

Establisher of for Values Revised Draft August 13,1946 The effective date of an Determination and Maintenance of Par Values and Exchange Rates As soon as the Fund and a member have agreed on the G-1 par value of the member's currency, and of any separate 2 currencies of territories in respect of which it has accepted membership in the Fund, the Executive Board shall decide on the best method of notifying the members and the Fund shall publish the agreed par value for the information of the public 6 within 48 hours after an hour agreed upon by the Executive after concettation with the marker county Board for specific currencies. Changes in par values of the currencies of members shall be similarly published. (AA IV-5 and 9) 9 The members shall arrange through their fiscal agencies) hule 10 G-2 that frequent and regular information as to the market rates 11 of currencies bought and sold in their territories is made 12 available to the Fund. 13 The Managing Director shall report to the Executive 14 Directors any case in which it appears to him that a member 15 is not fulfilling its obligations under Article IV, Section 3, 16 having regard to the permitted margins for spot and forward 17 transactions in foreign exchange prescribed by the Fund and 18 to Article XIV. (AA IV-3) 19 Agreed parities shall not be circumvented by rates 20 G-4 for forward exchange transactions or other transactions 21 discussed in EBD No.____ 22

Members shall notify the Fund whether for the settle
24 ment of international transactions they, in fact, freely

25 buy and sell gold within the prescribed limits of price

26 and shall notify the Fund of any changes in such policy.

27 (AA IV-4(b))

G - Determination and Maintenance of Par Values and Exchange Rates

<u>G-1</u>	1	As soon as the Fund and a member have agreed on the
	2	par value of the member's currency, and of any separate
	3	currencies of territories in respect of which it has accepted
	4	membership in the Fund, the Executive Board shall decide on
	5	the best method of notifying the members and the Fund shall
	6	publish the agreed par value for the information of the public
	7	within 48 hours after an hour agreed upon by the Executive
	8	Board for specific currencies. Changes in par values of the
	9	currencies of members shall be similarly published.(AA IV-5 and 9)
<u>G-2</u>	10	The members shall arrange through their fiscal agencies
	11	that frequent and regular information as to the market rates
	12	of currencies bought and sold in their territories is made
	13	available to the Fund.
<u>G-3</u>	14	The Managing Director shall report to the Executive
	15	Directors any case in which it appears to him that a member
	16	is not fulfilling its obligations under Article IV, Section 3,
	17	having regard to the permitted margins for spot and forward
	18	transactions in foreign exchange prescribed by the Fund and
	19	to Article XIV. (AA IV-3)
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- 2 -

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Draft No. 3 July 30, 1946 G - Determination and Maintenance of Par Values and Exchange Rates As soon as the Fund and a nember have agreed on the G-1 par value of the member's currency, (and-of-any-separateeurrences,) and of any separate currencies of territories in 3 respect of which it has accepted membership in the Fund, the Executive Board shall decide on the best method of 5 notifying the members and the Fund shall publish the agreed 6 par value for the information of the public within 48 hours after an hour agreed upon by the Executive Board for specific currencies. Changes in par values of the currencies 9 of members shall be similarly published. (AA IV-5 and 9) 10 The members shall arrange through their fiscal agencies 11 G-2 that frequent and regular information as to the market rates 12 of currencies bought and sold in their territories is made 13 available to the Fund. 14 15 The Managing Director shall report to the Executive G-3 Directors any case in which it appears to him that a member 16 17 is not fulfilling its obligations under Article IV, Section 3, having regard to the permitted margins for spot and forward 18 transactions in foreign exchange prescribed by the Fund and 19 to Article XIV. (AA IV-3) Agreed parities shall not be circumvented by rates 21 G-4 for forward exchange transactions or other transactions 22 discussed in EBD No. 23 Members shall notify the Fund whether for the settle-24 G-5 ment of international transactions they, in fact, freely 25 buy and sell gold within the prescribed limits of price 26 and shall notify the Fund of any changes in such policy. 27 (AA IV-4(b)) 28

6-1+2 Portponement (XX - 4(1)) Formalization not necessary, will occur during period of egitteaken & franches might languer ten Only add switation to representative (50 82 19) + requirement of written nework. G-3+4+5 Deto (XX-4(d)) 6-6+6-7 Regresserterien should take place before member becomes ineligible if there is any doubt. Hard to miragine a doubtful caseso 6 seems unnecessed Crowding will be more flexible intront 7. (IV-6) G8 to 10 Capital Section G11to 614 Transition - rouses difficult interpretation perut. I this not to be precipitated - To sections are annaessary. (XIV) G15-16 Hepito procedure better (XV-2(a)) farpart of 16 in 19-1 617-19 adds little to abfules (V-5) 6-20 Tome under article not appropriate for RR. 6-21-28 Used 17-3 to 19-5 [24+25 Unnegestary BL-22] 6-26-27 Unecessary - Not ansistent with (XVIII) 6-28 miluded 17- Unnecessary 6-24-31 Universion, (article N-3-Sch.D)

RBB:NW 9/13/46

<u>G-6</u>	28	The margin for gold transactions, subject to the provisions
	29	of Article IV, Section 2, shall be _%, *Except that for pur-
	30	chases and sales of gold by a member when payment is made in its
	31	own currency and the gold is delivered at its central bank or
	32	treasury, the margin shall be%. (AA IV - 2)

G - Determination and Maintenance of Par Values and Exchange Rates

- As soon as the Fund and a member have agreed on G-1 1 2 the par value of the member's currency, and of any 3 separate currency, and of any separate currencies 4 of territories in respect of which it has accepted 5 membership in the Fund, the Executive Board shall 6 decide on the best method of notifying the members 7 and the Fund shall publish the agreed par value for 8 the information of the public within 48 hours after 9 an hour agreed upon by the Executive Board for 10 specific currencies. Changes in par values of the 11 currencies of members shall be similarly published. 12 (AA IV-5 and 9) G-2 13 The members shall arrange through their fiscal 14 agencies that frequent and regular information as
- 16 in their territories is made available to the Fund. G-3 17 | Each member shall report to the Fund every 18 menth the total of foreign exchange transactions 19 by the member, its fiscal agencies and banks or ether business enterprises engaging in a substantial 20 21 volume of fereign exchange transactions taking place 22 in ite market sutside the range prescribed by the 23 Fund, if the velume of such transactions exceeds an amount to be agreed upon from time to time by the 24

member and the fund. 7

to the market rates of currencies bought and sold

15

25

	26	LIF exchange transactions centrary to the laws
	27	of any member take place within its territories, the
	28	member shall report to the Fund every menth, or at
	29	such shorter intervals as the Fund may request, an
	30	estimate of the volume of such transactions and
	31	the rates of exchange at which the bulk of them are
	32	consummated.7
<u>G-3</u>	33	The Managing Director shall report to the
	34	Executive Directors any case in which it appears
	35	to him that a member is not fulfilling its obliga-
	36	tions under Article IV, Section 3, having regard
	37	to the permitted margins for spot and forward
	38	transactions in foreign exchange prescribed by the
	39	Fund and to Article XIV. (AA IV-3)
<u>G-4</u>	40	Agreed parities shall not be circumvented by
	41	rates for forward exchange transactions or other
	42	transactions discussed in EBD No.
<u>/G-37</u>	43	The rates for forward exchange transactions may
	44	wary from spot rates for a similar transaction by a
	45	percentage prescribed by the Fund from time to time
	46	for the currency of each member. In considering
	47	whether a rate conforms to these limits, any credit
	48	risk shall be allowed for, and the member shall be
	49	given the benefit of the doubt. (AA-IV-3(11))
G-5_ G-4/	50	Members shall notify Lafered the Fund whether
	51	their menetary authorities, for the settlement of
	52	international transactions they, in fact, freely
	53	buy and sell gold within the prescribed limits

- 54 of price and shall notify the Fund of any changes in
- 55 such policy. (AA IV-4(b))

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- 56 /The rates for forward exchange transactions or
- 57 for time bills of exchange chall not be for the
- 58 purpose of eiroumventing the agreed paritied/

Insert (a), G-1, line 5

the Executive Board shall decide on the best method of notifying the members.

Sclofe lead 2 words and Insert (b), G-1, line 6

for specific currencies

Insert (a), G-1, line 5

the Executive Board shall decide on the best method of notifying the members.

Insert (b), G-1, line 6
within 48 hours after an hour agreed upon by the Executive Board
for specific currencies

Draft No. 2 July 2, 1946

G - Determination and Maintenance of Par Values and Exchange Rates

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- G-3 17 Each member shall report to the Fund every 18 menth the total of foreign exchange transactions 19 by the member, its fiscal agencies and banks or ether business enterprises engaging in a substantial 20 21 velume of fereign exchange transactions taking place in its market sutside the range prescribed by the 22 Fund, if the volume of such transactions exceeds an 23 24 amount to be agreed upon from time to time by the 25 member and the fund. 7

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	26	Lif exchange transactions contrary to the laws
	27	of any member take place within its territories, the
	28	member shall report to the Fund every menth, or at
	29	such shorter intervals as the Fund may request, an
	30	estimate of the volume of such transactions and
	31	the rates of exchange at which the bulk of them are
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	49	given the benefit of the doubt. $(AA-IV-3(ii))$
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Draft No. 1 June 17, 1946

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	2	value of the member's currency, and of any separate currencies
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	5	of notifying the members and the Fund shall publish the agreed
	6	par value for the information of the public within 48 hours after
	7	an hour agreed upon by the Executive Board for specific cur-
	8	rencies. Changes in par values of the currencies of members
	9	shall be similarly published. (AA IV-5 and 9)
<u>G-2</u>	10	The members shall arrange through their fiscal agencies that
	11	frequent and regular information as to the market rates of cur-
	12	rencies bought and sold in their territories is made available to
1	13	the Fund.
63	14	Each member shall report to the Fund every month the total
	15	of foreign exchange transactions by the member, its fiscal
	16	agencies and banks or other business enterprises engaging in a
	17	substantial volume of foreign exchange transactions taking place
	18	in its market outside the range prescribed by the Fund, if the
	19	volume of such transactions exceeds an amount to be agreed upon
-	20	from time to time by the member and the Fund.
GH	21	If exchange transactions contrary to the laws of any member
	22	take place within its territories, the member shall report to
	23	the Fund every month, or at such shorter intervals as the Fund
	24	may request, an estimate of the volume of such transactions and
	25	the rates of exchange at which the bulk of them are consumnated.
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	27	Directors any case in which it appears to him that a member is

- not fulfilling its obligations under Article IV, Section 3, 1
- having regard to the permitted margins for spot and forward 2
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- The rates for feward exchange transactions may vary from 5
 - spot rates for a similar transaction by a percentage prescribed 6
 - by the Fund from time to time for the currency of each member.
 - In considering whether a rate conforms to these limits, any credit 8
 - risk shall be allowed for, and the member shall be given the
 - benefit of the doubt. (AA IV-3(ii)) 10
 - Members shall inform the Fund whether their menetary
 - authorities, for the settlement of international transactions, 12
 - in fact freely buy and sell gold within the prescribed limits 13
 - 14 and shall notify the Fund of any changes in such policy.
 - (AA IV-4(b)) 15

The rates for forward exchange transactions or for time

bills of exchange shall not be for the purpose of circumventing 17

the agreed parities. nor shall other transactions to resorted to for this judgiese

64 agreed sarities shall not be circumvented by rutes of forward exchange transaction of other transactions discussed in EBB no -.

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Received from Mr. Brenner 6/13/46; or. and 1 cc to Mr. White.

6/13/46

Report of

Drafting Committee on Rules and Regulations

6 Par Values and Exchange Rates

2.	B-1 As soon as the Fund and a member have agreed on the par value of
3.	the member's currency, and of any other currencies specially related
4.	to that currency (separate currencies of territories in respect of which
5.	it has accepted membership in the Fund), the Fund shall publish the
6.	agreed par value for the information of all members. Changes in par value
7.	of the currencies of members shall be similarly published. (AA IV-5 and
8.	B-2 The members shall arrange through their fiscal agencies that fre-
9.	quent and regular information as to the market rates of currencies
10.	bought and sold in their territories is made available to the Fund.
11.	Each member shall report to the Fund every month the total of
12.	foreign exchange transactions by the member, its fiscal agencies and
13.	reporting banks taking place in its market outside the range prescribed
14.	by the Fund, if the volume of such transactions exceeds an amount to
15.	be agreed upon from time to time by the member and the Fund.
16.	If exchange transactions contrary to the laws of any member take
17.	place within its territories, the member shall report to the Fund every
18.	month, or at such shorter intervals as the Fund may request, an estimate
19.	of the volume of such transactions and the rates of exchange at which
20.	the bulk of them are consummated.

case in which it appears to him that a member is not fulfilling its 22. obligations under Article IV, Section 3, having regard to the permitted 23.

The Managing Director shall report to the Executive Directors any

margins for spot and forward transactions in foreign exchange prescribed 24.

by the Fund and to Article XIV. (AA IV-3) 25.

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- 26. B-3 The rates for forward exchange transactions may vary from
- 27. spot rates for a similar transaction by a percentage prescribed by
- 28. the Fund from time to time for the currency of each member. In
- 29. considering whether a rate conforms to these limits any element of
- 30. insurance, transportation or cabling cost, and any credit risk shall
- 31. be allowed for, and the member shall be given the benefit of the
- 32. doubt. (AA IV-3(ii))
- 33. B-4 Members shall inform the Fund whether their monetary authorities,
- 34. for the settlement of international transactions, in fact freely buy
- 35. and sell gold within the prescribed limits and shall notify the Fund
- 36. of any changes in such policy. (AA IV-4(b))
- 37. B-5 No member shall buy or sell gold from or to any other member, or
- 38. the government or central bank of a non-member, for any member
- 39. currency at a price that differs from the agreed parity for that
- 40. currency by more than a percentage to be prescribed by the Fund from
- 41. time to time for the currency of each member. (AA IV-2)
- 42. B-6 Each member shall report to the Fund every month all transactions
- 43. undertaken by the member, its fiscal agencies and reporting banks for
- hh. the purchase or sale of gold, including newly-mined gold purchased
- 45. from its nationals, at any price differing from parity by more than
- 46. 1 per cent.
- 47. If transactions in gold contrary to the laws of any member take
- 48. place within its territories, the member shall report to the Fund every
- 49. month, or at such shorter intervals as the Fund may request, an
- 50. estimate of the volume of such transactions and the prices at which
- 51. the bulk of them are consummated. (AA IV-2)

52. B-7 The rates for forward exchange transactions or for time bills

53. of exchange shall not be for the purpose of circumventing the agreed

5h. parities.

55. B-8 A member desiring to change the par value of its currency shall

56. give the Fund as much notice as the circumstances allow, and shall

57. submit a full and reasoned statement why, in its opinion, such a

58. change is necessary to correct a fundamental disequilibrium. The

59. Fund shall consider a proposal to change the par value of a currency

60. on the first business day after it receives the proposal but, if the

61. proposal is made by a member not entitled to appoint an Executive

62. Director, the Fund shall not make its decision until the member has

63. had an opportunity to send a representative to the meeting at which

6h. the matter is considered. If, after considering the proposal, the

65. Fund objects, it shall give the member a written statement of the

66. reasons for its objection. (AA IV-5, XII-3(j).

Lines G-14 to G-20 might be revised as follows:

"If a sember proposes to telegrate, introduces as continue exchange vetes for any plassof transaction which differ from parity by more than the prescribed margin, it shall so inform the Fund within one month of agreement on parities with a statement of its reasons. A member shall similarly inform the Fund if and shep any such transaction is tolerated subsequent to the agreement on parities."

Mines G-21 to 25 might read as follows:-

member take place within its territories, the member is invited to report to the Fund for its information an estimate of the volume of such transactions and the rates of exchange at which the bulk of them are consummated." (? Is it desirable to include any sentence to cover undertakings regarding relations with non-member countries)-(AA-XI).

Lines G-11 to G-15 will now read:-

"Members shall notify the Fund whether for the settlement of international transactions they, in fact, freely buy and sall gold within the prescribed limits of price and shall notify the Fund of any changes in such policy." (AA-IV,4(b))

agrament shall a seek just water week make the formal for the formal for

country, transactions moderning office menter currences outside range, member of regard with new to consultation as to elles x prositte authorities. The same of the contract the same purposes at the same parties of the same The second of th The state of the second department of the second designation of AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART The first was found for an artificial and are an experience of the first of the fir The distribution included him the constraint law replication and the second of the second to the factor and to be active the bear on the part of the factor of the factor of and and the action said the party of the property of the first on the face of the said of control of temporal or state of the control of the Contracted with the contract mathematical terms are larger to the secretary of the contract of STATE OF STA the speciments of the control of the second of the second second and the second s not provide a series for the course to provide and the control of the course of the Children and the second the second the second

COPY ACCOUNTS AND REPORTS I would prefer this to read: F-1 "The Annual Report and Accounts of the Fund shall be summarized in terms of the United States dollar of the weight a fineness in effect on July 1st, 1944 for the purpose of producing a consolidated balance sheet. The working accounts of the Fund will be keptin the currencies actually held a nd dealt in by the Fund." What about a continuous audit? F-6 Do we need to provide for carrying forward a loss? F-7 F-8 Vide F-7. Is the Annual Report to be a document for external F-12 circulation? I prefer "in verified code from the Managing Director." F-15 POSTPONEMENT, LIMITATION, INELIGIBILITY AND WITHDRAWAL I would delete G-4 and would reverse G-5 to read: "When the Fund and a member have agreed upon the initial par value.....the Fund may decide to postpone exchange transactions if conditions prevent the settlement of exchange contracts." We may consider running G-1 on to the end of G-5, G-6 to end with the words "save in such conditions as may be prescribed." Delete the first eight words starting with the G-8 word "whenever". We should say "the type of controls". G-10

G. Postponement, Limitation, Ineligibility and Withdrawal

- G-1 The Fund shall postpone exchange transactions with a member in accordance with Article XX, Section 4 (i) of the Fund Agreement only after the Executive Directors so decide. The member shall be informed of the action under consideration and shall be invited to send a representative to the meeting of the Executive Directors when the matter is being considered.
- G-2 The Fund shall inform the member of the action of the Executive Directors in a written report stating the conditions under which the Fund will be prepared to begin exchange transactions with the member.
- G-3 When the period for agreeing on the initial parity of the currency of a member has been extended beyond 90 days after the date on which the Fund requests the communication of par values, in accordance with Article XX, Section 4(d) (ii) of the Fund Agreement, the Fund shall prescribe the conditions under which it will undertake exchange transactions with the member. The member shall be informed of the action under consideration and shall be invited to send a representative to the meeting of the Executive Directors when the matter is being considered.
- G-4 The Fund shall inform the member of the prescribed conditions in a written report. The Fund may at any time change the prescribed conditions.
- G-5 When the Fund and a member do agree on the initial par value of the currency of a member, where the period for agreeing on the initial parity has been extended beyond 90 days, the Fund may decide to postpone exchange transactions with the member or to prescribe new conditions. In such cases, The Fund shall follow the procedure provided above for postponing exchange transactions or for prescribing conditions.
- G-6 Whenever a member changes the par value of its currency without consulting the Fund or despite the objection of the Fund, the Managing

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Director shall promptly inform the Executive Directors of the action taken by the member. If the Executive Directors confirm that this action constitutes an unauthorized change in the par value of the currency, the member shall be informed that it is ineligible to use the resources of the Fund.

- G-7 The Executive Directors shall meet with a representative of the member to consider the difference. The Executive Directors shall then inform the member in a written report of their decision to continue the ineligibility of the member, to take other action to limit the use of the Fund's resources by the member, or to declare the difference with the member at an end.
- G-8 The Managing Director shall inform the Executive Directors whenever it appears that a member is making net use of the Fund's resources to meet a large or sustained outflow of capital. The Fund shall request the member to exercise appropriate controls to prevent such use of its resources.
- G-9 If the member, thereafter, fails to exercise appropriate controls, the Executive Directors shall consider whether to declare the member ineligible to use the resources of the Fund. The member shall be invited to be represented at the meeting of the Executive Directors when the matter is considered.
- G-10 If the member is declared ineligible the decision shall be given in a written report setting forth the controls that in the opinion of the Fund should be exercised to prevent a large or sustained outflow of capital.
- G-11 When the Fund finds beyond reasonable doubt that a member is continuing any wartime exchange restrictions which are inconsistent with the provisions of the Fund Agreement and which are unnecessary, it shall

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-25member has corrected the conditions which have led to the declaration of ineligibility. The member shall be invited to be represented at the meeting at which the matter is considered. The Executive Directors shall then consider whether to terminate the ineligibility or continue the ineligibility of the member to use the Fund's resources. G-24 If the Executive Directors find that the member persists in its failure to fulfill any of its obligations, or the difference between the member and the Fund continues, the Executive Directors may inform the member that a recommendation for compulsory withdrawal will be made to the Board of Governors. G-25 After complying with this procedure, the Executive Directors may present to the Governors a written report with a recommendation for compulsory withdrawal. The recommendation may be presented at any meeting of the Board of Governors, but not by means of a telegraphic poll. When the Fund and a member differ on the interpretation of a provision of the Fund Agreement, and the member has been declared ineligible to use the Fund's resources because of the failure to fulfill its obligations, the Executive Directors shall promptly submit the question to the Board of Governors for a telegraphic vote. G-27 In such a case the Executive Directors shall take no action to recommend compulsory withdrawal of the member until the Board of Governors has made its decision and the member has had a reasonable time to meet the requests of the Executive Directors. G-28 When a member withdraws from the Fund, voluntarily or by compulsion, the Fund shall notify all members of the change in membership. The Executive Directors shall promptly arrange a meeting with a representative of the former member to secure agreement on the settlement of accounts between the Fund and the former member.