

National Income, Gold and Dollar Balances
and Trade Data for the United and Associated Nations
(In Millions of Dollars)

Country	National Income (1940)	Gold and Official Dollar Balances		Average Imports	Average Exports
		(End of 1942)	1934-1938	1934-1938	1934-1938
Australia	3,200	15	435.0	496.0	
Belgium	2,300 ^{1/}	755	715.5 ^{2/}	670.1 ^{5/}	
Bolivia	160	15	20.6	35.9	
Brazil	2,500	165	262.0	310.0	
Canada	5,800	270	648.0	944.0	
Chile	400	50	73.9	127.4	
China	15,000 ^{1/}	270	532.0	344.0	
Colombia	700	60	73.6	92.7	
Costa Rica	50	10	9.7	9.7	
Cuba	420	20	102.0	145.0	
Czechoslovakia	3,000 ^{1/}	60	309.0	343.2	
Dominican Republic	70	n.a.	10.4	15.3	
Ecuador	130	15	9.5	11.8	
Egypt	1,400 ^{1/}	50	167.0	169.2	
El Salvador	50	15	9.2	11.9	
Ethiopia	n.a.	n.a.	8.0 ^{6/}	8.0 ^{6/}	
Great Britain (including colonies)	27,000	1,010	4,812.0	2,454.0	
Greece	1,200 ^{1/}	50	113.8	73.1	
Guatemala	160	25	15.8	15.1	
Haiti	130	5	8.5	8.7	
Honduras	50	3	9.4	10.2	
Iceland	n.a.	n.a.	10.3	10.9	
India	10,000	275 ^{2/}	546.0 ^{7/}	610.0 ^{7/}	
Iran	n.a.	25	71.0	134.9	
Iraq	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	19.5	
Liberia	n.a.	n.a.	1.5 ^{8/}	1.2 ^{8/}	
Luxembourg	70	2	25.8 ^{2/}	24.1 ^{5/}	
Mexico	1,400	75	130.0	212.0	
Netherlands	3,000	530	725.0	526.0	
New Zealand	650	25	176.0	214.0	

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<u>Country</u>	<u>National Income (1940)</u>	<u>Gold and Official Dollar Balances (End of 1942)</u>	<u>Average Imports 1934-1938</u>	<u>Average Exports 1934-1938</u>
Nicaragua	50	5	4.4	4.9
Norway	750	155	245.9	171.4
Panama	40	n.a.	17.6	4.1
Paraguay	40	2/	8.2	5.2
Peru	450	30	51.0	80.1
Poland	4,000 1/	55	199.0	202.3
Union of South Africa	1,650	640	440.0	509.0
U.S.S.R.	32,000 1/	1,640	238.0	308.0
U.S.A.	77,300	18,700 1/	2,226.0	2,640.0
Uruguay	340	90	52.9	68.8
Venezuela	120	30	65.3	218.6
Yugoslavia	1,500 1/	110	97.7	108.9

- N.A. Not available.
 1/ My own estimate based on a projection of Colin Clark's estimates
and other sources.
 2/ Less than \$2-1/2 million.
 3/ Includes Burma and Ceylon.
 4/ U.S. gold holdings reduced by amount of foreign-owned dollar
balances.
 5/ Figures for trade of Belgium and Luxembourg estimated by
apportioning combined trade in ratio of respective populations.
 6/ No figures available — roughly indication based on 1938 figures
for Italian East Africa.
 7/ Figures for trade of India as area separate from Burma estimated
for 1934-1938 by using the known ratio of trade of each for
1937-1938 to their trade as a combined area in 1938.
 8/ 1934-1937 average.