9	58	6	5	6	5	5	4	....	....	....
Botswana	75	100	151	267	344	253	270	293	282	340	349	350	343	386	379
Burundi	49	95	82	91	95	62	41	30	38	29	24	24	28	26	23
Cameroon	44	43	53	127	190	86	30	68	83	197	....	....	....	....	....
Central African Rep.	19	26	25	45	55	70	43	47	46	51	....	....	....	....	....
Chad	23	19	12	12	6	8	7	13	22	14	....	....	....	....	....
Congo	12	14	10	43	86	124	37	37	20	21	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia	306	225	166	186	94	277	240	190	200	203	198	200	186	165	147
Gabon	116	10	23	21	108	199	309	312	317	337	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia, The	21	24	26	2	6	4	4	8	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
Ghana	104	164	289	302	208	161	174	157	140	187	175	178	180	197	....
Ivory Coast	77	186	449	149	22	20	4	4	3	20	11	4	....	....	....
Kenya	276	523	356	631	495	234	166	215	268	360	320	291	282	303	333
Lesotho .....	....	....	....	50	43	35	48	50	46	65	65	56	56	70	70
Liberia	17	27	18	55	5	8	10	6	5	5	10	10	5	....	....
Madagascar	42	69	59	5	9	27	24	20	22	9	14	13	20	....	....
Malawi	26	88	75	70	69	50	14	23	29	31	25	25	20	24	30
Mali	7	6	9	7	15	18	15	17	24	19	16	17	14	16	17
Mauritania	82	50	80	114	140	162	149	140	113	126	122	112	109	117	112
Mauritius	90	67	47	31	92	37	23	39	48	34	13	16	20	28	34
Morocco	492	532	649	589	430	258	124	245	93	63	130	92	85	69	....
Niger	83	101	129	132	126	106	44	30	23	16	38	29	....	....	....
Rwanda	64	83	88	152	187	173	139	128	119	111	104	94	92	109	....
Senegal	25	34	20	20	9	10	7	13	5	12	7	6	....	....	....
Seychelles	6	12	9	12	18	14	9	13	10	8	7	6	6	5	5
Sierra Leone	25	33	35	47	31	16	11	8	25	10	8	8	8	9	10
Somalia	85	120	127	44	15	31	12	7	17	18	13	14	9	4	....
South Africa	940	829	870	897	1,268	1,045	890	778	789	739	876	1,308	1,201	781	942
Sudan	24	23	28	67	49	17	26	21	27	17	18	19	18	17	17
Swaziland	73	95	114	114	159	96	76	76	67	55	72	80	79	103	102
Tanzania	112	282	100	68	20	19	7	5	7	11	14	10	11	13	....
Togo	67	46	70	66	78	152	163	168	155	153	139	145	....	....	....
Tunisia	371	358	450	587	598	544	534	614	458	356	329	574	617	630	585
Uganda	45	47	53	23	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta	72	56	37	62	69	71	48	62	55	55	57	55	....	....	....
Zaire	61	145	140	218	217	166	105	141	124	195	203	232	266	296	....
Zambia	99	73	60	90	88	65	78	67	44	76	99	89	59	....	....
Zimbabwe	87	79	155	311	229	188	162	156	155	73	108	122	103	112	102
Asia	16,304	23,580	26,956	30,605	31,845	31,960	34,421	37,939	40,175	41,766	41,686	42,333	42,672	41,431	....
Afghanistan	169	316	434	486	414	314	292	295	274	260	255	257	248	247	251
Bangladesh	289	235	316	389	302	141	172	185	248	342	375	385	390	452	459
Burma	126	113	107	215	272	239	111	114	79	70	45	77	73	87	77
China, People's Rep. ....	....	2,889	2,141	2,744	3,117	5,565	9,921	11,829	13,089	13,687	13,653	14,213	14,850	....	....
Fiji	116	147	135	137	168	136	125	127	111	110	107	88			

Total Reserves

Total Reserves (Gold at SDR 35 per Ounce)
Millions of US Dollars: End of Period

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 III	1982 IV	1983 I	1983 II	1983 July	1983 Aug	1983 Sept	1983 Oct	1983 Nov
Korea	1,975	2,973	2,776	2,973	2,938	2,694	2,604	2,819	2,280	2,019	2,318	2,202	2,228	2,094	2,308
Malaysia	2,472	2,858	3,329	4,013	4,491	4,193	3,428	3,858	4,007	4,152	4,068	4,329	4,379	4,119	....
Nepal	◆ 133	145	152	166	190	208	226	205	182	171	159	145	135	....	....
Pakistan	532	518	486	297	577	797	1,114	1,040	1,537	1,980	1,775	1,964	1,927	1,875	1,927
Papua New Guinea	257	428	407	506	426	456	400	348	303	325	362	354	454	535	498
Philippines	1,640	1,524	1,832	2,328	2,932	2,267	1,819	1,792	1,762	1,744	1,718	1,539	1,054	136	585
Singapore	3,364	3,858	5,303	5,818	6,567	7,549	7,633	8,480	8,809	8,838	8,793	8,821	....	....	....
Solomon Islands	....	3	29	37	30	22	34	42	39	47	48	49	50	....	....
Sri Lanka	92	292	400	520	248	330	322	354	302	284	283	293	281	279	349
Thailand	1,893	1,915	2,119	1,956	1,671	1,833	1,508	1,634	1,695	1,857	1,943	1,765	1,827	1,789	1,622
Western Samoa	5	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	4	6	....
Europe	8,700	8,645	10,634	9,748	10,280	9,487	7,925	7,583	7,220	7,250	6,518	7,086	7,566	7,829	....
Cyprus	292	332	366	374	389	445	498	541	488	495	509	508	538	580	567
Greece	1,029	1,207	1,477	1,518	1,517	1,179	1,045	1,011	858	946	1,010	1,055	1,024	1,015	991
Hungary	1,610	1,711	1,977	1,910	2,182	1,721	768	1,178	721	928	732	756	850	884	....
Malta	622	735	942	1,030	1,009	1,045	973	1,050	990	1,033	1,031	1,040	1,056	1,050	1,041
Portugal	1,301	1,391	1,880	1,951	1,785	1,436	1,415	1,300	1,501	1,188	997	1,319	1,402	1,285	....
Romania	673	386	529	688	489	550	934	587	622	675	683	635	....	....	....
Turkey	1,124	775	1,001	941	1,442	1,439	1,371	1,069	1,202	1,294	964	1,045	1,263	1,267	....
Yugoslavia	2,050	2,109	2,463	1,336	1,467	1,673	922	847	838	692	591	727	796	1,111	1,040
Middle East	5,463	7,113	9,029	9,803	10,600	10,477	9,889	11,095	10,544	10,286	10,159	10,004	10,010	9,707	....
Bahrain	443	510	500	621	960	1,550	1,506	1,541	1,594	1,481	1,477	1,409	1,373	1,330	1,416
Egypt	338	534	604	643	1,155	815	807	792	843	762	772	782	778	....	....
Israel	1,373	1,571	2,679	3,120	3,405	3,545	3,664	3,881	4,001	3,945	3,917	3,840	3,764	3,597	3,541
Jordan	504	677	923	1,204	1,188	1,130	993	926	1,016	958	993	1,045	1,008	941	862
Lebanon	1,677	1,961	2,255	1,957	2,000	1,892	1,879	2,964	2,184	2,311	2,197	2,166	2,314	2,301	2,239
Syrian Arab Rep.	325	518	419	619	374	325	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yemen Arab Rep.	720	1,240	1,460	1,428	1,283	962	614	555	493	411	387	350	353	329	329
Yemen, P.D. Rep.	82	101	189	212	236	256	277	288	266	273	273	267	277	281	....
Western Hemisphere	15,229	20,288	29,007	34,853	33,200	30,999	22,282	21,116	20,908	21,571	21,917	21,008	20,229	20,565	....
Antigua and Barbuda	10	5	6	11	8	7	6	9	12	14	13	16	8	....	....
Argentina	1,607	3,332	5,162	9,590	6,915	3,446	3,142	2,675	3,531	3,341	3,293	2,861	2,512	2,541	2,614
Bahamas	47	67	59	78	92	100	124	113	111	150	152	148	135	132	127
Barbados	28	37	60	66	79	101	76	122	102	122	112	112	118	112	109
Belize	5	8	14	10	13	10	7	10	13	19	20	18	13	12	9
Bolivia	168	237	199	210	140	134	189	190	308	228	213	224	223	209	....
Brazil	6,542	7,256	11,900	9,045	5,853	6,693	4,267	3,934	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chile	459	484	1,153	2,009	3,199	3,283	2,151	1,881	1,377	1,389	1,411	1,624	1,866	1,940	....
Colombia	1,158	1,821	2,456	3,951	4,955	4,938	3,925	4,009	3,305	2,924	2,639	2,437	2,169	1,985	....
Costa Rica	98	194	198	123	149	133	202	228	299	328	332	323	306	382	312
Dominica	1	2	2	10	5	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	3	....	....
Dominican Republic	127	185	159	244	208	231	35	132	171	212	183	233	131	154	150
Ecuador	493	640	654	741	1,031	649	327	320	221	309	289	370	322	541	622
El Salvador	205	233	291	166	101	93	158	128	112	143	205	195	179	177	170
Grenada	8	8	10	12	13	16	11	9	12	13	13	13	13	....	....
Guatemala	511	690	765	720	468	171	142	132	98	177	167	215	221	203	....
Guyana	27	23	58	18	13	7	6	11	4	2	2	4	6	8	....
Haiti	28	34	39	56	17	25	16	5	9	13	6	4	14	9	....
Honduras	131	180	185	210	151	102	111	113	103	99	88	96	99	89	98
Jamaica	32	48	59	64	105	85	113	109	93	91	65	68	84	60	58
Mexico	1,253	1,723	1,928	2,163	3,052	4,166	1,221	914	2,181	2,610	3,297	2,775	3,447	....	....
Netherlands Antilles	115	124	92	98	119	157	210	208	205	177	223	192	180	165	....
Nicaragua	147	149	52	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Panama	79	71	150	122	121	120	100	101	64	135	....	91	....	....	....
Paraguay	158	268	449	611	763	807	737	684	696	689	642	653	633	672	625
Peru	330	399	435	1,574	2,041	1,266	1,432	1,402	1,130	1,648	....	....	....	....	....
St. Lucia	5	6	7	8	8	8	6	8	8	9	9	9	8	....	....
St. Vincent	5	5	5	9	7	9	6	5	6	7	7	7	6	....	....
Suriname	116	100	135	172	192	209	190	178	150	121	114	98	89	77	62
Trinidad and Tobago	1,014	1,483	1,807	2,142	2,783	3,350	3,023	3,083	2,611	2,503	2,586	2,391	2,194	2,318	2,182
Uruguay	315	459	453	◆ 476	537	568	211	227	154	222	215	268	287	327	244